
Contents

List of Figures	xi
List of Tables	xv
Preface	xvii
Acknowledgments	xix
Author	xxi
CHAPTER 1 ■ Introduction	1
1.1 MOTOR PROTEINS IN BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS	1
1.2 SINGLE-MOLECULE EXPERIMENTS	6
1.3 DISCUSSION OF THEORETICAL MODELS FOR MOLECULAR MOTORS	7
1.4 MOTOR PROTEINS AS NANOSCALE MACHINES	9
1.5 OUTLOOK	10
CHAPTER 2 ■ Basic Properties of Motor Proteins	13
2.1 HISTORY OF MOTOR PROTEINS	13
2.2 CLASSIFICATION OF BIOLOGICAL MOLECULAR MOTORS	18
2.3 STRUCTURES OF MOTOR PROTEINS	22
2.4 BIOLOGICAL FUNCTIONS OF MOLECULAR MOTORS	25
2.5 SUMMARY	27
CHAPTER 3 ■ Experimental Studies of Motor Proteins	29

3.1	INTRODUCTION	29
3.2	BULK CHEMICAL-KINETIC MEASUREMENTS	30
3.3	STRUCTURAL STUDIES	35
3.4	SINGLE-MOLECULE FORCE SPECTROSCOPY	37
3.4.1	<i>Optical-Trap Spectroscopy</i>	39
3.4.2	<i>Magnetic Tweezers Spectroscopy</i>	41
3.4.3	<i>Atomic-Force Microscopy</i>	44
3.5	FLUORESCENT LABELING AND SUPER-RESOLUTION TECHNIQUES	47
3.6	MAJOR EXPERIMENTAL OBSERVATIONS	51
3.7	SUMMARY	52
CHAPTER 4 ■ Fundamental Physical Concepts: Equilibrium Approaches		53
4.1	INTRODUCTION	53
4.2	BASIC EQUILIBRIUM THERMODYNAMICS	54
4.3	BASIC STATISTICAL MECHANICS	63
4.4	APPLICATION FOR MOTOR PROTEINS	67
4.5	SUMMARY	68
CHAPTER 5 ■ Fundamental Physical Concepts: Non-Equilibrium Approaches		69
5.1	INTRODUCTION	69
5.2	MACROSCOPIC CHEMICAL KINETICS	70
5.2.1	<i>Irreversible Processes</i>	72
5.2.2	<i>Reversible Processes</i>	76
5.2.3	<i>Temperature Dependence</i>	78
5.3	RANDOM WALKS	80
5.4	FIRST-PASSAGE PROCESSES	86
5.5	SUMMARY	90
5.6	MATHEMATICAL APPENDIX	90
5.6.1	<i>Irreversible Second-Order Chemical Reactions</i>	90
5.6.2	<i>Reversible Chemical Reactions</i>	91
5.6.3	<i>Calculations of Average Properties for the Simplest One-Dimensional Random Walk</i>	92

5.6.4	<i>Calculations of First-Passage Probabilities and Dynamic Properties</i>	94
CHAPTER 6 ■ Motor Proteins as Enzymes		97
6.1	INTRODUCTION	97
6.2	CATALYSIS	98
6.3	ENZYMATIC PROCESSES	101
6.4	SUMMARY	106
6.5	MATHEMATICAL APPENDIX	107
6.5.1	<i>Michaelis-Menten Mechanism</i>	107
6.5.2	<i>Inhibition Processes</i>	108
6.5.3	<i>Single-Molecule Derivation of the Michaelis-Menten Equation</i>	109
CHAPTER 7 ■ Theory for Motor Proteins: Continuum Ratchets		113
7.1	INTRODUCTION	113
7.2	CONTINUUM RATCHET POTENTIALS	115
7.3	CRITICAL ANALYSIS	121
7.4	SUMMARY	122
CHAPTER 8 ■ Theory for Motor Proteins: Discrete-State Stochastic Models		125
8.1	INTRODUCTION	125
8.2	DISCRETE-STATE STOCHASTIC APPROACH	126
8.2.1	<i>Linear Sequential Models</i>	126
8.2.2	<i>Forces in Motor Proteins</i>	131
8.2.3	<i>Dwell Times and First-Passage Analysis</i>	135
8.2.4	<i>Efficiency of Motor Proteins</i>	138
8.2.5	<i>Discrete-State Stochastic Models for Systems with Complex Biochemical Pathways</i>	141
8.3	CRITICAL ANALYSIS	142
8.4	SUMMARY	144
8.5	MATHEMATICAL APPENDIX	145
8.5.1	<i>Calculation of Dynamic Properties of Motor Proteins Using Derrida's Method</i>	145

8.5.2	<i>Calculation of First-Passage Probabilities and Dynamic Properties for $N = 2$ Linear Discrete-State Models</i>	149
CHAPTER 9 ■ Collective Properties of Motor Proteins		151
9.1	COOPERATIVITY AND INTERACTIONS IN MOTOR PROTEINS DYNAMICS	151
9.2	EXPERIMENTAL OBSERVATIONS	152
9.3	THEORETICAL IDEAS	156
9.4	SUMMARY	160
CHAPTER 10 ■ Artificial Molecular Motors and Rotors		163
10.1	INTRODUCTION	163
10.2	BIOLOGICAL ARTIFICIAL MOLECULAR MOTORS	164
10.3	NON-BIOLOGICAL ARTIFICIAL MOLECULAR MOTORS	170
10.4	ARTIFICIAL MOLECULAR ROTORS	173
10.5	SUMMARY	175
CHAPTER 11 ■ Future Directions in Studies of Motor Proteins and Molecular Motors		177
11.1	WHAT WE UNDERSTAND NOW ABOUT MOTOR PROTEINS AND MOLECULAR MOTORS	177
11.2	OPEN QUESTIONS AND PROBLEMS	178
11.3	LOOKING INTO THE FUTURE	182
Bibliography		183
Index		197