

Contents

Contributors vii

Preface xiii

Acknowledgments xv

- 1 **New Technologies for Studying Biofilms** 1
Michael J. Franklin, Connie Chang, Tatsuya Akiyama, and Brian Bothner
- 2 **Fungal Biofilms: In Vivo Models for Discovery of Anti-Biofilm Drugs** 33
Jeniel E. Nett and David R. Andes
- 3 **Biofilm Development** 51
Tim Tolker-Nielsen
- 4 **Division of Labor in Biofilms: the Ecology of Cell Differentiation** 67
Jordi van Gestel, Hera Vlamakis, and Roberto Kolter
- 5 ***Candida albicans* Biofilm Development and Its Genetic Control** 99
Jigar V. Desai and Aaron P. Mitchell
- 6 ***Candida* Biofilms: Development, Architecture, and Resistance** 115
Jyotsna Chandra and Pranab K. Mukherjee
- 7 **Biofilm Formation by *Cryptococcus neoformans*** 135
Luis R. Martinez and Arturo Casadevall
- 8 ***Aspergillus* Biofilm In Vitro and In Vivo** 149
Anne Beauvais and Jean-Paul Latgé
- 9 **Adhesins Involved in Attachment to Abiotic Surfaces by Gram-Negative Bacteria** 163
Cécile Berne, Adrien Ducret, Gail G. Hardy, and Yves V. Brun
- 10 **Biofilm Matrix Proteins** 201
Jiunn N. C. Fong and Fitnat H. Yildiz
- 11 **Bacterial Extracellular Polysaccharides in Biofilm Formation and Function** 223
Dominique H. Limoli, Christopher J. Jones, and Daniel J. Wozniak
- 12 **The Biology of the *Escherichia coli* Extracellular Matrix** 249
David A. Hufnagel, William H. DePas, and Matthew R. Chapman
- 13 **Antimicrobial Tolerance in Biofilms** 269
Philip S. Stewart
- 14 **How Biofilms Evade Host Defenses** 287
Emmanuel Roilides, Maria Simitsopoulou, Aspasia Katragkou, and Thomas J. Walsh

- 15 **c-di-GMP and its Effects on Biofilm Formation and Dispersion: a *Pseudomonas Aeruginosa* Review** 301
Dae-Gon Ha and George A. O'Toole
- 16 **Mechanisms of Competition in Biofilm Communities** 319
Olaya Rendueles and Jean-Marc Ghigo
- 17 **Dispersal from Microbial Biofilms** 343
Nicolas Barraud, Staffan Kjelleberg, and Scott A. Rice
- 18 **Chemical Biology Strategies for Biofilm Control** 363
Liang Yang and Michael Givskov
- 19 **From Biology to Drug Development: New Approaches to Combat the Threat of Fungal Biofilms** 373
Christopher G. Pierce, Anand Srinivasan, Anand K. Ramasubramanian, and José L. López-Ribot

Index 389