

CONTENTS

		T. E. page	Text ^s page
PART ONE	THE NATURE OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE		
PHASE ONE	ORIENTATION	5	2
Section One	The Meaning of Science	6	3
Section Two	The Increase of Biological Knowledge	10	7
Section Three	The Role of Inquiry in Biology	12	9
PHASE TWO	PROCESSES OF BIOLOGICAL INVESTIGATION	17	11
Section Four	Hypotheses and the Design of Experiments	19	12
	INVESTIGATION 1: The Problem	20	13
	INVESTIGATION 2: A New Hypothesis	25	18
	Parallel Reading: Fermentation and Energy	27	20
	PRINCIPLES OF EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN	30	23
	INVESTIGATION 3: A Study of Variables	31	24
	Pattern of Inquiry 1: Interaction of Variables	34	26
	INVESTIGATION 4: A New Problem	36	26
	Pattern of Inquiry 2: Refining Hypotheses	38	27

* The page numbers in the left-hand column refer to pages in the teacher's edition. Those in the right hand column are the corresponding pages in the student text.

		T. E. page	Text page
Section Five	Problems in the Control of Variables	42	28
	UNCERTAINTY IN SCIENCE	42	28
	INVESTIGATION 5: Temperature as a Variable	44	30
	Parallel Reading: Enzymes and Fermentation	47	32
	INVESTIGATION 6: Enzyme Concentration as a Variable	50	35
Section Six	Problems in Measurement	54	38
	Pattern of Inquiry 3: Evaluation of Data	55	39
	Parallel Reading: Fermentation and Respiration	58	40
	INVESTIGATION 7: Measuring Rates of Respiration	59	42
	Pattern of Inquiry 4: The Respiratory Ratio	65	47
Section Seven	Statistical Evaluation of Data	69	48
	Discrete Variables	71	50
	Continuous Variables	71	50
	Populations and Samples	71	50
	Statistical Computations	73	52
	Mean	74	53
	Normal Distribution	75	54
	Variance	76	55
	Standard Deviation	78	57
	Standard Error of the Mean($s_{\bar{x}}$)	81	60
	PROBABILITY AND TESTS OF SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCES	82	61
	Null Hypothesis	84	63
	The t Test	84	63
	Chi-Square	93	71
	Chi-Square with More Than Two Attributes	97	75
	Comparison of t and Chi-Square Tests	98	76
Section Eight	The Literature of Biology	99	77
	Scientific Journals	100	78
	Scientific Papers	102	80
	Review Articles	111	89

	T. E. page	Text page
SEARCHING THE LITERATURE	111	89
Biological Abstracts	112	90
Personal Records	117	95
SUMMARY	119	97
PROBLEMS	120	98
DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTS	121	99
 PART TWO		
EXPERIMENTS AND IDEAS IN BIOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS		
 PHASE THREE		
GROWTH AND INTERACTIONS OF POPULATIONS	124	102
 Section Nine		
Population Dynamics	125	103
STUDY OF POPULATIONS BY THE USE OF MICROBES	125	103
Exponential or Logarithmic Growth	126	104
Logarithms and the Calculation of Growth	128	106
Plotting the Microbial Growth Curve	133	111
Characteristics of the Microbial Growth Curve	134	112
MICROBIAL METHODS AND TECHNIQUES	136	114
Culturing Microorganisms	136	114
Laboratory Rules	140	118
Transfer of Agar Cultures	140	118
Volumetric Transfer of Broth Cultures	142	120
The Hemocytometer	143	121
Counting the Cells in a Yeast Suspension	146	124
INVESTIGATION 8: Growth of a Yeast Population	148	126
Pattern of Inquiry 5: Factors Affecting Population Development	153	130
MUTATION FREQUENCY	155	131
INVESTIGATION 9: Determining Mutation Frequency in Bacteria	157	133

		T. E. page	Text page
Section Ten	Interaction Without Cell Contact	160	136
	INVESTIGATION 10: The Interaction of Two Mutants of a Bacterium	161	137
	Parallel Reading: Pigmentation in <i>Serratia marcescens</i>	162	138
	INVESTIGATION 11: A Verification of Results	164	140
	INVESTIGATION 12: A Study of Interactions Between Unknown Mutants	165	141
	INVESTIGATION 13: Preparation of a Scientific Paper	166	142
Section Eleven	Interaction Following Cell Contact	168	144
	HETEROKARYOSIS IN <i>ASPERGILLUS</i>	168	144
	REPRODUCTION IN <i>ASPERGILLUS</i>	169	145
	INVESTIGATION 14: Confirmation of Strains and Genotypes	174	148
	INVESTIGATION 15: Heterokaryosis and Complementation	178	152
	INVESTIGATION 16: Genetic Recombination at Meiosis	183	156
	INVESTIGATION 17: Selection and Isolation of Diploids	187	160
	INVESTIGATION 18: Genetic Recombination at Mitosis	188	161
PHASE FOUR	GROWTH, DEVELOPMENT, AND BEHAVIOR OF INDIVIDUALS	192	165
Section Twelve	Growth and Development in Plants	193	166
	MEIOSIS	193	166
	LIFE HISTORY OF A FLOWERING PLANT	193	166
	Pattern of Inquiry 6: Developing Seedlings	199	172
	INVESTIGATION 19: Enzyme Activity in Germinating Seeds	200	172
	INVESTIGATION 20: Isolation of an Enzyme	202	174
	INVESTIGATION 21: Testing for Seed Viability	203	175
	Pattern of Inquiry 7: Factors Affecting Seed Germination	205	177

	T. E. page	Text page
	207	178
Parallel Reading: Some Concepts of Light Energy		
INVESTIGATION 22: Effects of Light on Germination of Seeds	209	181
INVESTIGATION 23: The Effects of Different Wavelengths of Light on Germination of Seeds	211	182
INVESTIGATION 24: Mineral Requirements of Sorghum Plants	213	184
Section Thirteen		
Growth and Development in Animals	217	188
Gametogenesis	218	189
The Beginning of an Individual: Fusion of Gametes	219	190
Preparatory Technique 1: Obtaining Frog Pituitaries	220	191
Preparatory Technique 2: Injecting Pituitaries	222	193
Preparatory Technique 3: Fertilization <i>in Vitro</i>	222	193
Preparatory Technique 4: Establishing and Maintaining Frog Embryo Cultures	224	195
INVESTIGATION 25: Development of the Frog Embryo	226	197
Summary of Development of the Frog Embryo	229	200
Parallel Reading: The Genetic Control of Differentiation	232	203
REGENERATION	234	205
Regeneration of the Tadpole's Tail	235	206
INVESTIGATION 26: Observation of Regenerating Tissues	235	206
Parallel Reading: Regeneration in Other Multicellular Organisms	238	208
Section Fourteen		
Hormonal Regulation	239	209
Hormonal Regulation in Animals	239	209
Hormones in Frogs	240	210
Hormonal Control in the Frog Embryo	241	211
INVESTIGATION 27: Hormonal Control of the Development of Frog Embryos	242	212
INVESTIGATION 28: Control of Development in Chicks	246	215
INVESTIGATION 29: The Gonads of Hormone-Treated Chicks	251	219
Parallel Reading: Regulation in Plants	253	221
INVESTIGATION 30: The Effect of Light on the Growth of Seedlings	253	221
Parallel Reading: A Brief History of Our Knowledge of Auxins	254	222

	T. E. page	Text page
INVESTIGATION 31: A Biological Assay	259	227
INVESTIGATION 32: Effect of Gibberellic Acid	264	232
INVESTIGATION 33: Effects of Growth Regulating Substances on Plants	268	236
Parallel Reading: Hormonal Influence on Plants—A Series of Papers	272	240
Section Fifteen Animal Behavior	296	264
Kinds of Behavior	302	270
Orientation in Animals	310	278
Communication Among Animals	314	282
Section Sixteen Analysis of Behavior	323	289
Preparatory Technique 1: Culturing Blowflies	325	291
Preparatory Technique 2: Anesthetizing Flies	326	292
Preparatory Technique 3: Handling Flies	327	293
INVESTIGATION 34: The Effect of Food Contact on Locomotion	328	294
INVESTIGATION 35: Detection of Food	330	296
INVESTIGATION 36: Sensitivity to Sucrose	331	297
INVESTIGATION 37: The Relation of Food Selection to Nutrition	334	300
INVESTIGATION 38: Selection of Protein and Sugar	336	302
Genes and Behavior	336	302
Summary	340	306
 PART THREE CONCLUSIONS AND BEGINNINGS		
 PHASE FIVE SCIENCE AND SOCIETY	342	308
 Section Seventeen Responsibilities of the Scientist	343	309
"The Inquiring Mind" by L. A. DuBridge	343	309

Section Eighteen **The Role of Controversy in Science**

THE USE OF INSECTICIDES

"Insecticides in the 20th Century Environment"
by George C. Decker

Letter Replying to George C. Decker by Dr. Samuel A.
Graham

TOO MANY PEOPLE?

"Forecasting the Future" by Sir Charles Darwin

"Forecasting the Future?" by Fred Hoyle

THE COURSE IN RETROSPECT

T. E. page	Text page
351	317
352	318
353	319
362	328
366	332
367	333
379	345
382	349
387	353
396	362
412	378
420	386
425	391
428	394
432	398
449	417

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A	General Laboratory Requirements
APPENDIX B	Laboratory Requirements for Each Investigation
APPENDIX C	Preparation of Chemical Solutions
APPENDIX D	Preparation of Culture Media
APPENDIX E	Maintenance of Living Organisms
APPENDIX F	Math Tables
APPENDIX G	Bibliography

INDEX