

CONTENTS

<i>Foreword</i>	vii
<i>Preface</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
PART I CELL DIVISION AND MENDELIAN GENETICS	
1 Facts of Life	3
Continuity of life and inheritance of characters	3
What is inherited?	4
The history of genetics	4
2 Cell Division	7
Mitosis	8
Need for chromosome coiling and uncoiling	14
Meiosis	14
Life cycles and chromosomes	24
<i>Illustrative problems</i>	27
<i>Questions</i>	28
<i>Problems</i>	29
3 Mendel's Principle of Segregation	30
Mendel's experiments	30
Mendel's principle of segregation	33
Phenotype and genotype	34
Backcross and test cross	34
Incomplete dominance	35
F ₂ ratios	36
Chromosomes and Mendel's law of segregation	36
<i>Illustrative problems</i>	36
<i>Questions</i>	39
<i>Problems</i>	39
4 Mendel's Principle of Independent Assortment	41
Dihybrid cross	41
Independent assortment	41
Mendel's principle of independent assortment	43
Dihybrid test cross	43
Trihybrids and polyhybrids	43
Chromosomes and the independent assortment of gene	44
The chromosome theory of inheritance	45
<i>Illustrative problems</i>	47
<i>Questions</i>	49
<i>Problems</i>	50
5 Interaction of Genes	52
Allelic gene interaction	52
Non-allelic gene interactions	53
<i>Illustrative problems</i>	60
<i>Questions</i>	69
<i>Problems</i>	70

6 The Determination of Sex	73
Sexual reproduction 73 Sex determination by environment 74 Sex determination by chromosomes 75 Inheritance related to sex 82 Sex-linkage in man 83 Illustrative problems 85 Questions 87 Problems 88	

PART II MOLECULAR GENETICS

7 Identification of the Genetic Material	95
Chemical composition of nucleus 95 The genetic material—Protein or nucleic acid 96 Nucleic acid as the genetic material—Evidences 97 Questions 103	
8 Nucleic Acids	105
Chemical nature 105 Poly-nucleotide chain—the phospho-diester bonds 106 The structure of DNA 107 Denaturation-renaturation 110 Single-stranded DNA 110 Circular DNA molecules 110 Ribonucleic acid 110 Questions 112	
9 Replication and Synthesis of Nucleic Acid	114
Semiconservative mode of replication 114 Conservative mode of replication 116 Dispersive mode of replication 116 Meselson-Stahls experiments 116 Replication of single-stranded DNA 118 Replication of circular DNA 118 Experiments by Cairns 119 Taylor's experiment 122 Polymerases and the direction of the chain growth 123 Protein binding helps in strand separation 125 Questions 125	
10 Structural Organisation of Genome	127
Folded chromosome of <i>E. coli</i> 127 Viral chromosomes 128 Eukaryotic chromosome 129 Lampbrush chromosomes 135 Polytene chromosomes and differential gene activity 136 Genome of mitochondria and plastids 138—Transposable and its elements 139 Repetitive DNA 140 DNA concentration/nucleus 142 Questions 143	
11 Protein Synthesis	144
Gene and protein relationship 144 The central dogma 145 Synthetic sites 145 Messenger RNA carries the genetic information 147 Transcription enzymatic synthesis of RNA upon DNA templates 148 Translation 149 Antibiotics and protein synthesis 156 Questions 156	
12 Regulation of Protein Synthesis	157
The operon system 158 Gene regulation in higher eukaryotes 164 Questions 168	
13 Genetic Code	169
Decoding of the genetic code 170 Alphabets of the code 170 The coding dictionary 171 Coding grammar 173 Deciphering the code 182 Questions 183	

PART III CYTOGENETICS

- 14 Linkage, Crossing Over and Gene Mapping** 187
 Experiments of Bateson and Punnett 187 Morgan's work 188 Bridges experiment 189 Gene mapping 191 Three-point cross 192 Double crossing over and gene mapping 193 Interference 195 Models of crossing over 195 *Illustrative Problems* 198 *Questions* 202 *Problems* 203
- 15 Mutation** 208
 Darwin's continuous variations 208 De Vries' discontinuous variations 208 Phenotypic changes and mutations 208 Somatic mutations 209 Germinal mutations 209 Mutation rate 209 Mutable gene 209 Mutator gene 209 Paramutation 210 Reverse mutations 210 Directed mutations 210 Examples of mutants 211 Detection of mutations 211 Induced mutations 214 DNA repair 217 Chemical mutagenesis and the molecular interpretation of the mutational process 220 *Questions* 222
- 16 Polyploidy Chromosome Aberrations** 225
 Euploidy 225 Aneuploidy 229 Trisomics mosaics or chimeras 233 Variation in chromosome number in animals 233 Polyploidy and evolution 233 Structural changes in chromosomes 233 *Questions* 243
- 17 Fine Structure of the Gene** 246
 Bar locus—the position effect 246 White eye locus—heterochromatin effect 247 Pseudoalleles 248 Tryptophan locus in *Salmonella* 250 Benzer's experiments 250 *Questions* 252

PART IV NEUROSPORA AND MICROBIAL GENETICS

- 18 Linkage and Recombination in Neurospora** 255
 Gene mapping in *Neurospora* 256 Tetrad analysis in ordered tetrads 255 50% recombination 257 Recombination frequency in unordered tetrads 258 *Illustrative problems* 258 *Questions* 261 *Problems* 262
- 19 Recombination in Bacteria and Bacteriophages** 265
 Recombination in bacterial viruses 268 Bacterial chromosome mapping 269 Phage chromosome mapping 272 *Illustrative problems* 272 *Questions* 275 *Problems* 276

PART V BIOCHEMICAL GENETICS

- 20 Gene Action** 281
 Garrod's discovery 281 Eye colour in *Drosophila* and gene-enzyme relationship 283 Experiments of Beadle and Tatum in *Neurospora* 285 Human haemoglobin 287 One gene one polypeptide chain 288 *Questions* 290

PART VI EXTRANUCLEAR GENETICS

- 21 Extranuclear Inheritance** 295
- Male sterility in maize 295 Material effects in snail shell coiling 296 Kappa particles in *Paramecium* 297 Cytoplasmic states in *Paramecium* 299 Plastid character in plants 299 Mitochondria character in plants and animals 300 Milk factor in mice 301 Skin colour in *Ephestia* moth 301 Carbon dioxide sensitivity in *Drosophila* 302 Plasmids 302 IS (Insertion Sequences) elements 304 Transposable elements in Eukaryotes 304 *Illustrative problems* 305 *Questions* 306 *Problems* 307

PART VII POPULATION GENETICS

- 22 Gene Frequencies and Equilibrium** 311
- Weinberg principle 311 *Illustrative problems* 317 *Questions* 327 *Problems* 328
- 23 Genetic Mechanisms of Evolution** 330
- Mutation/environment 330 Differential selection in nature 331 Recombination/crossing over 331 Kinds of reproductive systems and adaptability 332 Evolution and sexual reproduction 333 Speciation 334 Molecular evolution 335 *Questions* 338

PART VIII QUANTITATIVE GENETICS

- 24 Quantitative Inheritance** 341
- Polygene and multiple gene concept 341 Heredity and environment 342 *Illustrative problems* 348 *Questions* 349 *Problems* 350
- 25 Outbreeding, Inbreeding and Heterosis** 353
- Coefficient of relationship 354 Inbreeding coefficient 354 Panmixis 356 Inbreeding systems and assortative and disassortative matings 356 Line breeding 357 Inbreeding depression 357 Effects of inbreeding 357 Heterosis 358 *Illustrative problems* 361 *Questions* 362 *Problems* 362

PART IX HUMAN GENETICS

- 26 Multiple Alleles and Human Blood Groups** 367
- Human blood groups 367 Agglutination 368 Multiple alleles and the inheritance of blood groups of ABO series 369 Precursor antigen 369 Legal applications of blood group inheritance 370 Medical aspects 370 The secretors 370 RH blood antigen 370 The MN blood antigen 372 *Illustrative problems* 372 *Questions* 373 *Problems* 373

27 Human Chromosomes	375
The metaphase chromosomes 375 Classification 377 Identification of chromosomes 378 Lyon hypothesis 379 Barr body 380 Sex chromosome abnormalities in man 382 Amniocentesis 388 <i>Questions</i> 388	
28 Cytogenetics and Cancer	390
Characteristics of cancer cells 391 Cancer causing agents 395 <i>Questions</i> 400	
PART X APPLIED GENETICS	
29 Genetic Counselling and Genetic Engineering	403
Possible approaches for tackling genetic disorders 404 Diagnosis of genetic defects 404 Positive eugenics 406 Negative eugenics 408 Genetic counselling 409 Genetic engineering 411 Techniques of genetic engineering 413 Practical applications of genetic engineering 418 Restraints on genetic engineering research 424 <i>Questions</i> 426	
30 General Principles and Techniques of Plant Breeding	429
Principles of plant breeding 429 Techniques of plant breeding 434 Plant breeding techniques for the future 437 Future planning 440 <i>Questions</i> 440	
31 Breeding Methods for Crop Improvement	442
Goal and objective of plant breeding 443 Evaluation of plants 446 Methods of crop improvement 447 Wheat breeding 464 Rice breeding 467 Maize breeding 469 Potato breeding 472 Sugarcane breeding 475 Cotton breeding 477 <i>Questions</i> 480	
<i>Glossary</i>	483
<i>Bibliography</i>	508
<i>Answers to the Unsolved Problems</i>	516
<i>Index</i>	525