

Contents

Introduction	1
Aquatic Macrophyton Sampling: An Overview—W. MICHAEL DENNIS	2
Quantitative Methods for Assessing Macrophyte Vegetation— STANLEY A. NICHOLS	7
Aquatic Macrophyton Field Collection Methods and Laboratory Analyses—RONALD L. RASCHKE AND PAUL C. RUSANOWSKI	16
Biostatistical Aspects of Macrophyton Sampling—STEVEN M. GERTZ	28
First-Order Error Analysis for Aquatic Plant Production Estimates—STEPHEN R. CARPENTER	36
Development and Use of Waterways Experiment Station's Hydraulically Operated Submersed Aquatic Plant Sampler— BRUCE M. SABOL	46
The Osborne Submersed Aquatic Plant Sampler for Obtaining Biomass Measurements—JOHN A. OSBORNE	58
Problems in the Use of Closed Chambers for Measuring Photosynthesis by a Lotic Macrophyte—B. H. HILL, J. R. WEBSTER, AND A. E. LINKINS	69
Relationships Between Aquatic Macrophytes and the Chemical and Physical Composition of the Substrate in Kahle Lake, Clarion-Venango Counties, Pennsylvania—KATHY A. MCKENNA	76
Mapping—Surface and Ground Survey—RONALD L. RASCHKE	88
The Use of Aerial Remote Sensing in Quantifying Submersed Aquatic Macrophytes—DANIEL S. ANDREWS, DAVID H. WEBB, AND A. LEON BATES	92

**The Use of Small-Format Aerial Photography in Aquatic
Macrophyton Sampling**—BENJIMAN W. BREEDLOVE AND
W. MICHAEL DENNIS

100

Summary

113

Index

119