

Contents

Biography
Introduction

1. Coral Reefs

1.1 Coral Reef Ecosystems	1
1.2 Architecture of Coral Reefs	1
1.3 Status of Hainan Island Coral Reefs	2

2. Marine Plants of Coral Reefs

2.1 Classification	5
2.2 Identifying the Characteristics of Representatives From Different Phyla	5
2.3 Morphology of Seaweeds	9
2.4 Morphofunctional Forms of Algae	10
2.5 Reproduction	12
2.6 Life Forms of Benthic Marine Plants	13
2.7 Main Algal Communities on Coral Reefs	14
2.8 Distribution of Algae on Coral Reef and Factors Regulating Their Expansion	18
2.9 Role of Marine Plants in the Coral Reef Ecosystem	21
2.10 Influence of Natural Catastrophes and Human Activities on the Marine Flora and Fauna of Coral Reefs	25
2.11 Useful Marine Plants and Their Utilization	28
2.12 The Use of Marine Plants in China	38

3. Common Seaweed Flora of Coral Reefs in Hainan Island

3.1 Species Composition of the Marine Benthic Flora	41
3.2 Historical Changes in the Marine Flora	42
3.2.1 Necessary Conditions or Binding Rules of Algal Sampling Allowing to Compare Collections	42
3.2.2 Algal Species Diversity and Composition in Collections of the 1930s–70s and 1990/1992	70
3.2.3 Recent (2008–15) Seaweed Flora of Hainan Island	71
3.2.4 Decadal Changes in the Marine Flora of Hainan Island Between 1990–92 and 2008–15	73

4. Common Marine Algae of Hainan Island (Guidebook)

4.1 Phylum Chlorophyta	76
4.2 Phylum Ochrophyta	121
4.3 Phylum Rhodophyta	149

References	229
Index	239