

Contents

Preface	v
Acknowledgements	x
1. The Bacterial Spore	
I. Introductory comments	1
II. Spore structure	2
III. Sporulation	9
IV. Activation, germination and outgrowth	17
V. References	24
2. Inactivation of Bacterial Spores by Thermal Processes (Moist Heat)	
I. Introduction	31
II. Heat activation	31
III. Time-survival curves	35
IV. Mathematical aspects	37
V. Factors influencing the heat resistance of spores	51
VI. Biochemical changes in heated spores	62
VII. Possible mechanisms of thermal resistance and inactivation of spores	64
VIII. Testing of sterilizers	71
IX. Applications of moist heat sterilization	74
X. References	77
3. Inactivation of Bacterial Spores by Thermal Processes (Dry Heat)	
I. Introduction	91
II. Types of dry heat processes	91
III. Mathematical aspects	92
IV. Factors influencing the sensitivity of spores to dry heat	100
V. Possible mechanisms of spore inactivation by dry heat	103
VI. Uses of dry heat	105
VII. Testing of sterilizers	106
VIII. References	107
4. Effects of Ionizing Radiations on Bacterial Spores	
I. Introduction	111

II.	Dose-survivor curves	112
III.	Mathematical aspects	116
IV.	Factor influencing the sensitivity of irradiated spores	123
V.	Possible mechanisms of inactivation and resistance of bacterial spores	133
VI.	Uses of ionizing radiation	137
VII.	Choice of sterilizing dose	138
V.	References	143
 5. Effect of Ultraviolet Radiation on Bacterial Spores		
I.	Introduction	152
II.	Dose-survival curves	153
III.	Factors influencing bacterial sensitivity	154
IV.	Mechanisms of bacterial death and repair	157
V.	References	165
 6. Effect of Liquid-phase Antibacterial Agents on Bacterial Spores		
I.	Introduction	169
II.	Testing of antibacterial agents	169
III.	Effects of antibiotics on bacterial spores	176
IV.	Effects of non-antibiotic agents on bacterial spores	187
V.	References	218
 7. Effect of Vapour-phase Bactericides on Bacterial Spores		
I.	Introduction	232
II.	Types of gaseous bactericides	234
III.	References	253
 8. Inactivation of Bacterial Spores by Hydrostatic Pressure		
I.	Introduction	259
II.	Bacterial sensitivity	260
III.	Factors influencing sensitivity of bacterial spores	260
IV.	Mechanism of action	263
V.	Possible applications of hydrostatic pressure	265
VI.	Conclusions	265
VII.	References	265
 9. Effects of Combined Treatments on Bacterial Spores		
I.	Introduction	268
II.	Thermochemical effects	268
III.	Combination of chemicals and irradiation	274
IV.	Thermoradiation	278
V.	Hydrostatic pressure	283
VI.	Combinations of chemical agents	284

VII.	Ultrasonics and chemical agents	285
VIII.	Other combined treatments	286
IX.	Conclusions	286
X.	References	287

10. *Recovery and Revival of Damaged Spores*

I.	Introduction	292
II.	Revival after thermal injury	293
III.	Revival after radiation injury	303
IV.	Recovery and revival after chemically-induced injury	306
V.	Summary and conclusions	307
VI.	References	310