

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xiii
1 Methods for Conducting Connected Culture Experiments Using the Quasi-Vivo® Chambers	1
<i>Tommaso Sbrana and Arti Ahluwalia</i>	
1.1 Introduction	2
1.1.1 Allometric Scaling	4
1.1.2 Metabolic and Surface Scaling Model	6
1.1.3 Cell Number Scaling Model	8
1.1.4 Lung: Quasi-Vivo® Gas Exchange Model	9
1.1.5 Setting Up a Quasi-Vivo®-Connected Culture Experiment	11
1.1.6 Flow Rates	11
1.1.7 Three-Dimensional Scaffolds	12
1.2 Conclusions	13
2 The Use of in vitro 3D Cell Models of Human Airway Epithelia (MucilAir™) in Inhalation Toxicity	15
<i>Samuel Constant, Ludovic Wiszniewski, and Song Huang</i>	
2.1 Introduction	15
2.1.1 Toolbox of in vitro Human Airway Models	17
2.1.2 Epithelial Cell Lines	17
2.1.2.1 A549	18
2.1.2.2 BEAS-2B	18
2.1.2.3 Calu-3	18
2.1.3 The Drawbacks of Cell Lines	19
2.1.4 Immune Cells (Effector Cells)	19
2.1.4.1 Dendritic cells	19

2.1.4.2	Mast cells, neutrophils, eosinophils, and basophils	20
2.1.5	Coculture Models	20
2.1.6	Precision-Cut Lung Slices	20
2.1.7	Lung-on-a-Chip	21
2.1.8	Fully Differentiated 3D Human Airway Epithelial Models	21
2.1.9	Applications of MucilAir for Inhalation Toxicology	23
2.1.10	Multiple Endpoint Testing Strategy	24
2.1.11	Mucociliary Clearance and Cilia-Beating Frequency Analyses	24
2.1.12	Respiratory Absorption	25
2.1.13	Detection of Airway Inflammation	26
2.1.14	Acute, Long-Term, and Repeated Dose Testing	26
2.2	Conclusions	28
3	Cultivation of Human Hepatocytes in the Quasi-Vivo® System: From Isolation and Seeding to Quantification of Xenobiotic-Metabolizing Enzyme Expression and Activity	35
	<i>Cedric Duret, Bruna Vinci, Tommaso Sbrana, Sylvie Klieber, Patrick Maurel, Martine Daujat-Chavanieu, and Arti Ahluwalia</i>	
3.1	Human Liver Isolation	36
3.2	Materials	37
3.2.1	Equipment for Liver Isolation	37
3.2.2	Reagents and Buffer for Cell Isolation	37
3.3	Methods	38
3.3.1	Liver Perfusion and Hepatocyte Enrichment	38
3.3.2	Long-Term Medium	40
3.3.3	Quasi-Vivo® Experiments	40
3.3.4	Controls	41
3.3.5	Preparation of Glass Slides for Seeding	42
3.3.5.1	Coating of slides	43
3.3.6	Hepatocyte Plating and Culture	43
3.3.7	Quasi-Vivo® Setup for Hepatocyte Culture	44
3.3.8	Collagen Sandwich	45
3.3.9	Flow Circuit Preparation	46
3.3.10	Removal of Chambers for qPCR	46

3.3.11 RNA Analysis	47
3.3.11.1 RNA extraction	47
3.3.11.2 mRNA reverse transcription	48
3.3.11.3 Quantitative polymerase chain reaction	48
3.3.12 Characterization of Drug Metabolism Capacity	50
4 Generation of Patient-Specific Cardiac Patches by Human Cardiac Progenitor Cells and 3D Scaffolds	53
<i>Giancarlo Forte</i>	
4.1 Introduction	54
4.2 Materials	56
4.2.1 Cardiac Biopsies Harvesting and Handling	56
4.3 Methods	57
4.3.1 Isolation and Purification of Human Cardiac Progenitor Cells by Sca-1-Like Antigen Expression	57
4.3.2 Characterization of Human Cardiac Progenitor Cells	58
4.3.3 Sca-1+ Cardiac Progenitor Cell Differentiation by Neonatal Cardiomyocyte Coculture	59
4.3.4 Culture of Human Cardiac Progenitor Cells onto 3D Scaffolds with Controlled Porosity	60
4.4 Notes	61
5 In vitro Risk Assessment of Nanoparticles	65
<i>Birgit K. Gaiser, Julia Susewind, Nadia Ucciferri, Eva-Maria Collnot, Arti Ahluwalia, and Vicki Stone</i>	
5.1 Introduction	66
5.1.1 Nanoparticles and Nanomaterials	66
5.1.2 Nanotoxicology	67
5.1.3 Importance of Appropriate Controls and Physicochemical Characterization	68
5.2 Materials	69
5.2.1 Cell Culture and General Maintenance of Cells	69
5.2.1.1 Human umbilical vein endothelial cells	69
5.2.1.2 Caco-2 human epithelial colorectal adenocarcinoma cells	70

5.2.1.3	C3A human hepatoma cells	70
5.2.2	Particle Preparation and Cell Exposures	70
5.2.3	Particle Characterization by Dynamic Light Scattering	71
5.2.4	Toxicity Assays	71
5.2.4.1	Alamar Blue	71
5.2.4.2	Lactate dehydrogenase	71
5.2.5	Reduced Glutathione Quantification for Analysis of Oxidative Stress	71
5.2.6	Expression and Quantification of Inflammatory Markers	72
5.2.6.1	PCR	72
5.2.6.2	FACSArray	72
5.2.7	Analysis of Cellular Functionality	73
5.2.7.1	TEER (Caco-2)	73
5.2.7.2	Von Willebrand factor (HUVEC)	73
5.2.7.3	Albumin release (C3A)	73
5.3	Methods	74
5.3.1	Cell Culture and General Maintenance of Cells	74
5.3.1.1	HUVEC	74
5.3.1.2	Caco-2	74
5.3.1.3	C3A	75
5.3.2	Particle Preparation and Cell Exposures	75
5.3.3	Particle Characterization by DLS	75
5.3.4	Toxicity Assays	76
5.3.4.1	Alamar Blue	76
5.3.4.2	Lactate dehydrogenase	77
5.3.5	Reduced Glutathione Quantification for Analysis of Oxidative Stress	77
5.3.5.1	Preparation of extracts and protein pellets	77
5.3.5.2	GSH assay	78
5.3.5.3	Protein assay (Bradford; 25)	78
5.3.6	Expression and Quantification of Inflammatory Markers	79
5.3.6.1	PCR	79
5.3.6.2	FACSArray	81
5.3.7	Analysis of Cellular Functionality	82

5.3.7.1	TEER (Caco-2; Note 5)	82
5.3.7.2	Von Willebrand factor (Huvec; 26)	83
5.3.7.3	Albumin release (C3A)	83
5.4	Notes	84
6	Utilizing Nanosensor-Incorporated Scaffolds in the Development of a 3D Lung Model	89
	<i>Helen C. Harrington, Felicity R. A. J. Rose, Amir M. Ghaemmaghami, and Jonathan W. Aylott,</i>	
6.1	Introduction	90
6.2	Materials	93
6.2.1	Nanosensor Preparation	93
6.2.2	Preparation of Oxygen-Responsive Sol-Gel Nanosensors	93
6.2.3	Preparation of pH-Responsive Sol-Gel Nanosensors	93
6.2.4	Nanosensor Response to Analytes	93
6.2.5	Nanosensor Response to Oxygen	94
6.2.6	Nanosensor Response to pH	94
6.2.7	SEM Analysis	94
6.2.8	Electrospinning PLGA Scaffolds	95
6.2.9	Electrospinning Self-Reporting PLGA Scaffolds	95
6.2.10	Self Reporting Scaffold Analysis	95
6.2.11	Calibration of the Oxygen-Responsive Scaffold	95
6.2.12	Calibration of the pH-Responsive Scaffold	95
6.3	Methods	96
6.3.1	Nanosensor Preparation	96
6.3.2	Preparation of Oxygen-Responsive Sol-Gel Nanosensors	96
6.3.3	Preparation of pH-Responsive Sol-Gel Nanosensors	97
6.3.4	Nanosensor Response to Oxygen	97
6.3.5	Nanosensor Response to pH	98
6.3.6	Scanning Electron Microscopy of Nanosensors	99
6.3.7	Electrospinning PLGA Scaffolds	99
6.3.8	Electrospinning Self-Reporting PLGA Scaffolds	100
6.3.9	Scanning Electron Microscopy of the PLGA Scaffold and Self-Reporting Scaffold	100

6.3.10	PLGA Scaffold Analysis: Calibration of the Oxygen-Responsive Scaffold	100
6.3.11	Calibration the of pH-Responsive Scaffold	100
6.4	Notes	102
7	Development of a Paracrine-Signaling Model for Detecting Irritancy Using Human Keratinocytes and Fibroblasts	109
	<i>Jirapat Chunthapong, Sheila MacNeil, and John W. Haycock</i>	
7.1	Introduction	110
7.2	Materials	112
7.2.1	Human Keratinocyte and Fibroblast Isolation and Culture	112
7.2.2	Investigation of Paracrine Signaling between Keratinocytes and Fibroblasts with Activation of NF-kB	113
7.2.3	Immunolabelling of NF-kB/p65	113
7.2.4	Measurement of Interleukin-1 Alpha Production in Human Keratinocytes and Interleukin-6/8 Production by Fibroblasts	114
7.3	Methods	114
7.3.1	Human Keratinocyte and Fibroblast Isolation and Culture	114
7.3.2	Investigation of Paracrine Signaling between Keratinocytes and Fibroblasts with Activation of NF-kB	115
7.3.3	Immunolabelling of NF-kB/p65	116
7.3.4	Measurement of Interleukin-1 Alpha Production in Human Keratinocytes and Interleukin-6/8 Production by Fibroblasts	117
7.4	Notes	118
8	Advanced in vitro Models of the Intestinal Mucosa for Drug Delivery Studies	123
	<i>Eva-Maria Collnot, Julia Susewind and Claus-Michael Lehr</i>	
8.1	Introduction	124
8.1.1	Biological Barriers and Drug Permeation	124
8.1.2	Epithelial Cell Culture Models	125

8.1.3	Inflamed Coculture Model of the Intestinal Mucosa	126
8.2	Materials	126
8.3	Methods	127
8.3.1	Monocultures	127
8.3.1.1	Caco-2	127
8.3.1.2	THP-1	128
8.3.1.3	MUTZ-3	128
8.3.2	Setup of the Triple Culture	128
8.3.3	Induction and Monitoring of Inflammation	129
8.3.4	Testing in the Triple Culture Setup	130
8.4	Notes	132
9	An in vitro NHBE Model of the Human Bronchial Epithelium	135
	<i>Zoë Prytherch and Kelly Bérubé</i>	
9.1	Introduction	136
9.2	Materials	138
9.2.1	Initial Seeding and Culture to Confluence of NHBE Cells	138
9.2.2	Second Passage	138
9.2.3	Seeding into Cell Culture Inserts	138
9.2.4	Confluent Insert Culture Inserts	139
9.2.5	Transepithelial Electrical Resistance	139
9.3	Methods	139
9.3.1	Initial Seeding and Culture to Confluence of NHBE Cells	139
9.3.2	Second Passage	140
9.3.3	Seeding into Cell Culture Inserts	140
9.3.4	Confluent Insert Cultures	141
9.3.5	Transepithelial Electrical Resistance	142
9.4	Notes	144
10	Method for Simple and Routine Three-Dimensional Cell Culture	149
	<i>Eleanor Knight and Stefan Przyborski</i>	
10.1	Introduction	149
10.2	Materials	153
10.2.1	Choosing the Right Alvetex® Format	153

10.3	Methods	158
10.3.1	Handling Alvetex®	158
10.3.2	Use of Alvetex® in 12-Well Plate Format	159
10.3.2.1	Preparing nontreated Alvetex® for use and cell seeding	159
10.3.2.2	Optimization of seeding and 3D cell culture using the Alvetex® 12-well format	160
10.3.3	Use of Alvetex® in 6-Well Insert and 12-Well Insert Formats	160
10.3.3.1	Preparing nontreated Alvetex® (6- and 12-well inserts) for use and cell seeding	161
10.3.3.2	Optimization of seeding and 3D cell culture using Alvetex® 6- and 12-well insert formats	162
10.4	Notes	163
	<i>Index</i>	169