
CONTENTS

Contributors	xiii
Preface	xix
Dedication	xxi

PART I Cell Biology

1. Use of the DsRed Fluorescent Reporter in Zebrafish

Hao Zhu and Leonard I. Zon

I. Introduction	3
II. DsRed: History and Properties	4
III. DsRed in Transgenic Zebrafish	5
IV. Use of Multiple Fluorescent Reporters in Transplantation Assays	7
V. Fusion Protein Reporters	10
VI. Conclusion	11
References	11

2. Analyzing Axon Guidance in the Zebrafish Retinotectal System

Lara D. Hutson, Douglas S. Campbell, and Chi-Bin Chien

I. Introduction	13
II. Retinotectal Mutants	14
III. Labeling the Retinotectal System	16
IV. Perturbing the Retinotectal System	27
V. Future Directions	31
References	32

3. Optical Projection Tomography for Spatio-Temporal Analysis in the Zebrafish

Robert J. Bryson-Richardson and Peter D. Currie

I. Introduction	38
II. The Principle of Tomography	39
III. Problems for OPT in Zebrafish	41

IV. Materials	42
V. Methods	42
VI. Sample Preparation	43
VII. Scanning	44
VIII. Reconstruction	45
IX. Presentation of Reconstructions	46
X. Discussion	49
XI. The Future of OPT	49
XII. OPT Equipment	50
References	50
 4. Imaging Blood Vessels in the Zebrafish	
<i>Makoto Kamei, Sumio Isogai, and Brant M. Weinstein</i>	
I. Introduction	51
II. Imaging Vascular Gene Expression	53
III. Nonvital Blood Vessel Imaging	54
IV. Vital Imaging of Blood Vessels	63
V. Conclusion	73
References	73
 5. Zebrafish Apoptosis Assays for Drug Discovery	
<i>Chuenlei Parng, Nate Anderson, Christopher Ton, and Patricia McGrath</i>	
I. Introduction	75
II. Zebrafish Apoptosis Genes	76
III. Caspase Substrate Recognition in Zebrafish	77
IV. Detection of Apoptosis <i>In Situ</i>	77
V. Perspectives	82
References	83
 6. Lipid Metabolism in Zebrafish	
<i>Shiu-Ying Ho, Juanita L. Thorpe, Yun Deng, Evelyn Santana, Robert A. DeRose, and Steven A. Farber</i>	
I. Introduction	87
II. Genetic Screen—Forward, Reverse, and Targeted-Mutagenesis	88
III. Pharmacological Studies Using Zebrafish	93
IV. Mechanism of Action Studies Using Zebrafish:	
The Annexin2-Caveolin1 Complex	99
V. Gene-Specific Studies: The Acyl-CoA Synthetase Enzymes	102

VI. Summary	104
References	104
 7. Analysis of the Cell Cycle in Zebrafish Embryos	
<i>Jennifer L. Shepard, Howard M. Stern, Kathleen L. Pfaff, and James F. Amatruda</i>	
I. Introduction: The Cell Cycle in Zebrafish	109
II. Zebrafish Embryo Cell Cycle Protocols	111
III. Screening for Mutations Affecting the Zebrafish Cell Cycle	118
IV. Screening for Chemical Suppressors of Zebrafish Cell Cycle Mutants	119
V. Conclusions	122
VI. Reagents and Supplies	123
References	123
 8. Cellular Dissection of Zebrafish Hematopoiesis	
<i>David Traver</i>	
I. Introduction	127
II. Zebrafish Hematopoiesis	128
III. Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation	136
IV. Enrichment of Hematopoietic Stem Cells	144
V. Conclusions	147
References	147
 9. Culture of Embryonic Stem Cell Lines from Zebrafish	
<i>Lianchun Fan, Jennifer Crodian, and Paul Collodi</i>	
I. Introduction	151
II. Methods	152
III. Materials	158
References	160

PART II Developmental and Neural Biology

10. Neurogenesis	
<i>Prisca Chapouton and Laure Bally-Cuif</i>	
I. Introduction	164
II. The Primary Neuronal Scaffold	164
III. Early Development of the Zebrafish Neural Plate	167

IV. Lateral Inhibition and the Neurogenesis Cascade	174
V. Establishment of Neuronal Identity	176
VI. Aspects of Neuronal Differentiation	179
VII. Useful Tools for the Study of Zebrafish Neurogenesis	181
VIII. Conclusion	190
References	190
11. Time-Lapse Microscopy of Brain Development	
<i>Reinhard W. Köster and Scott E. Fraser</i>	
I. Introduction—Why and When to Use Intravital Imaging	208
II. Techniques for Vital Staining of the Nervous System	209
III. Preparation of the Zebrafish Specimen	218
IV. The Microscopic System	221
V. Data Recording	222
VI. Data Analysis	225
VII. Pitfalls to Avoid	229
VIII. Summary	231
References	232
Further Reading	235
12. Development of the Peripheral Sympathetic Nervous System in Zebrafish	
<i>Rodney A. Stewart, A. Thomas Look, John P. Kanki, and Paul D. Henion</i>	
I. Introduction	237
II. The Peripheral Autonomic Nervous System	238
III. The Zebrafish as a Model System for Studying PSNS Development	242
IV. Zebrafish as a Novel Model for Studying Neuroblastoma	254
V. Conclusion and Future Directions	255
References	256
13. Optical Physiology and Locomotor Behaviors of Wild-Type and Nacre Zebrafish	
<i>Donald M. O'Malley, Nagarajan S. Sankrithi, Melissa A. Borla, Sandra Parker, Serena Banden, Ethan Gahtan, and H. William Detrich III</i>	
I. Introduction	262
II. Optical Physiology—Basics	263
III. Optical Physiology—Alternative Approaches	267
IV. Options for Improving the Transparency of Larval Zebrafish	272
V. Behavioral Perturbation Studies	276
VI. Conclusions	280
References	280

14. Computer-Aided Screening for Zebrafish Embryonic Motility Mutants	
<i>Charles A. Lessman</i>	
I. Introduction	286
II. Flatbed Transparency Scanners and Computers	288
III. Software	290
IV. Embryos and Larva: Physiological Considerations	291
V. Data Acquisition	294
VI. Data Analysis	294
VII. Potential Problems and Remedies	305
VIII. Conclusions	311
References	312
 15. Photoreceptor Structure and Development: Analyses Using GFP Transgenes	
<i>Brian D. Perkins, James M. Fadool, and John E. Dowling</i>	
I. Introduction	316
II. Photoreceptor Development	318
III. Transgenic Zebrafish Expressing Photoreceptor-Specific Reporter Genes	320
IV. Developmental Studies of Photoreceptors Using Transgenic Zebrafish	322
V. Conclusions	327
References	328
 16. Approaches to Study Neurogenesis in the Zebrafish Retina	
<i>Andrei Avanesov and Jarema Malicki</i>	
I. Introduction	333
II. Development of the Zebrafish Retina	335
III. Analysis of Wild-Type and Mutant Zebrafish Visual Systems	341
IV. Genetic Analysis of the Zebrafish Retina	359
V. Summary	374
References	375
 17. Instrumentation for Measuring Oculomotor Performance and Plasticity in Larval Organisms	
<i>James C. Beck, Edwin Gilland, Robert Baker, and David W. Tank</i>	
I. Introduction	386
II. Methods	389
III. Results and Discussion	395
IV. Conclusion	407
V. Supplemental Movie Descriptions	407
References	411

18. Development of Cartilage and Bone	
<i>Yashar Javidan and Thomas F. Schilling</i>	
I. Introduction	415
II. Cartilage Visualization Techniques	419
III. Bone Visualization Techniques	427
IV. Molecular Markers of Skeletal Precursors	431
V. Strategy and Potential of Future Screens for Skeletal Mutants	431
References	433
19. Morphogenesis of the Jaw: Development Beyond the Embryo	
<i>R. Craig Albertson and Pamela C. Yelick</i>	
I. Larval Zebrafish Craniofacial Cartilage Development	437
II. Analysis of Craniofacial Skeletal and Replacement Tooth Development	439
III. Conclusion	451
References	451
20. Cardiac Development	
<i>Le A. Trinh and Didier Y. R. Stainier</i>	
I. Introduction	455
II. Stages of Heart Tube Morphogenesis	456
III. Gene Expression	465
IV. Conclusion and Future Directions	469
References	470
21. Chemical Approaches to Angiogenesis	
<i>Joanne Chan and Fabrizio C. Serluca</i>	
I. Introduction	475
II. Screening Tools	479
III. Chemical Screening	482
IV. Sensitized Screens	485
References	485
22. Vascular Occlusion and Thrombosis in Zebrafish	
<i>Pudur Jagadeeswaran, Matthew Cykowski, and Bijoy Thattaliyath</i>	
I. Introduction	489
II. Vascular Occlusion	491

III. Methods	493
IV. Future Perspectives	496
References	498
23. Zebrafish Kidney Development	
<i>Iain A. Drummond</i>	
I. Introduction	501
II. Pronephric Structure and Function	502
III. Pronephric Development	504
IV. The Zebrafish Pronephros as a Model of Human Disease	521
V. Conclusions	524
References	525
24. Pancreas Development in Zebrafish	
<i>Lara Gnügge, Dirk Meyer, and Wolfgang Driever</i>	
I. Pancreas Organogenesis	531
II. Morphology of the Mature Pancreas	532
III. Physiology of the Endocrine Pancreatic Tissues	533
IV. Pancreas Development	533
V. Formation and Patterning of the Zebrafish Endoderm	533
VI. Formation of the Pancreatic Primordium	537
VII. Cell Type Specification and Differentiation of the Endocrine Pancreas	542
VIII. Formation of the Exocrine Pancreas	544
IX. Perspectives	546
References	547
PART III Disease Models	
25. Mosaic Eyes, Genomic Instability Mutants, and Cancer Susceptibility	
<i>Jessica L. Moore, Erin E. Gestl, and Keith C. Cheng</i>	
I. Introduction	556
II. Mutagenesis and Screening for Mosaic Eyes	558
III. Mosaic Eyes: Genomic Instability or Retinal Mutations?	561
IV. Studying Cancer Susceptibility in Adult Zebrafish	562
V. Transgenic Analysis of Genomic Instability	564
VI. Summary	566
References	566

26. Discovery and Use of Small Molecules for Probing Biological Processes in Zebrafish

Randall T. Peterson and Mark C. Fishman

I. Rationale for Small Molecule Screens in Zebrafish	570
II. Assay Development	575
III. Chemical Suppressor and Enhancer Screens	577
IV. Selection of Small Molecule Libraries	579
V. Screening Methods	582
VI. Follow-Up Studies for Active Small Molecules	584
VII. Conclusions	588
References	588

27. Modeling Human Disease by Gene Targeting

Andrew Dodd, Stephen P. Chambers, Peter E. Nielsen, and Donald R. Love

I. Introduction	594
II. DNA Repair Processes	595
III. Transient Means to Effect Altered Gene Expression in the Zebrafish	600
IV. Heritable Means to Effect Altered Gene Expression in the Zebrafish	607
V. Discussion	608
References	609

Index	613
Volumes in Series	625