

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>List of Contributors</i>	ix
Part I: Voice	1
Chapter 1: Text-Independent Speaker Recognition <i>Bin Ma and Haizhou Li</i>	3
Chapter 2: Distinctive Features in the Representation of Speech and Acoustic Correlates <i>Jeung-Yoon Choi</i>	31
Chapter 3: Speech Characterization and Feature Extraction for Speaker Recognition <i>Julien Epps and Eliathamby Ambikairajah</i>	45
Part II: Face	71
Chapter 4: Fundamentals of Edge-Based Face Recognition <i>Yongsheng Gao</i>	73
Chapter 5: Enhancing the Performance of Local Binary Patterns for Face Recognition by Spectral Regression <i>Bailing Zhang and Yanchun Zhang</i>	107
Chapter 6: Fundamentals in Kernel Discriminant Analysis and Feature Selection for Face Recognition <i>Qingshan Liu, Hanqing Lu and Dimitris N. Metaxas</i>	129
Part III: Fingerprint	149
Chapter 7: Robust Reference Point Detection and Feature Extraction Algorithm in Fingerprint Verification System <i>Junbum Park, David K. Han and Hanseok Ko</i>	151

Chapter 8: Constrained Non-linear Phase Portrait Model of Fingerprint Orientation and its Application to Fingerprint Classification	177
<i>Jun Li and Wei-Yun Yau</i>	
Part IV: Gait	227
Chapter 9: Human Identification by Fusion of Multiple Gait Representations	229
<i>Euntae Kim, Sungjun Hong and Heesung Lee</i>	
Part V: Hand Geometry	245
Chapter 10: Personal Verification from the Geometry of Human Hands	247
<i>Vivek Kanhangad and Ajay Kumar</i>	
Part VI: Handwriting	263
Chapter 11: Writer Identification with Hybrid Edge Directional Features and Nonlinear Dimension Reduction	265
<i>Bailing Zhang and Yanchun Zhang</i>	
Part VII: Human Behavior Analysis	287
Chapter 12: Human Group Activities: Database and Algorithms	289
<i>Bingbing Ni, Shuicheng Yan and Ashraf Kassim</i>	
Chapter 13: Swimmer Behavior Analysis and Early Drowning Detection at Pool	313
<i>How-Lung Eng</i>	
Chapter 14: Human Metric Constrained Human Detection	351
<i>Liyuan Li</i>	
Part VIII: Multibiometrics	379
Chapter 15: Multimodal Biometrics: An Overview and Some Recent Developments	381
<i>Kar-Ann Toh</i>	
Chapter 16: User-specific Score Normalization and Fusion for Biometric Person Recognition	401
<i>Norman Poh</i>	
Chapter 17: Multibiometric Authentication	419
<i>Michael Wagner</i>	

Part IX: Security and Others**435****Chapter 18: Cancelable Biometrics: Multiple Random Projections
and Its Extensions****437***Andrew Beng Jin Teoh***Chapter 19: Biometric Authentication for Mobile Computing
Applications****461***Fengling Han, Jiankun Hu and Ramamohanarao Kotagiri***Chapter 20: Discriminative Framework of Neural Activation Analysis
with fMRI****483***Yang Wang and Jagath C. Rajapakse*