

Contents in Brief

Part I Biology and the Scientific Enterprise 3

- Chapter 1 The Nature and Logic of Science 5

Part II The Structure and Function of Cells 31

- Chapter 2 Matter, Energy, and Chemical Change 33
Chapter 3 Chemistry and Life 58
Chapter 4 Cell Structure and Function I 86
Chapter 5 Cell Structure and Function II 114
Chapter 6 Cell Metabolism I: Energy Release and Metabolic Pathways 154
Chapter 7 Cell Metabolism II: The Uphill Energy Pathway—Photosynthesis 187

Part III The Structure and Function of Whole Organisms 221

- Chapter 8 Plant Structure and Function I: The Movement of Materials through Plants 223
Chapter 9 Plant Structure and Function II: Growth and Integration 253
Chapter 10 Homeostasis and the Processing of Food and Waste 279
Chapter 11 Circulation, Blood, and the Nature of Respiratory Exchange 307
Chapter 12 Body Movement: The Skeleton and the Nature of Muscle Contraction 338
Chapter 13 The Nervous System 354
Chapter 14 The Endocrine System 392
Chapter 15 Human Reproduction and Sexuality 409

Part IV Heredity and Development 439

- Chapter 16 Genetics I: From Math to Mendel 441
Chapter 17 Genetics II: Cell Reproduction 470
Chapter 18 Genetics III: Genes and Chromosomes 498
Chapter 19 Genetics IV: The Molecular Biology of the Gene 534
Chapter 20 Developmental Biology 586

Part V Evolutionary and Population Biology 645

- Chapter 21 Taxonomy and Population Biology 647
Chapter 22 Diversity and Its Explanation: The Origin of *The Origin* 666
Chapter 23 Microevolution: Variation and Selection at the Population Level 687
Chapter 24 Macroevolution: Divergent Speciation and Adaptation 713
Chapter 25 Ecological Relationships: The Interaction of Organisms and Their Environments 746

Part VI The Origin and Diversity of Life 797

- Chapter 26 The Origin of Life 799
Chapter 27 The Diversity of Life I: The Monera and Protista 812
Chapter 28 The Diversity of Life II: Fungi and Plants 841
Chapter 29 The Diversity of Life III: Animals 876
Chapter 30 Animal Behavior 942

Suggested Readings SR-1

Glossary G-1

Index I-1