

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>v</i>
<i>Introduction</i>	<i>xv</i>

PART I: GENETICS

1. History of Genetics and Animal Breeding	3-20
1.1 Genetics	
1.2 Historical Developments of Genetics	
1.3 History of Animal Breeding	
Domestication and Animal Breeding, Animal Breeding of Pre-mendelian Era, Animal Breeding of Post-mendelian Era	
1.4 Applications of Genetics	
2. Mendel's Law of Heredity	21-31
2.1 Mendel's Experiment	
2.2 Mendel's Law of Inheritance	
2.3 Reasons for Remaining Unnoticed the Mendel's Law for 35 Years	
2.4 Basic Monohybrid Crosses	
3. Multiple Alleles	32-42
3.1 Causes of Modification in Mendelian Ratios	
3.2 Multiple Alleles	
3.3 Characteristics of Multiple Allele	
3.4 Theory of Multiple Alleles	
3.5 Examples of Multiple Alleles	

4. Gene Expression (Action)	43-76
4.1 Additive Gene Action (AGA)	
4.2 Non-additive Gene Action (NAGA)	
Allelic interaction, Non-allelic interaction or Epistasis	
4.3 No Modification of Ratios by Epistasis	
4.4 Modifying Genes	
4.5 Variability in Gene Expression	
4.6 Environment and Gene Expression	
Environmental Factors Causing Variation in, Expression of Genes Phenotypic Stability (Canalization) and Environment Phenocopy: Environmentally induced Phenotype	
5. Linkage and Crossing Over	77-96
5.1 Linkage	
Deviation in Dihybrid F_2 Cross, Deviation in Dihybrid Test Cross, Conclusion of the Results of F_2 Cross and Test Cross	
5.2 Crossing Over	
Illustration of Crossing Over, When Crossing Over Occurs, Kinds of Crossing Over, Frequency of Crossing Over, Factors Affecting Frequency of Crossing Over	
5.3 Expected Ratios Under independent Assortment of Genes and Linkage	
5.4 Linkage Detection	
5.5 Importance of Crossing Over and Linkage	
5.6 Effect of Linkage	
5.7 Chromosome Mapping	
6. Sex Controlled Inheritance	97-109
6.1 Sex influenced Characters	
6.2 Sex Limited Inheritance	
6.3 Sex-linked Inheritance	
6.4 Y-Chromosome Heredity	
7. Animal Cell and Cell Division	110-124
7.1 Types of Cells	
7.2 Structure of Animal Cell	
Plasma Membrane, Cytoplasm, Mitochondria, Nucleus	
7.3 Cell Division	
Mitosis Cell Division, Meiosis Cell Division	
7.4 Gametogenesis	

8. Chromosomes	125-135
8.1 What Are Chromosomes?	
8.2 Chromosomal theory of Heredity	
8.3 Physical Features of Chromosomes	
8.4 Karyotype and Idiogram	
8.5 Staining Regions of Chromosomes	
8.6 Types of Chromosomes	
8.7 Special Types of Chromosomes:	
8.8 Chemical Structure of Chromosome	
8.9 Molecular Structure (Organization) of Chromosomes	
9. Chromosomal Aberration	136-147
9.1 Chromosomal Aberrations	
Numerical Changes (Change in Chromosome, Numbers),	
Structural Changes in Chromosome	
9.2 Mutation	
10. Molecular Genetics	148-172
10.1 Molecular Genetics	
Genetic Material - Evidence and Structure, Gene Concept, Gene	
Functions, How Genes Function, Control of Gene Function	
10.2 Biochemical Genetics	
10.3. Developmental Genetics	
10.4. Bacterial Genetics	
Numerical Exercises	173-179
PART II POPULATION GENETICS	
11. Genetic Structure of Population	183-187
11.1. Definition of Population	
11.2. Genetic Structure of Population	
Genetic Structure of Qualitative Traits, Genetic Structure of	
Quantitative Traits	
11.3. Population Genetics	
12. Hardy - Weinberg Law	188-202
12.1. Genetic Equilibrium	
12.2. Hardy-Weinberg Law	
12.3. Application of Hardy-Weinberg Law	
12.4. Hardy-Weinberg Law for Single Locus two Alleles	
Equilibrium Proportions, Proof of Hardy-Weinberg Law,	
Approach to Equilibrium Single locus two alleles system,	
Estimation of Gene Frequencies-Two alleles system	

12.5. Hardy-Weinberg Law for Multiple Alleles	
Equilibrium Proportions for Multiple alleles, Proof of Hardy-Weinberg Law-Single Locus Multiple Alleles, Approach to Equilibrium for Multiple Alleles, Estimation of Gene Frequencies for Multiple Alleles	
13. Factors Affecting Gene Frequency	203-227
13.1. Mutation and Change of Gene Frequency	
13.2. Migration and Change of Gene Frequency	
13.3. Selection and Change of Gene Frequency	
Forces of Selection, Fitness and Selection Coefficient, Change of Gene Frequency by Selection, Patterns of Selection and their Effect	
13.4. Small Population and Change of Gene Frequency (Genetic Drift)	
Sampling, Sampling Effect, Concept and Definition of Genetic Drift, Consequence of Genetic Drift	
Numerical Solved Examples	228-235
14. Quantitative Inheritance	236-243
14.1. Relation Between Gene and Character	
14.2. Mode of inheritance of Quantitative Characters	
14.3. Sources of Genetic Variation	
14.4. Extra-Chromosomal inheritance	
15. Determinants of Phenotypic Values	244-260
15.1. Components of Phenotypic Value (P)	
15.2. Estimation of the Components of Genotypic Value	
15.3. Genotypic Value (G) and Its Components	
15.4. Population Mean	
15.5. Estimation of Genotypic Value	
15.6. Estimation of the Components of Genotypic Value	
15.7. Environmental Effects	
Classification of environmental factors, Estimation of environmental effects	
15.8. Genotype-Environment interaction	
Types of G - E interaction, Examples of G - E interaction, Estimation of G - E interaction	
16. Components of Phenotypic Variance	261-276
16.1. Estimation of Variance	
16.2. Major Components of Phenotypic Variance	
16.3. Components of Genotypic Variance	
16.4. Components of Environmental Variance	

16.5. Importance and Use of Variance Components	
16.6. Estimation of Components of Phenotypic Variance	
16.7. Estimation of Components of Genetic Variance	
Gene Effects and Gene Frequency Method	
17. Genetic Parameters: Heritability	277-286
17.1. Definition of Heritability	
17.2. Importance and Use of Heritability	
17.3. Methods of Estimating Heritability	
18. Repeatability	287-293
18.1. Definition of Repeatability	
18.2. Importance and Use of Repeatability	
18.3. Methods of Estimation of Repeatability	
19. Correlation Among Characters	294-299
19.1. Phenotypic Correlation, Causes and Types	
19.2. Causes of Genetic Correlation	
19.3. Use and Applications of Genetic Correlation	
19.4. Estimation of Genetic Correlation	
Numerical Examples	300-310
PART III ANIMAL BREEDING	
20. Economic Characters and Farm Records	313-330
20.1. Concept and Definition of Character	
20.2. Measurement of Characters	
20.3. Economic Characters of Different Species	
20.4. Classification of Economic Characters	
Descriptive Classification, Developmental Classification,	
Functional Classification, Classification Based on Measurement	
of Traits, Genetic Classification of Characters	
20.5. Farm Records	
Record Keeping, Types of Records	
20.6. Data Correction	
Purpose of Data Correction, Methods of Data Correction	
20.7. Standardization of Records	
20.8. Data Generation	
21. Livestock Breeds	331-354
21.1. Place of Domestic Animals in Animal Kingdom	
21.2. Buffalo Breeds	
21.3. Mithun Breeds	

21.4. Yak Breeds	
21.5. Sheep Breeds	
21.6. Goat Breeds	
21.7. Camel Breeds	
21.8. Equine Genetic Resources	
21.9. Pig Breeds	
21.10. Poultry Breeds	
22. Conservation of Germplasm	355-358
22.1. Conservation Vs. Preservation	
22.2. Reasons of Threat to Genetic Diversity	
22.3. Needs of Conservation	
22.4. Principles of Conservation	
22.5. Methods of Conservation	
22.6. Agencies for Conservation Programme	
23. Response to Selection	359-366
23.1. Selection Differential	
23.2. Response to Selection	
23.3. Correlated Response	
24. Bases of Selection	367-395
24.1. Individual Selection	
Single Trait Selection, Multi-trait Selection (Methods of Selection)	
24.2. Pedigree Selection	
24.3. Family Selection	
Sib Selection, Family Selection	
24.4. Progeny Selection	
24.5. Combined Selection	
24.6. Indirect Selection	
24.7. Selection for Combining Ability	
25. Mating Systems I. Inbreeding	396-414
25.1. Genetic Relationship	
Types of Relationship, Concept of Gene's Identity	
25.2. Measurement of Relationship	
25.3. Inbreeding	
25.4. Types of Inbreeding:	
Close Breeding, Line Breeding	
25.5. Genetic Effects of Inbreeding	
25.6. Phenotypic Effect of Inbreeding	

25.7. Genetic Basis of Inbreeding Depression	
25.8. Physiological Basis of Inbreeding Effect	
25.9. Disadvantages of Inbreeding (General):	
25.10. Applications of Inbreeding	
25.11. Measurement of Degree of Inbreeding	
26. Outbreeding	415-423
26.1. Definition of Outbreeding	
26.2. Forms of Outbreeding	
Outcrossing, Crossbreeding, Grading Up, Species Hybridization	
26.3. Effects of Outbreeding	
Genetic Effects, Phenotypic Effect (Change of Mean on Crossing)	
26.4. Comparison of Heterosis and Inbreeding Depression	
27. Breed Improvement and Development	424-444
27.1. Breed Improvement	
Selection, Introduction of Superior Germplasm	
27.2. Development of Synthetic Population	
27.3. Breeding for Optimum Production:	
Breeding of Zebu Cattle, Breeding of Indian Buffaloes, Breeding Sheep in India, Breeding of Goats, Breeding of Poultry	
27.4. Livestock Improvement Programmes	
Cattle and Buffalo Improvement Programme, Sheep Improvement Programme, Goat Improvement Programmes, Poultry Improvement Programmes	
Numerical Solved Problems	445-460