

Contents

Preface	v
Contributors	xiii
 Part 1. The Atmospheric CO₂ Record	
1. The Rise of Trees and How They Changed Paleozoic Atmospheric CO₂, Climate, and Geology	1
Robert A. Berner	
2. Atmospheric CO₂ During the Late Paleozoic and Mesozoic: Estimates from Indian Soils	8
Prosenjit Ghosh, S.K. Bhattacharya, and Parthasarathi Ghosh	
3. Alkenone-Based Estimates of Past CO₂ Levels: A Consideration of Their Utility Based on an Analysis of Uncertainties	35
Katherine H. Freeman and Mark Pagani	
4. Atmospheric CO₂ Data from Ice Cores: Four Climatic Cycles	62
Thomas Blunier, Eric Monnin, and Jean-Marc Barnola	
	ix

5. **Atmospheric CO₂ and ¹³CO₂ Exchange with the Terrestrial Biosphere and Oceans from 1978 to 2000: Observations and Carbon Cycle Implications** 83
Charles D. Keeling, Stephen C. Piper, Robert B. Bacastow, Martin Wahlen, Timothy P. Whorf, Martin Heimann, and Harro A. Meijer

Part 2. Biotic Responses to Long-Term Changes in Atmospheric CO₂

6. **Evolutionary Responses of Land Plants to Atmospheric CO₂** 114
David J. Beerling
7. **Cretaceous CO₂ Decline and the Radiation and Diversification of Angiosperms** 133
Jennifer C. McElwain, K.J. Willis, and R. Lupia
8. **Influence of Uplift, Weathering, and Base Cation Supply on Past and Future CO₂ Levels** 166
Jacob R. Waldbauer and C. Page Chamberlain
9. **Atmospheric CO₂, Environmental Stress, and the Evolution of C₄ Photosynthesis** 185
Rowan F. Sage
10. **The Influence of Atmospheric CO₂, Temperature, and Water on the Abundance of C₃/C₄ Taxa** 214
James R. Ehleringer
11. **Evolution and Growth of Plants in a Low CO₂ World** 232
Joy K. Ward
12. **Environmentally Driven Dietary Adaptations in African Mammals** 258
Thure E. Cerling, John M. Harris, and Meave G. Leakey
13. **Terrestrial Mammalian Herbivore Response to Declining Levels of Atmospheric CO₂ During the Cenozoic: Evidence from North American Fossil Horses (Family Equidae)** 273
Bruce J. MacFadden
14. **CO₂, Grasses, and Human Evolution** 293
Nicholaas J. van der Merwe

Part 3. Atmospheric CO₂ and Modern Ecosystems

15. **The Carbon Cycle over the Past 1000 Years Inferred from the Inversion of Ice Core Data** 329
Cathy Trudinger, Ian Enting, David Etheridge, Roger Francey, and Peter Rayner
16. **Remembrance of Weather Past: Ecosystem Responses to Climate Variability** 350
David Schimel, Galina Churkina, Bobby H. Braswell, and James Trenbath
17. **Effects of Elevated CO₂ on Keystone Herbivores in Modern Arctic Ecosystems** 369
Scott R. McWilliams and James O. Leafloor

Part 4. Ecosystem Responses to a Future Atmospheric CO₂

18. **Modern and Future Forests in a Changing Atmosphere** 394
Richard J. Norby, Linda A. Joyce, and Stan D. Wullschlegel
19. **Modern and Future Semi-Arid and Arid Ecosystems** 415
M. Rebecca Shaw, Travis E. Huxman, and Christopher P. Lund
20. **Effects of CO₂ on Plants at Different Timescales** 441
Belinda E. Medlyn and Ross E. McMurtrie
21. **Herbivory in a World of Elevated CO₂** 468
Richard L. Lindroth and M. Denise Dearing
22. **Borehole Temperatures and Climate Change: A Global Perspective** 487
Robert N. Harris and David S. Chapman

- Index** 509