

CONTENTS

List of contributors	ix
Preface	xi
1 Introduction	1
<i>Michael Wink</i>	
1.1 Ecological function of secondary metabolites	1
1.2 Presence of defence and signal compounds at the right time and place	4
1.3 Molecular modes of action of SM	8
1.4 Biotechnology and utilization of SM	13
1.5 Conclusions	16
2 Molecular Modes of Action of Defensive Secondary Metabolites	21
<i>Michael Wink and Oskar Schimmer</i>	
2.1 Introduction	21
2.2 Molecular modes of action – an overview	22
2.3 Accumulation of defence and signal compounds in plants	128
2.4 Animal responses: detoxification mechanisms and adaptations	132
2.5 Concluding remarks	137
3 Chemical Defence in Marine Ecosystems	162
<i>Annika Putz and Peter Proksch</i>	
3.1 Introduction	162
3.2 Marine natural products in allelopathic interactions	165
3.3 Chemical defence against fouling	168
3.4 Chemical defences of marine invertebrates and algae against consumers	173
3.5 Favoured allocation of defensive metabolites in vulnerable and valuable parts of marine invertebrates and algae	182
3.6 The flexible response: stress-induced accumulation of defence metabolites and activation of protoxins	186
3.7 Endosymbionts as sources for allelochemicals found in marine invertebrates	193
3.8 Conclusions and outlook	201

4	Plant-Microbe Interactions and Secondary Metabolites with Antibacterial, Antifungal and Antiviral Properties	214
	<i>Jürgen Reichling</i>	
4.1	Introduction	215
4.2	Phytoalexins	217
4.3	Antibacterial and antifungal agents of higher plants	232
4.4	Secondary metabolites from higher plants with antiviral properties	278
4.5	Conclusions	317
5	New Medical Applications of Plant Secondary Metabolites	348
	<i>Jörg Heumann</i>	
5.1	Introduction	349
5.2	Compounds with anticancer and chemopreventive activity	349
5.3	Antiviral compounds	359
5.4	Antimalarial drugs	360
5.5	Anti-inflammatory drugs	361
5.6	Antidepressant drugs	363
5.7	Anti-ischaemic drugs	364
5.8	Immunostimulatory drugs	365
5.9	Conclusions	366
6	Production of Natural Products by Plant Cell and Organ Cultures	381
	<i>August-Wilhelm Alfermann</i>	
6.1	Introduction	381
6.2	Production of natural products by cell and organ cultures	383
6.3	Elicitation	383
6.4	Increase/decrease of product yields by genetic manipulation	384
6.5	Biosynthetic pathways delineation using RNA-interference	385
6.6	Mass cultivation of plant cell cultures	386
6.7	Production of recombinant proteins by plants and plant cell cultures	388
6.8	Production of plant natural products in microbes	389
6.9	Perspectives	390
	Index	399
	Colour plate (between pages 50 and 51)	