

# Table of Contents

|                                                                        |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Preface                                                                | 1   |
| Chapter 1: An Invisible World                                          | 15  |
| 1.1 What Our Ancestors Knew                                            | 16  |
| 1.2 A Systematic Approach                                              | 23  |
| 1.3 Types of Microorganisms                                            | 29  |
| Chapter 2: How We See the Invisible World                              | 43  |
| 2.1 The Properties of Light                                            | 44  |
| 2.2 Peering Into the Invisible World                                   | 50  |
| 2.3 Instruments of Microscopy                                          | 53  |
| 2.4 Staining Microscopic Specimens                                     | 71  |
| Chapter 3: The Cell                                                    | 89  |
| 3.1 Spontaneous Generation                                             | 90  |
| 3.2 Foundations of Modern Cell Theory                                  | 94  |
| 3.3 Unique Characteristics of Prokaryotic Cells                        | 102 |
| 3.4 Unique Characteristics of Eukaryotic Cells                         | 122 |
| Chapter 4: Prokaryotic Diversity                                       | 149 |
| 4.1 Prokaryote Habitats, Relationships, and Microbiomes                | 150 |
| 4.2 Proteobacteria                                                     | 157 |
| 4.3 Nonproteobacteria Gram-Negative Bacteria and Phototrophic Bacteria | 167 |
| 4.4 Gram-Positive Bacteria                                             | 173 |
| 4.5 Deeply Branching Bacteria                                          | 183 |
| 4.6 Archaea                                                            | 184 |
| Chapter 5: The Eukaryotes of Microbiology                              | 195 |
| 5.1 Unicellular Eukaryotic Parasites                                   | 196 |
| 5.2 Parasitic Helminths                                                | 211 |
| 5.3 Fungi                                                              | 219 |
| 5.4 Algae                                                              | 229 |
| 5.5 Lichens                                                            | 233 |
| Chapter 6: Acellular Pathogens                                         | 241 |
| 6.1 Viruses                                                            | 242 |
| 6.2 The Viral Life Cycle                                               | 251 |
| 6.3 Isolation, Culture, and Identification of Viruses                  | 262 |
| 6.4 Viroids, Virusoids, and Prions                                     | 273 |
| Chapter 7: Microbial Biochemistry                                      | 283 |
| 7.1 Organic Molecules                                                  | 284 |
| 7.2 Carbohydrates                                                      | 290 |
| 7.3 Lipids                                                             | 294 |
| 7.4 Proteins                                                           | 298 |
| 7.5 Using Biochemistry to Identify Microorganisms                      | 305 |
| Chapter 8: Microbial Metabolism                                        | 315 |
| 8.1 Energy, Matter, and Enzymes                                        | 316 |
| 8.2 Catabolism of Carbohydrates                                        | 324 |
| 8.3 Cellular Respiration                                               | 329 |
| 8.4 Fermentation                                                       | 332 |
| 8.5 Catabolism of Lipids and Proteins                                  | 336 |
| 8.6 Photosynthesis                                                     | 338 |
| 8.7 Biogeochemical Cycles                                              | 344 |
| Chapter 9: Microbial Growth                                            | 359 |
| 9.1 How Microbes Grow                                                  | 360 |
| 9.2 Oxygen Requirements for Microbial Growth                           | 377 |

|             |                                                                                       |     |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 9.3         | The Effects of pH on Microbial Growth . . . . .                                       | 383 |
| 9.4         | Temperature and Microbial Growth . . . . .                                            | 386 |
| 9.5         | Other Environmental Conditions that Affect Growth . . . . .                           | 390 |
| 9.6         | Media Used for Bacterial Growth . . . . .                                             | 392 |
| Chapter 10: | Biochemistry of the Genome . . . . .                                                  | 403 |
| 10.1        | Using Microbiology to Discover the Secrets of Life . . . . .                          | 404 |
| 10.2        | Structure and Function of DNA . . . . .                                               | 416 |
| 10.3        | Structure and Function of RNA . . . . .                                               | 425 |
| 10.4        | Structure and Function of Cellular Genomes . . . . .                                  | 429 |
| Chapter 11: | Mechanisms of Microbial Genetics . . . . .                                            | 443 |
| 11.1        | The Functions of Genetic Material . . . . .                                           | 444 |
| 11.2        | DNA Replication . . . . .                                                             | 446 |
| 11.3        | RNA Transcription . . . . .                                                           | 456 |
| 11.4        | Protein Synthesis (Translation) . . . . .                                             | 460 |
| 11.5        | Mutations . . . . .                                                                   | 467 |
| 11.6        | How Asexual Prokaryotes Achieve Genetic Diversity . . . . .                           | 478 |
| 11.7        | Gene Regulation: Operon Theory . . . . .                                              | 486 |
| Chapter 12: | Modern Applications of Microbial Genetics . . . . .                                   | 507 |
| 12.1        | Microbes and the Tools of Genetic Engineering . . . . .                               | 508 |
| 12.2        | Visualizing and Characterizing DNA, RNA, and Protein . . . . .                        | 519 |
| 12.3        | Whole Genome Methods and Pharmaceutical Applications of Genetic Engineering . . . . . | 536 |
| 12.4        | Gene Therapy . . . . .                                                                | 541 |
| Chapter 13: | Control of Microbial Growth . . . . .                                                 | 551 |
| 13.1        | Controlling Microbial Growth . . . . .                                                | 552 |
| 13.2        | Using Physical Methods to Control Microorganisms . . . . .                            | 560 |
| 13.3        | Using Chemicals to Control Microorganisms . . . . .                                   | 575 |
| 13.4        | Testing the Effectiveness of Antiseptics and Disinfectants . . . . .                  | 591 |
| Chapter 14: | Antimicrobial Drugs . . . . .                                                         | 603 |
| 14.1        | History of Chemotherapy and Antimicrobial Discovery . . . . .                         | 603 |
| 14.2        | Fundamentals of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy . . . . .                                  | 608 |
| 14.3        | Mechanisms of Antibacterial Drugs . . . . .                                           | 613 |
| 14.4        | Mechanisms of Other Antimicrobial Drugs . . . . .                                     | 626 |
| 14.5        | Drug Resistance . . . . .                                                             | 637 |
| 14.6        | Testing the Effectiveness of Antimicrobials . . . . .                                 | 643 |
| 14.7        | Current Strategies for Antimicrobial Discovery . . . . .                              | 648 |
| Chapter 15: | Microbial Mechanisms of Pathogenicity . . . . .                                       | 657 |
| 15.1        | Characteristics of Infectious Disease . . . . .                                       | 658 |
| 15.2        | How Pathogens Cause Disease . . . . .                                                 | 665 |
| 15.3        | Virulence Factors of Bacterial and Viral Pathogens . . . . .                          | 677 |
| 15.4        | Virulence Factors of Eukaryotic Pathogens . . . . .                                   | 692 |
| Chapter 16: | Disease and Epidemiology . . . . .                                                    | 699 |
| 16.1        | The Language of Epidemiologists . . . . .                                             | 700 |
| 16.2        | Tracking Infectious Diseases . . . . .                                                | 705 |
| 16.3        | Modes of Disease Transmission . . . . .                                               | 712 |
| 16.4        | Global Public Health . . . . .                                                        | 722 |
| Chapter 17: | Innate Nonspecific Host Defenses . . . . .                                            | 731 |
| 17.1        | Physical Defenses . . . . .                                                           | 732 |
| 17.2        | Chemical Defenses . . . . .                                                           | 739 |
| 17.3        | Cellular Defenses . . . . .                                                           | 748 |
| 17.4        | Pathogen Recognition and Phagocytosis . . . . .                                       | 756 |
| 17.5        | Inflammation and Fever . . . . .                                                      | 763 |
| Chapter 18: | Adaptive Specific Host Defenses . . . . .                                             | 773 |

|                                                                                |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 18.1 Overview of Specific Adaptive Immunity . . . . .                          | 774  |
| 18.2 Major Histocompatibility Complexes and Antigen-Presenting Cells . . . . . | 782  |
| 18.3 T Lymphocytes and Cellular Immunity . . . . .                             | 785  |
| 18.4 B Lymphocytes and Humoral Immunity . . . . .                              | 795  |
| 18.5 Vaccines . . . . .                                                        | 800  |
| Chapter 19: Diseases of the Immune System . . . . .                            | 815  |
| 19.1 Hypersensitivities . . . . .                                              | 816  |
| 19.2 Autoimmune Disorders . . . . .                                            | 834  |
| 19.3 Organ Transplantation and Rejection . . . . .                             | 842  |
| 19.4 Immunodeficiency . . . . .                                                | 845  |
| 19.5 Cancer Immunobiology and Immunotherapy . . . . .                          | 849  |
| Chapter 20: Laboratory Analysis of the Immune Response . . . . .               | 855  |
| 20.1 Polyclonal and Monoclonal Antibody Production . . . . .                   | 856  |
| 20.2 Detecting Antigen-Antibody Complexes . . . . .                            | 862  |
| 20.3 Agglutination Assays . . . . .                                            | 875  |
| 20.4 EIAs and ELISAs . . . . .                                                 | 884  |
| 20.5 Fluorescent Antibody Techniques . . . . .                                 | 894  |
| Chapter 21: Skin and Eye Infections . . . . .                                  | 909  |
| 21.1 Anatomy and Normal Microbiota of the Skin and Eyes . . . . .              | 909  |
| 21.2 Bacterial Infections of the Skin and Eyes . . . . .                       | 917  |
| 21.3 Viral Infections of the Skin and Eyes . . . . .                           | 934  |
| 21.4 Mycoses of the Skin . . . . .                                             | 939  |
| 21.5 Protozoan and Helminthic Infections of the Skin and Eyes . . . . .        | 944  |
| Chapter 22: Respiratory System Infections . . . . .                            | 955  |
| 22.1 Anatomy and Normal Microbiota of the Respiratory Tract . . . . .          | 955  |
| 22.2 Bacterial Infections of the Respiratory Tract . . . . .                   | 962  |
| 22.3 Viral Infections of the Respiratory Tract . . . . .                       | 980  |
| 22.4 Respiratory Mycoses . . . . .                                             | 993  |
| Chapter 23: Urogenital System Infections . . . . .                             | 1007 |
| 23.1 Anatomy and Normal Microbiota of the Urogenital Tract . . . . .           | 1008 |
| 23.2 Bacterial Infections of the Urinary System . . . . .                      | 1012 |
| 23.3 Bacterial Infections of the Reproductive System . . . . .                 | 1019 |
| 23.4 Viral Infections of the Reproductive System . . . . .                     | 1028 |
| 23.5 Fungal Infections of the Reproductive System . . . . .                    | 1033 |
| 23.6 Protozoan Infections of the Urogenital System . . . . .                   | 1036 |
| Chapter 24: Digestive System Infections . . . . .                              | 1045 |
| 24.1 Anatomy and Normal Microbiota of the Digestive System . . . . .           | 1046 |
| 24.2 Microbial Diseases of the Mouth and Oral Cavity . . . . .                 | 1052 |
| 24.3 Bacterial Infections of the Gastrointestinal Tract . . . . .              | 1061 |
| 24.4 Viral Infections of the Gastrointestinal Tract . . . . .                  | 1078 |
| 24.5 Protozoan Infections of the Gastrointestinal Tract . . . . .              | 1086 |
| 24.6 Helminthic Infections of the Gastrointestinal Tract . . . . .             | 1089 |
| Chapter 25: Circulatory and Lymphatic System Infections . . . . .              | 1107 |
| 25.1 Anatomy of the Circulatory and Lymphatic Systems . . . . .                | 1108 |
| 25.2 Bacterial Infections of the Circulatory and Lymphatic Systems . . . . .   | 1113 |
| 25.3 Viral Infections of the Circulatory and Lymphatic Systems . . . . .       | 1135 |
| 25.4 Parasitic Infections of the Circulatory and Lymphatic Systems . . . . .   | 1148 |
| Chapter 26: Nervous System Infections . . . . .                                | 1165 |
| 26.1 Anatomy of the Nervous System . . . . .                                   | 1166 |
| 26.2 Bacterial Diseases of the Nervous System . . . . .                        | 1171 |
| 26.3 Acellular Diseases of the Nervous System . . . . .                        | 1185 |
| 26.4 Fungal and Parasitic Diseases of the Nervous System . . . . .             | 1196 |

|                                                                                       |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Appendix A: Fundamentals of Physics and Chemistry Important to Microbiology . . . . . | 1211 |
| Appendix B: Mathematical Basics . . . . .                                             | 1221 |
| Appendix C: Metabolic Pathways . . . . .                                              | 1227 |
| Appendix D: Taxonomy of Clinically Relevant Microorganisms . . . . .                  | 1235 |
| Appendix E: Glossary . . . . .                                                        | 1247 |
| Index . . . . .                                                                       | 1271 |