

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	iii
PART I: ROLES AND DEFICIENCY RESPONSES	1
Chapter 1 GENERAL	3
1.1 Micronutrients as essential plant nutrients	3
1.2 Micronutrients and the periodic table	4
1.3 General functions of micronutrients	5
Chapter 2 IRON	16
2.1 General	16
2.2 Uptake, transport, distribution	16
2.3 Role in plants	26
2.4 Deficiency responses	43
Chapter 3 MANGANESE	48
3.1 General	48
3.2 Uptake and transport	48
3.3 Role in plants	50
3.4 Deficiency responses	57
Chapter 4 COPPER	63
4.1 General	63
4.2 Uptake, transport, distribution	63
4.3 Role in plants	64
4.4 Deficiency responses	68
Chapter 5 ZINC	76
5.1 General	76
5.2 Uptake, transport, distribution	76
5.3 Role in plants	79
5.4 Deficiency responses	84

Chapter 6	MOLYBDENUM	95
6.1	General	95
6.2	Uptake, transport	95
6.3	Role in plants	96
6.4	Deficiency responses	102
Chapter 7	BORON	109
7.1	General	109
7.2	Uptake, transport, distribution	110
7.3	Role in plants	112
7.4	Deficiency responses	115
Chapter 8	CHLORINE	127
8.1	General	127
8.2	Uptake, transport, translocation	127
8.3	Role and deficiency responses	128
PART II:	OCCURRENCE, EVALUATION AND AMELIORATION OF DEFICIENCIES	131
Chapter 9	CAUSES AND SPREAD OF DEFICIENCIES	133
9.1	General	133
9.2	Iron deficiency	134
9.3	Manganese deficiency	135
9.4	Copper deficiency	136
9.5	Zinc deficiency	136
9.6	Molybdenum deficiency	138
9.7	Boron deficiency	138
9.8	Chlorine deficiency	139
Chapter 10	EVALUATION OF DEFICIENCIES	140
10.1	General	140
10.2	Foliar symptoms	140
10.3	Plant analysis	142
10.4	Soil tests	150
10.5	Biochemical and other tests	156
10.6	Crop response	160
	Colour Plates 1-6 between	162-163
Chapter 11	AMELIORATION OF DEFICIENCIES	163
11.1	General	163
11.2	Micronutrient amendments	164
11.3	Use of micronutrient efficient genotypes	172
References		181
Index		255