

Contents

Contributors ix

1. Recent Developments in Phase Transitions in Small/Nano Systems

G. ALI MANSOORI, TAHMINEH (EZZAT) KESHAVERZI

- 1 Introduction 1
- 2 Nano Systems Phase Transitions 4
- 3 Vapor-Liquid Phase Transition in a Nano System 8
- 4 Discussion and Conclusions 13
- Acknowledgments 14
- References 14

2. Engineered Nanomaterials: Classification and Strategies for Physicochemical Characterization and Advanced Analytical Techniques for the Measurement of Nanomaterials in Plant Samples

M. KUNDU, PRAGATI PRAMANIK,
ANIRUDDHA MAITY, D.C. JOSHI, S.H. WANI, P. KRISHNAN,
ANIRBAN MUKHERJEE, KUMARI SHUBHA

- 1 Introduction 18
- 2 Nanoparticle Synthesis 19
- 3 Physical and Chemical Properties of Nanoparticles 20
- 4 Atomic Force Microscopy 22
- 5 Spectroscopy 25
- 6 Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry (SIMS) 29
- 7 X-ray Diffraction 32
- 8 Electron Microscopy 37
- 9 Conclusion and Future Prospects 42
- References 42
- Further Reading 43

3. Phytosynthesis of Nanoscale Materials

MOJTABA SALOUTI, FATEMEH KHADIVI DERAKHSHAN

- 1 Introduction 46
- 2 Advantages of Plant-Mediated Synthesis of Metal Nanoparticles 47
- 3 Green Synthesis of Metal Nanoparticles Using Plant Extracts 49
- 4 Plant-Mediated Synthesis of Metal NPs 50
- 5 Biosynthesis of Bimetallic Nanoparticles 75
- 6 Biosynthesis of Metal Nanoparticles With Alga 75
- 7 Metal Nanoparticles Characterization 78
- 8 Various Factors Affecting the Morphology, Size, and Yield of Metal NPs 84
- 9 Application of NPs Synthesized in Plants 94
- 10 Environmental Application of Metal Nanoparticles 99
- 11 Conclusion and Perspectives 100
- References 101

4. Methods of Using Nanomaterials to Plant Systems and Their Delivery to Plants (Mode of Entry, Uptake, Translocation, Accumulation, Biotransformation and Barriers)

KOUSHIK BANERJEE, PRAGATI PRAMANIK, ANIRUDDHA MAITY, D.C. JOSHI, S.H. WANI, P. KRISHNAN

- 1 Introduction 124
- 2 Mode of Entry, Uptake, Translocation, Accumulation, and Barriers to Nanoparticles in Plants 125
- 3 Uptake Across the Cell Membrane 133
- 4 Plant Loopholes 135
- 5 Plasmodesmata 138
- 6 Biotransformation and Impact of Entered Nanoparticles Into Plants 139
- 7 Conclusion 143
- References 144
- Further Reading 152

5. Mechanisms Involved in Stimulatory and Toxicity Effects of Nanomaterials on Seed Germination and Early Seedling Growth

NARIMAN MAROUFPOOR, MAHDIEH MOUSAVI,
MEHRNAZ HATAMI, ABDOLRAHMAN RASOULNIA,
BEHNAM ASGARI LAJAYER

- 1 Introduction 154
- 2 Seed Germination Indices in Response to Different Types of Nanomaterials 154
- 3 Early Growth and Developmental Processes of Species Exposed to Nanomaterials 165
- 4 Mechanisms Involved in Stimulatory and Toxicity Effects of Nanomaterials on the Plant Life Cycle 167
- 5 Conclusions 172
- References 173

6. Role of Engineered Zinc and Copper Oxide Nanoparticles in Promoting Plant Growth and Yield: Present Status and Future Prospects

N. PRIYANKA, N. GEETHA, MANSOUR GHORBANPOUR,
PERUMAL VENKATACHALAM

- 1 Introduction 184
- 2 Metal-Based Nanoparticles 187
- 3 Impact of Zinc and Copper Nanoparticles on Plants 190
- 4 Mechanisms of Zinc and Copper Nanoparticles on Plants 194
- 5 Conclusion and Perspectives 196
- References 196
- Further Reading 201

7. Impact of Nanomaterials on Plant Economic Yield and Next Generation

TARIQ SHAH, JINSONG XU, XILING ZOU,
YONG CHENG, XUEKUN ZHANG, QUAID HUSSAIN,
RAFAQAT ALI GILL

- 1 Introduction 203
- 2 Nanotechnology 204
- 3 Unraveling Potential Application of Nanotechnology in Crop Production 207

- 4 Safety and Ethical Issues 211
- 5 Future Outlook 212
- 6 Conclusion 212
- References 213

8. Effect of Nanoparticles on Plant Pathogens

MUJEEBUR RAHMAN KHAN, FAHEEM AHAMAD,
TANVEER FATIMA RIZVI

- 1 Introduction 215
- 2 Nanoparticles in Plant Disease Management 217
- 3 Role of Nanomaterials in Pathogen Suppression 218
- 4 Direct Effect of Nanoparticles on Microorganisms and Plant Pathogens 224
- 5 Nanopesticides 230
- 6 Nanoparticles in the Detection of Phytopathogens 233
- 7 Toxicity and Biosafety of Nanoparticles 234
- 8 Conclusions 234
- References 235
- Further Reading 240

9. Induction of Plant Defense Machinery Against Nanomaterials Exposure

NADER KHADEM MOGHADAM, MEHRNAZ HATAMI,
SAEED REZAEI, MAHMOUD BAYAT,
BEHNAM ASGARI LAJAYER

- 1 Introduction 241
- 2 Toxicity of ENMs on Plant Life Cycle 245
- 3 Phytotoxicity, Genetic and Molecular Basis 250
- 4 Cell Toxicity Caused by Different Types (Metal-Based and Carbon-Based) of NMs 252
- 5 Plant Defense Systems (Enzymatic and Nonenzymatic Molecules) 255
- 6 Conclusions and Future Perspectives 256
- References 257
- Further Reading 263

10. Plant DNA Extraction and Purification Using Nanocomposites

NAHID SARLAK, SAYYED MOSTAFA JAFARI

- 1 Introduction 265
- 2 Experimental 266

3 Results and Discussion	267
4 Conclusions	276
References	277

11. Nanoencapsulation of Agrochemicals, Fertilizers, and Pesticides for Improved Plant Production

TOUSEEF AHMED WANI, E.A. MASOODI,
WAQAS NABI BABA, MUDASIR AHMAD,
NEDA RAHMANIAN, SEID MAHDI JAFARI

1 Introduction	280
2 Appropriate Nanocarriers and Nanodelivery Systems for Agrochemicals	280
3 Preparation of Different Nanoencapsulated Agrochemicals	286
4 Application of Nanoencapsulated Agrochemicals in Practice	292
5 Future Prospects of Nanoencapsulation in Agriculture	294
Acknowledgments	294
References	294
Further Reading	298

12. Nanocarrier-Based Antimicrobial Phytochemicals

SHOHREH FAHIMIRAD, MEHRNAZ HATAMI

1 Introduction to Antimicrobial Phytochemicals	299
2 Nanotechnology	301
3 Conclusions	307
References	310
Further Reading	314

13. Nanotechnology for Phytoremediation of Heavy Metals: Mechanisms of Nanomaterial-Mediated Alleviation of Toxic Metals

BEAL AHMAD, ABBU ZAID, HASSAN JALEEL,
MUNISHOOR A. KHAN, MANSOUR GHORBANPOUR

1 Introduction	316
2 Reactive Oxygen Species and Oxidative Damage due to Heavy Metal Stress	317
3 Nanoparticles Remediate Heavy Metal From Aquatic and Soil Ecosystems	318

4 Nanoparticles Mitigate Heavy Metal Stress in Plants	319
5 Conclusions	322
Acknowledgments	322
References	322
Further Reading	327

14. Green Engineered Chitosan Nanoparticles and Its Biomedical Applications—An Overview

PETER BEULAH, UDAYABHANU JINU,
MANSOUR GHORBANPOUR, PERUMAL VENKATACHALAM

1 Introduction	330
2 Chitosan	330
3 Chitosan Derivatives	332
4 Biomedical Applications of Chitosan	334
5 Anticancer Activity of Chitosan	337
6 Antidiabetic Potential of Chitosan Nanoparticles	338
7 Future Prospects	338
References	338
Further Reading	341

15. Design of an Optical Nanosensor for Determination of Trace Amounts of Thiourea and Cyanide

NAHID SARLAK, ZEYNAB SAMERI, REZA POURRAHIM,
KEYVAN SHAABANI

1 Introduction	344
2 Experimental	345
3 Results and Discussion	346
References	358
Further Reading	360

16. Design of an Immunochromatographic Kit Using Hybrid Nanomaterial for Rapid Detection of Disease

NAHID SARLAK, ZEYNAB SAMERI, REZA POURRAHIM,
KEYVAN SHAABANI

1 Introduction	364
2 Experimental	365
3 Results and Discussion	367
4 Conclusions	376
Acknowledgments	377
References	377

17. Challenges and Opportunities of Nanotechnology in Plant-Soil Mediated Systems: Beneficial Role, Phytotoxicity, and Phytoextraction

MOHAMMAD REZA MAGHSOODI,
BEHNAM ASGARI LAJAYER, MEHRNAZ HATAMI,
MOHAMMAD HOSSEIN MIRJALILI

- 1 Introduction 380
- 2 Nanofertilizers and Sources of Concern 380
- 3 Environmental Issues in Using Nanomaterial 381
- 4 Nanomaterials and Their Phytotoxicity 382
- 5 Phytoextraction of Metal Nanoparticles From Contaminated Environment 396
- 6 Conclusions 397
- References 398
- Further Reading 404

18. Public Perception About Use of Nanotechnology in Agriculture

ANIRBAN MUKHERJEE, ANIRUDDHA MAITY,
PRAGATI PRAMANIK, KUMARI SHUBHA,
D.C. JOSHI, S.H. WANI

- 1 Introduction 406
- 2 Nanotechnology and Its Use 406
- 3 Agriculture and Nanotechnology 407
- 4 Food Industry and Nanotechnology 408
- 5 Precision Farming and Nanotechnology 408
- 6 Hopes and Hypes About Nanotechnology 409

- 7 People's Risk Perception About Nanotechnology 410
- 8 World Scenario of Nanotechnology Research 411
- 9 Global Market in Nanotechnology 412
- 10 Public Perception of Nanotechnology 413
- 11 Conclusion 415
- References 416
- Further Reading 418

19. Standardization and Regulations of Nanotechnology and Recent Government Policies Across the World on Nanomaterials

ALI MOHAMMAD SOLTANI, HASSAN POUYPOUY

- 1 Introduction: Government's Role in Policy and Regulation 420
- 2 Definitions of Nanomaterials and Nanotechnology Products 420
- 3 Nanotechnology Standardization at the International, Regional, and National Levels 423
- 4 Regulations for Nanotechnology at the International, Regional, and National Level 430
- 5 Nanotechnology Products Registry and Certification Activities 438
- 6 Conclusion and Suggestions 442
- References 444
- Further Reading 446

Index 447