

## Preface

Progress in any scientific discipline is dependent on the availability of techniques and methods that extend the range and sophistication of experiments which may be performed. Over the last 30 years or so this has been demonstrated in a spectacular way by the emergence of genetic engineering. This field has grown rapidly to the point where, in many laboratories around the world, it is now routine practice to isolate a specific DNA fragment from the genome of an organism, determine its base sequence, and assess its function. The technology is also now used in many other applications, including pharmaceutical analysis of samples, paternity disputes, medical diagnosis, genomic and the biotechnology industry.

The present title **"Encyclopedia of Genomics"** is a fast growing area of research for undergraduate and post-graduate students in life sciences, chemistry, engineering and medicine. The overall objective of this publication is to provide a professional level reference work with comprehensive coverage of the molecular basis of genome and the application of that knowledge in genetics, evolution, medicine, and agriculture. It deals with the life processes at a molecular level genetic disease diagnosis and genetic therapy; the theory and techniques for understanding manipulating, and synthesizing biological molecules and their aggregates; and the application of biological processes to make or modify products to improve plants or animals or to develop microorganisms for specific uses.

The development of techniques for genomic science is based on an understanding of the molecular aspect of genomic processes occurring in nature. These techniques have, in turn, enabled expansion of our knowledge and understanding of how genes are organized and expressed in living cells and has provided major impetus to the development of biotechnological enterprises.

The present title has been written to provide readers with a thorough understanding of the techniques which underpin the developments in the field of genomic science. By gaining this understanding, readers will be able to apply the techniques of genomic manipulation to tackle specific problems or to achieve desired objectives in a wide variety of fields.

There can be no claim to originality except in the manner or treatment and much of the information has been obtained from the books and scientific journals available in the different libraries.

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