
Contents

Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	xiii
Introduction	xv
Chapter 1. Issues, Challenges, Scientific Bottlenecks and Perspectives	1
1.1. Environmental DNA	4
1.2. Consortia and international networks	5
1.2.1. Fungi	6
1.2.2. Arthropods	8
1.2.3. Vertebrates	8
1.2.4. Human societies – health	9
1.2.5. Microbiotes	11
1.2.6. Soils	11
1.2.7. Marine genomics	12
1.2.8. Marine biotechnologies	13
1.2.9. Genomic observatories	15
1.3. Acquisition, management and exploitation of samples and data	15
1.3.1. Samples and collections	15
1.3.2. Production and analysis of data	17
1.4. Tomorrow's environmental genomics	19

Chapter 2. Technological Revolutions: Possibilities and Limitations	21
2.1. The technological revolution of second- and third-generation sequencers	21
2.2. Genomic DNA sequencing from a single cell: “single cell genomics”	23
2.3. Availability of NGS technologies to laboratories.	24
2.4. NGS data storage and processing	25
Chapter 3. NGS Data Sharing and Access	27
3.1. The large DNA data banks	27
3.2. Constraints on access to DNA data banks	28
3.3. Computing architectures for NGS data.	29
3.4. Standards in genomics	31
3.5. Metadata.	32
3.6. Conclusions.	34
Chapter 4. Accuracy of NGS Data: From Sequence to Databases	37
4.1. Accuracy of NGS data	38
4.2. Accuracy of taxonomic affiliations	38
4.3. Accuracy of genome and metagenome annotations	39
4.4. Quality of the databases.	40
4.5. Some best practice guidelines for the analysis of NGS data	42
4.6. Conclusion	43
Chapter 5. Taxonomy and Biodiversity	45
5.1. How can we measure biodiversity?	45
5.2. Taxonomy in the NGS era	47
5.3. Methodologies for taxonomic identification using NGS	49
5.4. Microorganisms: the present challenges to modern systematicians	50
5.5. Towards integrative taxonomy	52
Chapter 6. Characterizing Biodiversity	55
6.1. Barcoding and metabarcoding in the NGS era	56
6.2. Adapting NGS approaches to environmental sample constraints and available knowledge on organisms	59

6.2.1. Fine-grained study of the diversity of the Chrysogorgia gorgone using RAD-seq	59
6.2.2. High-resolution megaphylogenics: the case of alpine flora	61
6.2.3. Bacterial metabarcoding: intestinal microbiome in myrmecophagous mammals	62
6.3. Challenges to be met in analyzing high throughput biodiversity	64
Chapter 7. Evolution and Adaptation of Genes and Genomes	65
7.1. Discovery of recurrent selection signatures	66
7.2. Target genome sequencing methods.	68
7.2.1. Target sequencing, host adaptation and specialization in the pea aphid.	70
7.2.2. Target sequencing and hybridization studies on the domestic mouse	71
7.2.3. Comparative transcriptomics in nickel hyperaccumulator plants	72
7.3. Characterization of a reference genome for adaptation studies	73
7.3.1. NGS strategies to study the adaptation of a non-model species, the tropical butterfly <i>Heliconius</i>	74
7.4. Conclusion and perspectives	77
Chapter 8. Degraded and Paleogenomic DNA	79
8.1. Effects of domestication: the example of the origin and evolution of dogs	82
8.2. Biology of conservation	84
8.3. Molecular identification of manufactured goods	87
8.4. Studying the human being: from evolution to identification.	88
8.5. Conclusion and perspectives	90
Chapter 9. Functional Ecology and Population Genomics	93
9.1. NGS technologies and the new approaches of ecogenomics and reverse ecology	94
9.2. NGS-based analysis of functional traits: reconciling functional ecology and taxonomy	97

9.3. NGS analysis of functional traits as biomarkers of environmental change	99
9.4. Conclusion and perspectives	101
Chapter 10. Structure and Functioning of Microbial Ecosystems: Metagenomics and Integration of Omics	103
10.1. Structure of microbial communities	104
10.2. Revealing the functioning of microbial communities	109
10.2.1. Metatranscriptomics reveals the functions of eukaryotic microorganisms	109
10.2.2. From multi-omics data to the metabolic model of the community	111
10.3. Conclusions and perspectives	113
Chapter 11. Modeling and Predicting Behaviors and Dynamics of Ecosystems.	115
11.1. Intensive computation benefits the description of biodiversity with metagenomics	116
11.2. An emergent scientific domain: the ecology of systems	119
11.3. Modeling and predicting	123
11.4. Conclusion and perspectives	126
Chapter 12. The Omics of the Future	127
Glossary	133
Bibliography	137
List of Websites	147
Index	151