

Contents

Preface to the First Edition xiii

Preface to the Second Edition xv

1 INTRODUCTION TO THE ALGAE 1

Definition 1

The Occurrence and Distribution of Algae 2

The Place of Algae in the Plant Kingdom 7

The Form of the Algal Plant Body 7

Algal Reproduction 9

Cultivation of Algae in the Laboratory 15

Classification 17

The Fossil Record of the Algae 19

Biological and Economic Aspects of Algae 31

2 DIVISIONS CYANOPHYTA AND PROCHLOROPHYTA 34

DIVISION CYANOPHYTA 34

Occurrence and Habitat 35

Nitrogen Fixation 37

Cellular Organization 38

Motility 42

Form 42

Nutrition 43

Reproduction 43

Classification 47

- Order 1. Chroococcales 48
- Order 2. Chamaesiphonales 53
- Order 3. Oscillatoriales 55

DIVISION PROCHLOROPHYTA 67

3 DIVISION CHLOROPHYTA 70

- General Features 70
- Reproduction 75
- Classification and Key to the Orders 76
- Order 1. Volvocales 77

*ORDERS 2. TETRASPORALES; 3. CHLOROCOCCALES;
AND 4. CHLOROSARCINALES 117*

- Order 2. Tetrasporales 118
- Order 3. Chlorococcales 127
- Order 4. Chlorosarcinales 148
- Order 5. Ulotrichales 155
- Order 6. Sphaeropleales 164
- Order 7. Chaetophorales 167
- Order 8. Trentepohliales 179
- Order 9. Oedogoniales 182
- Order 10. Ulvales 191
- Order 11. Cladophorales 205
- Order 12. Acrosiphoniales 211
- Order 13. Caulerpales 216
- Order 14. Siphonocladales 239
- Order 15. Dasycladales 242
- Order 16. Zygnematales 251
- Phylogeny and Classification of the Green Algae 273

4 DIVISION CHAROPHYTA 279

- Vegetative Morphology 281
- Reproduction 282

5 DIVISION EUGLENOPHYTA 288

- Cellular Organization 288
- Nutrition 291
- Order 1. Eutreptiales 292
- Order 2. Euglenales 292
- Order 3. Heteronematales 299

6

DIVISION PHAEOPHYTA 301

General Features 301

Reproduction 305

Classification and Key to the Orders 307

Order 1. Ectocarpales 308

Order 2. Chordariales 317

Order 3. Sporochnales 324

Order 4. Desmarestiales 325

Order 5. Cutleriales 329

Order 6. Sphacelariales 331

Order 7. Tilopteridales 335

Order 8. Dictyotales 336

Order 9. Dictyosiphonales 341

Order 10. Scytosiphonales 346

Order 11. Laminariales 350

Order 12. Fucales 378

Order 13. Durvillaeales 393

7

DIVISION CHRYSOPHYTA 395

General Features 395

CLASS CHRYSOPHYCEAE 399

Classification 403

REPRESENTATIVE GENERA 404

Order 1. Ochromonadales 404

Order 2. Chrysamoebidales 410

Order 3. Chrysocapsales 410

Order 4. Chrysosphaerales 411

Order 5. Phaeothamniales 411

Order 6. Sarcinochrysidales 413

Order 7. Pedinellales 415

Order 8. Dictyochales 416

CLASS PRYMNESIOPHYCEAE 417

Cell covering 418

Reproduction and Life Histories 420

Classification 422

REPRESENTATIVE GENERA 423

Order 1. Isochrysidales 423

Order 2. Coccosphaerales 423

Order 3. Prymnesiales 427

Order 4. Pavlovaes 429

CLASS XANTHOPHYCEAE 430

Classification 431

Order 1. Heterochloridales 431

Order 2. Rhizochloridales 432

Order 3. Heterogloales 432

Order 4. Mischococcales 433

Order 5. Tribonematales 435

Order 6. Vaucheriales 436

CLASS EUSTIGMATOPHYCEAE 440

CLASS RAPHDOPHYCEAE 443

Order Raphidomonadales 444

CLASS BACILLARIOPHYCEAE 445

Structure of the Diatom Frustule 447

Reproduction 454

Silicification 462

Movement in Diatoms 464

Habitats of Diatoms 466

Classification 469



DIVISION PYRRHOPHYTA 476

General Features 476

The Cell Covering 478

Reproduction 482

Encysted Stages 486

The Nucleus 487

Distinctive Organelles 489

Bioluminescence and Circadian Rhythms 490

Red Tides and Toxins 492

Specialized Modes of Existence: Symbiosis and Parasitism 495

Classification 501

REPRESENTATIVE GENERA 502

Order 1. Dinophysiales 502

Order 2. Gymnodiniales 504

Order 3. Noctilucales 506

Order 4. Peridinales 508

Order 5. Gonyaulacales 509

Order 6. Pyrocystales 510

Order 7. Prorocentrales 512

9 DIVISION RHODOPHYTA 513

General Features 513
Reproduction and Life Histories 524
Classification and Key to the Orders 529

SUBCLASS BANGIOPHYCIDAE 533

Order 1. Porphyridiales 533
Order 2. Compsopogonales 536
Order 3. Bangiales 540

SUBCLASS FLORIDIOPHYCIDAE 547

Order 1. Batrachospermales 547
Order 2. Palmariales 551
Order 3. Nemaliales 554
Order 4. Gelidiales 565
Order 5. Bonnemaisoniales 567
Order 6. Cryptonemiales 569
Order 7. Corallinales 583
Order 8. Gigartinales 591
Order 9. Rhodymeniales 607
Order 10. Ceramiales 611

10 DIVISION CRYPTOPHYTA 634

11 ALGAE OF UNCERTAIN AFFINITY 639

*Appendix: Comparative Summary of Division and Classes of Algae
as Presented by Different Authors 643*

Glossary 646

References 662

Taxonomic Index 707

Subject Index 714