

Contents

Contributors xi

Preface xxi

I. INTRODUCTION

1. Historical Events That Spawnd the Field of Plasmid Biology 3
CLARENCE I. KADO

II. PLASMID REPLICATION SYSTEMS AND THEIR CONTROL

2. Iteron Plasmids 15
IGOR KONIECZNY, KATARZYNA BURY, ALEKSANDRA WAWRZYCKA,
AND KATARZYNA WEGRZYN
3. Mechanisms of Theta Plasmid Replication 33
JOSHUA LILLY AND MANEL CAMPS
4. Plasmid Rolling-Circle Replication 45
JOSÉ A. RUIZ-MASÓ, CRISTINA MACHÓN, LORENA BORDANABA-
RUISECO, MANUEL ESPINOSA, MIQUEL COLL, AND GLORIA DEL
SOLAR
5. Replication and Maintenance of Linear Phage-Plasmid N15 71
NIKOLAI V. RAVIN
6. Plasmid Replication Control by Antisense RNAs 83
SABINE BRANTL

7. Topological Behavior of Plasmid DNA 105
N. PATRICK HIGGINS AND ALEXANDER V. VOLOGODSKII

III. PLASMID MAINTENANCE, TRANSFER AND BARRIERS

8. Plasmid Partition Mechanisms 135
JAMIE C. BAXTER AND BARBARA E. FUNNELL
9. Resolution of Multimeric Forms of Circular Plasmids and Chromosomes 173
ESTELLE CROZAT, FLORIAN FOURNES, FRANÇOIS CORNET, BERNARD HALLET, AND PHILIPPE ROUSSEAU
10. Conditional Activation of Toxin-Antitoxin Systems: Postsegregational Killing and Beyond 175
ANA MARÍA HERNÁNDEZ-ARRIAGA, WAI TING CHAN, MANUEL ESPINOSA, AND RAMÓN DÍAZ-OREJAS
11. The Interplay between Different Stability Systems Contributes to Faithful Segregation: *Streptococcus pyogenes* pSM19035 as a Model 193
ANDREA VOLANTE, NORA E. SOBERÓN, SILVIA AYORA, AND JUAN C. ALONSO
12. The CRISPR-Cas Immune System and Genetic Transfers: Reaching an Equilibrium 209
JULIE E. SAMSON, ALFONSO H. MAGADAN, AND SYLVAIN MOINEAU
13. Plasmid Diversity and Adaptation Analyzed by Massive Sequencing of *Escherichia coli* Plasmids 219
MARÍA DE TORO, M. PILAR GARCILLÁN-BARCIA AND FERNANDO DE LA CRUZ
14. Conjugation in Gram-Positive Bacteria 237
NIKOLAUS GOESSWEINER-MOHR, KARSTEN ARENDS, WALTER KELLER, AND ELISABETH GROHMANN
15. Mobilizable Rolling-Circle Replicating Plasmids from Gram-Positive Bacteria: A Low-Cost Conjugative Transfer 257
CRIS FERNÁNDEZ-LÓPEZ, ALICIA BRAVO, SOFÍA RUIZ-CRUZ, VIRTU SOLANO-COLLADO, DANIELLE A. GARSIN, FABIÁN LORENZO-DÍAZ, AND MANUEL ESPINOSA

IV. SPECIFIC PLASMID SYSTEMS

16. The Plasmid Mobilome of the Model Plant Symbiont *Sinorhizobium meliloti*: Coming up with New Questions and Answers 279
ANTONIO LAGARES, JUAN SANJUÁN, AND MARIANO PISTORIO
17. The *Agrobacterium* Ti Plasmids 295
JAY E. GORDON AND PETER J. CHRISTIE

18. The Influence of Biofilms in the Biology of Plasmids 315
LAURA C. C. COOK AND GARY M. DUNNY
19. The Partitioning and Copy Number Control Systems of the Selfish Yeast Plasmid: An Optimized Molecular Design for Stable Persistence in Host Cells 325
YEN-TING-LIU, SAUMITRA SAU, CHIEN-HUI MA,
AASHIQ H. KACHROO, PAUL A. ROWLEY, KENG-MING CHANG,
HSIU-FANG FAN, AND MAKUNI JAYARAM
20. Plasmids from *Euryarchaeota* 349
PATRICK FORTERRE, MART KRUPOVIC, KASIE RAYMANN, AND
NICOLAS SOLER

V. PLASMID ECOLOGY AND EVOLUTION

21. The Plasmidome of *Firmicutes*: Impact on the Emergence and the Spread of Resistance to Antimicrobials 381
VAL FERNÁNDEZ LANZA, ANA P. TEDIM, JOSÉ LUÍS MARTÍNEZ,
FERNANDO BAQUERO, AND TERESA M. COQUE
22. Plasmid-Mediated Antimicrobial Resistance in Staphylococci and Other *Firmicutes* 421
STEFAN SCHWARZ, JIANZHONG SHEN, SARAH WENDLANDT,
ANDREA T. FEßLER, YANG WANG, KRISTINA KADLEC, AND
CONG-MING WU
23. Plasmid Detection, Characterization, and Ecology 445
KORNELIA SMALLA, SVEN JECHALKE, AND EVA M. TOP
24. Plasmid-Mediated Antibiotic Resistance and Virulence in Gram-Negatives: The *Klebsiella pneumoniae* Paradigm 459
MARIA S. RAMIREZ, GERMAN M. TRAGLIA, DAVID L. LIN,
TUNG TRAN, AND MARCELO E. TOLMASKY
25. Plasmid-Mediated Quinolone Resistance 475
GEORGE A. JACOBY, JACOB STRAHILEVITZ, AND DAVID C. HOOPER

VI. SPECIALIZED FUNCTIONS MEDIATED BY PLASMIDS

26. Plasmid-Mediated Tolerance Toward Environmental Pollutants 507
ANA SEGURA, LÁZARO MOLINA, AND JUAN LUIS RAMOS
27. Virulence Plasmids of Spore-Forming Bacteria 533
VICKI ADAMS, JIHONG LI, JESSICA A. WISNIEWSKI,
FRANCISCO A. UZAL, ROBERT J. MOORE, BRUCE A. MCCLANE, AND
JULIAN I. ROOD
28. Virulence Plasmids of Nonsporulating Gram-Positive Pathogens 559
DARIA VAN TYNE AND MICHAEL S. GILMORE

29. Plasmid-Encoded Iron Uptake Systems 577
MANUELA DI LORENZO AND MICHEL STORK

VII. PLASMIDS AS GENETIC TOOLS

30. DNA Assembly Tools and Strategies for the Generation of Plasmids 601
CHANG-HO BAEK, MICHAEL LISS, KEVIN CLANCY, JONATHAN CHESNUT, AND FEDERICO KATZEN
31. Plasmids as Tools for Containment 615
JOSÉ L. GARCÍA AND EDUARDO DÍAZ
32. Mining Environmental Plasmids for Synthetic Biology Parts and Devices 633
ESTEBAN MARTÍNEZ-GARCÍA, ILARIA BENEDETTI, ANGELES HUESO, AND VÍCTOR DE LORENZO
33. Using Plasmids as DNA Vaccines for Infectious Diseases 651
JOHN S. TREGONING AND EKATERINA KINNEAR
34. Plasmid Biopharmaceuticals 669
DUARTE MIGUEL F. PRAZERES AND GABRIEL A. MONTEIRO

Index 689