

Contents

Contributors xix

Foreword xxv

Preface xxix

CHAPTER 1

Microbial Pathogens: an Overview 1

PASCALE COSSART, JAVIER PIZARRO-CERDÀ, AND MARC LECUIT

Bacteria 1

Strict Intracellular Bacteria 1

Facultative Intracellular Bacteria (Entry and Multiplication in Phagocytic Cells) 6

Facultative Intracellular Bacteria (Entry and Multiplication in Nonphagocytic Cells) 8

Nonsporulating Extracellular Bacteria 14

Sporulating Extracellular Bacteria 25

Parasites 26

Yeasts and Molds 30

Selected Readings 32

CHAPTER 2

Bacterial Human Pathogen Genomes: an Overview 35

STEPHEN BENTLEY, MOHAMMED SEBAIHIA, NICHOLAS THOMSON,
MATTHEW HOLDEN, LISA CROSSMAN, KENNETH BELL,
ANA CERDEÑO-TARRAGA, AND JULIAN PARKHILL

Alphaproteobacteria 35

Rickettsia prowazekii 35

Rickettsia conorii 36

Brucella melitensis 36

Brucella suis 39

Betaproteobacteria 39

Neisseria meningitidis 39

Gammaproteobacteria 40

Haemophilus influenzae 40

Vibrio cholerae 40

Pseudomonas aeruginosa 41

Escherichia coli 41

Pasteurella multocida 42

Yersinia pestis 43

Salmonella enterica Subspecies *enterica* 44

Shigella flexneri 45

Epsilonproteobacteria 45

Helicobacter pylori 45

Campylobacter jejuni 46

Firmicutes 46

Mycoplasma spp. 46

Streptococcus pyogenes 47

Staphylococcus aureus 48

Streptococcus pneumoniae 49

Listeria monocytogenes 50

Clostridium perfringens 50

Streptococcus agalactiae 51

Streptococcus mutans 51

Spirochetes 52

Borrelia burgdorferi 52

Treponema pallidum 52

Actinobacteria 52

Mycobacterium tuberculosis 52

Mycobacterium leprae 54

Chlamydiae 54

Chlamydia and *Chlamydophila* spp. 54

Fusobacteria 56

Fusobacterium nucleatum 56

Concluding Remarks 56

Selected Readings 57

CHAPTER 3

Cell Biology: an Overview 63

DANA PHILPOTT AND PATRICE BOQUET

General Cell Organization 64

Structure of the Cell Membrane 66

Signal Transduction and Cell Regulation 67

- Detection and Initial Transduction 67
- Secondary Signal Transduction 68
- Toll and Toll-Like Receptors 73
- Secondary Signal Transduction: NF- κ B Signaling 74
- Membrane Traffic 75**
- Organelle Biogenesis 77**
- The Cytoskeleton 77**
- Cell Adhesion and Morphogenesis 80**
- Apoptosis 82**
- Cell Cycle and Organelle Inheritance 83**
- Conclusion 85**
- Selected Readings 85**

CHAPTER 4**Extracellular Matrix and Host Cell Surfaces:
Potential Sites of Pathogen Interaction 87**

KLAUS T. PREISSNER AND G. SINGH CHHATWAL

Structural and Functional Components of the Extracellular Matrix 88

- Collagens 89
- Laminins 90
- Elastin and Fibrillins 90
- Proteoglycans and Hyaluronan 92
- Adhesive Glycoproteins 92**
- Fibronectin 93
- Witronectin 93
- Fibrinogen-Fibrin 95
- Thrombospondin and Other "Matricellular" Proteins 96
- ECM Degradation 97

Cell Surfaces and Bacterial Interactions 98

- Lectins, Proteoglycans, and Mucins 99
- Glycolipids 100
- Cell Surface Adhesion Receptors 101
- Conclusion 103**
- Selected Readings 104**

CHAPTER 5**Bacterial Adherence to Cell Surfaces and
Extracellular Matrix 105**

B. BRETT FINLAY AND MICHAEL CAPARON

Gram-Negative Fimbriae 106

- P-Pili: a Model Fimbria 106
- Type IV Pili 108
- Curli 108

Pathogens and Their Nonfimbrial Adhesins 109

Escherichia coli Afimbrial Adhesins 109

Helicobacter pylori 110

Bordetella pertussis 111

Neisseria Species 111

Yersinia Species 112

Haemophilus influenzae 112

Mycobacterium Species 113

Staphylococcus and *Streptococcus* 113

Role of Adherence in Disease 118

Selected Readings 119

CHAPTER 6

Molecular Basis for Cell Adhesion and Adhesion-Mediated Signaling 121

BENJAMIN GEIGER, AVRI BEN-ZE'EV, ELI ZAMIR, AND ALEXANDER D. BERSHADSKY

Structural and Functional Diversity of Cell Adhesions 121

Transmembrane Interaction of the Extracellular Matrix with the Actin Cytoskeleton 124

Signaling Components in Matrix Adhesions 127

Molecular Interactions in Cell-Cell Adherens Junctions 129

Signaling at Cell-Cell Adherens Junctions 130

Cross Talk between Adhesion-Dependent Signaling and the Rho Family of GTPases 133

Tension-Dependent Regulation of Adhesion Structure Assembly 135

Complex Cytoskeletal Cross Talk 136

Conclusions and Link to Microorganism Invasion 136

Selected Readings 137

CHAPTER 7

Bacterial Signaling to Host Cells through Adhesion Molecules and Lipid Rafts 139

GUY TRAN VAN NHIEU, PHILIPPE J. SANSONETTI, AND FRANK LAFONT

Adhesion Molecules as Pathogen Receptors 139

Receptors' Accessibility and Bacterial Fate 143

Pathogen Adhesion Determining Host Tissue Tropism 144

Direct Interaction 144

Adherence via ECM Proteins: Bridging Mechanism 145

Signaling via Adhesion Molecules and Bacterial Internalization 145Invasin-Mediated Uptake of *Yersinia* 145InlA-Mediated Uptake of *Listeria* 146

Bacterial Invasion and Growth Factor Receptor Signaling 148

Type III Secretion and Bacterial Invasion 148**Lipid Raft Microdomain Involvement in Pathogen-Host Cell Interactions 150**

Structure-Function of Lipid Rafts 150

Lipid Rafts and Bacterial Signaling 151

Route of Internalization and Intracellular Survival within the Macrophage 152**Pathogen-Induced Up-Regulation of Adhesion Molecules 152****Future Challenges 154****Selected Readings 154****CHAPTER 8****Host Cell Membrane Structure and Dynamics 157**

LYNDA M. PIERINI AND FREDERICK R. MAXFIELD

Host Cell Plasma Membrane Organization 157

Plasma Membrane Lipids 157

Plasma Membrane Structure 165

Lateral Plasma Membrane Organization 168

Physical Properties of Lateral Lipid Domains 170

Methods for Studying Membrane Organization 175

Model Membranes 175

Fluorescent Probes for Studying Membrane Organization and Dynamics 176

Detergent Sensitivity 180

Fluorescence Microscopy 181

Biophysical Characterization 182

Cholesterol Modulation: Acute and Metabolic Methods 188

Lipid Organization on Intracellular Membranes 190

The Biosynthetic Pathway 190

The Endocytic Pathway 192

Lipid Sorting and Membrane Traffic 192

Membrane Domains, Toxin Trafficking, and Microbial Pathogenesis 194

Toxin Uptake 195

Bacterial Invasion 197

Viral Entry and Budding 198

Conclusion 199**Selected Readings 200**

CHAPTER 9

Membrane Traffic in the Endocytic Pathway of Eukaryotic Cells 203

MICHELA FELBERBAUM-CORTI, RALUCA FLUKIGER-GAGESCU, AND JEAN GRUENBERG

Membrane Traffic in Eukaryotic Cells 203

Organelles and Membrane Dynamics 205

Ways of Entry into the Cell 205

Endocytic Pathways 205

Phagocytic Pathways 209

Endosomes at the Crossroad of Membrane Traffic 210

Autophagy 211

Phagocytosis 211

Endocytic Pathway 212

Sorting in Early Endosomes 212

Recycling Pathway 213

Degradation Pathway 213

Sorting in Polarized Cells 215

Specialized Routes of Endocytic Membrane Traffic 216

Molecular Mechanisms 217

Coat Proteins and Their Sorting Signals 217

Ubiquitination and Sorting 219

Cytoskeleton 219

Rab Proteins and Their Effectors 220

SNARE Proteins, NSF, and SNAPs 221

Membrane Microheterogeneity 222

Selected Readings 225

CHAPTER 10

Where To Stay inside the Cell: a Homesteader's Guide to Intracellular Parasitism 227

DAVID G. RUSSELL

Routes of Invasion 227

Phagocytosis 228

Induced Endocytosis and Phagocytosis 229

Active Invasion 229

Selection of an Intracellular Niche 231

Intralysosomal Pathogens 232

Pathogens Sequestered in Modified or Isolated Vacuoles 235

Pathogens Resident in Host Cell Cytosol 243

Modulation of Intracellular Compartments by the Host Immune Response 245

Nutrient Acquisition: Eat In or Order Out?	246
Cell-Cell Spread (Metastasis) of Intracellular Pathogens	248
Conclusion	249
Selected Readings	249

CHAPTER 11

The Actin Cytoskeleton: Regulation of Actin Filament Assembly and Disassembly 255

FREDERICK S. SOUTHWICK

Basic Properties of Actin Monomer and Filament	255
Actin Assembly Kinetics	257
Modulation of Actin Dynamics by Actin-Binding Proteins	259
Monomer-Binding Proteins	260
Actin Filament-Capping Proteins	263
Actin Filament-Severing Proteins	265
Actin Filament-Bundling and Cross-Linking Proteins	265
Actin-Depolymerizing Proteins	266
Other Actin-Regulatory Proteins	266
Polymerization Zone Model	268
Conclusion	271
Selected Readings	271

CHAPTER 12

Bacterial Manipulation of the Host Cell Cytoskeleton 275

JENNIFER R. ROBBINS, DAVID N. BALDWIN, SANDRA J. MCCALLUM,
AND JULIE A. THERIOT

Mechanisms of Bacterial Invasion	277
The Zipper Mechanism of Bacterial Uptake by Nonphagocytic Cells	277
The Trigger Mechanism of Bacterial Uptake by Nonphagocytic Cells	279
Preventing Phagocytosis	284
<i>Yersinia</i> Species	284
Bacterial Attachment without Invasion	285
Enteropathogenic <i>Escherichia coli</i>	285
<i>Helicobacter pylori</i>	286
Intracellular Motility and Intercellular Spread	287
Actin-Based Motility: <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>	288
Actin-Based Motility: <i>Shigella flexneri</i>	292
Intercellular Spread by <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> and <i>Shigella flexneri</i>	294
Selected Readings	296



CHAPTER 13

Bacterial Toxins 299

MARIAGRAZIA PIZZA, VEGA MASIGNANI, AND RINO RAPPUOLI

Extracellular Toxins Acting on the Cell Surface 308

Superantigens 309

Binding Domains of A/B Toxins 311

Toxins Cleaving Cell Surface Molecules 312

Pore-Forming Toxins 313

Anthrax Protective Antigen 318

Extracellular Toxins Acting on Intracellular Targets 320

Toxins Acting on Protein Synthesis 320

Toxins Acting on Signal Transduction 322

Toxins Acting on Intracellular Trafficking 328

Toxins Acting on the Cytoskeleton 331

Toxins Directly Delivered by Bacteria into the Cytoplasm of Eukaryotic Cells 332

Toxins Acting on Signal Transduction 333

Proteins Acting on the Cytoskeleton 334

Proteins Altering Inositol Phosphate Metabolism 336

Apoptosis-Inducing Proteins 336

Cytotoxins with Unknown Mechanisms of Action 337

Novel Bacterial Toxins Detected by Genome Mining 338

Selected Readings 339

CHAPTER 14

Bacterial Protein Toxins as Tools in Cell Biology and Pharmacology 341

KLAUS AKTORIES

Toxins as Tools To Study Nucleotide-Binding Proteins 343

Cholera Toxin, Pertussis Toxin, and *Pasteurella multocida* Toxin as Tools To Study G-Protein-Mediated Signaling 343

Toxins as Tools To Study the Regulation of the Actin Cytoskeleton 346

Actin ADP-Ribosylating Toxins 346

Toxins That Affect Small GTPases 349

Rho-Inactivating Toxins 352

Rho-Activating Toxins 355

Toxins as Part of a Transmembrane Carrier System 355

Clostridial Neurotoxins as Tools To Study Exocytosis 356

Toxins as Tools for Permeabilization of Eukaryotic Cells 356

Selected Readings 358



CHAPTER 15

Type III Secretion Systems in Animal- and Plant-Interacting Bacteria 361MATTHEW S. FRANCIS, KURT SCHESSER, ÅKE FORSBERG, AND
HANS WOLF-WATZ**Type III Secretion Systems 367**

Secretion Assembly 368

Homologous Components 372

Substrate Specificity Switch 373

Secreted Proteins 374

Chaperone Proteins 376

Delivery and Effectors 377

Injection System 377

Effectors 379

Common Regulatory Mechanisms 388

Conclusion 389

Selected Readings 390

CHAPTER 16

Bacterial Type IV Secretion Systems: DNA Conjugation Machines Adapted for Export of Virulence Factors 393

PETER J. CHRISTIE AND ANTONELLO COVACCI

An Expanding Family of Type IV Injectosomes 393The *A. tumefaciens* T-Complex Transfer System as a Paradigm for Assembly of Type IV Secretion Systems 397

Substrate Recognition and the Export Route 399

Molecular Biology of Type IV Secretion Systems 401**The Cell Biology of Effector Molecules 401***Bordetella pertussis* *ptl* System 401*Helicobacter pylori* *cag* System 402*Legionella pneumophila* *dot/icm* System 406

Conclusion 407

Selected Readings 408

CHAPTER 17

Induction of Apoptosis by Microbial Pathogens 409JEREMY E. MOSS, ILONA IDANPAAN-HEIKKILÄ, AND
ARTURO ZYCHLINSKY

Apoptosis Is Genetically Programmed 410



Triggering of Apoptosis 411

Signal Transduction of a Cell Death Signal 411

Apoptosis and the Cell Cycle 411

Effector Molecules of Apoptosis 412

Caspases 412

Bcl-2 Family 413

Apoptosis in Diseases 414

Induction of Apoptosis by Microorganisms 414

Activation of Host Cell Receptors That Signal for Apoptosis 415

Induction of Second Messengers 416

Regulation of Caspase Activity 416

Inhibition of Apoptosis via Bcl-2 419

Inhibition of Protein Synthesis 419

Disruption of the Cytoplasmic Membrane 420

Alternative Mechanisms 421

Selected Readings 422

CHAPTER 18

Interaction of Pathogens with the Innate and Adaptive Immune System 425

EMIL R. UNANUE AND ENNIO DE GREGORIO

Innate and Adaptive Immunity 425

Innate Response 426

Macrophage Response—the Activated Macrophage 427

Interactions Involving Neutrophils 431

Interaction Involving the NK-Cell Response 432

Macrophage–NK-Cell Interaction: Lessons from Listeriosis 433

Symbiosis between the Innate Cellular System and the T-Cell Response—the MHC System 435

APC–T-Cell Interaction 440

Interactions with Adhesion Molecules 441

Interaction of CD40 with CD40L 441

Pairing of B7-1/B7-2 with CD28/CTLA-4 441

Role of Cytokines 442

Apoptosis of Lymphocytes 443

Pathogen Detection by the Innate Immune System: the Toll-Like Receptors 444

Selected Readings 447



CHAPTER 19

Electron Microscopy

CHANTAL DE CHASTELLIER

Basic Conventional Electron Microscopy 452**Cytochemical Methods To Characterize Bacteria or Host Cells 455****Methods To Study Intersection with the Endocytic Pathway 455**

Acquisition of Content Markers 455

Enzyme Cytochemistry Methods: Acquisition of Lysosomal Enzymes by Phagosomes 459

Acquisition of Membrane Markers and Analysis of Phagosome Membrane Composition 461

Phagosome Acidification 462

Methods To Study Intersection with the Endoplasmic Reticulum 464**Immunoelectron Microscopy 464**

Methods 464

Crucial Points 465

Quantitative Immunocytochemistry 468

Conclusion 468**Selected Readings 469**

CHAPTER 20

New Tools for Virulence Gene Discovery 473

TIMOTHY K. MCDANIEL AND RAPHAEL H. VALDIVIA

Identifying Candidate Virulence Genes by Mutation 474

Enrichment Strategies 474

Signature-Tagged Mutagenesis 474

Identifying Candidate Virulence Genes by Differential Expression 477

Gene Expression Profiling with DNA Microarrays 477

Promoter Traps 479

In/Vivo Expression Technology 480

Differential Fluorescence Induction 482

Functional Approaches 484**Comparative Genomics 485****Conclusion 486****Selected Readings 487**

CHAPTER 21

Genome-Wide Approaches to Studying Prokaryotic Biology 489

SU L. CHIANG AND STEPHEN LORY

DNA Arrays 490

Microarray Design and Production 490

Applications 493

Proteomics 502

Mass Spectrometry 502

Genetic Analysis of Protein Interactions Using "Two-Hybrid" Screens 503

Protein Arrays 508

Conclusion 512

Selected Readings 512

CHAPTER 22

Cell Biology of Virus Infection 517

MARK MARSH

Virus Organization and Structure 517

Entry 519

Receptors 520

Endocytosis 524

Fusion 528

A Role for Raft Domains? 531

Uncoating 532

pH-Dependent Entry 532

Viral Assembly and Egress 533

Virus Factories 533

Viral Membrane Protein Synthesis 533

Formation of Enveloped Viruses 534

Roles for Raft Domains? 535

Assembly in the Endocytic Pathway 535

Cell-to-Cell Transmission 536

Movement of Viruses within Cells 536

Involvement of the Cytoskeleton in Virus Entry 536

Involvement of the Cytoskeleton in Virus Egress 538

Roles for the Intermediate Filament System 538

Viral Regulation of Cellular Protein Synthesis and Expression 539

Signaling 540

Conclusions 541

Selected Readings 541

CHAPTER 23

**Use of Simple Nonvertebrate Hosts To Model
Mammalian Pathogenesis 543**

COSTI D. SIFRI AND FREDERICK M. AUSUBEL

Development of Alternative Host-Pathogen Models 545

Conservation of Bacterial Virulence Factors 545

Conservation of Host Innate Immune Factors 548

Caenorhabditis elegans as a Model Host 550*Drosophila melanogaster* as a Model Host 554*Arabidopsis thaliana* as a Model Host 555*Galleria mellonella* (Wax Moth Caterpillar) as a Model Host 557

Miscellaneous Hosts 558

Interactive Host-Pathogen Genetics 560

Conclusion 561

Selected Readings 562

*About the Contributors 565**Index 575*