

Contents

Preface xvii

Chapter 1: Fundamentals of Coevolution	1
The Development of Coevolutionary Theory	3
Identifying the Prerequisites for Coevolution	5
Three Types of Coevolutionary Model	8
Population Genetics	9
Quantitative Genetics	10
Adaptive Dynamics	11
The Sporadic Nature of Coevolution	13

SECTION I: FROM MAJOR GENES TO POLYGENIC TRAITS: AN INTRODUCTION TO COEVOLUTIONARY MODELS

Chapter 2: Coevolution of Major Genes	15
Biological Motivation	15
Key Questions	15
Building a Model of Flax-Rust Interactions	15
Analyzing the Model	19
Answers to Key Questions	21
Does Coevolution Maintain Genetic Polymorphism?	21
Can Coevolution Explain Variation in Infectivity Within Populations?	21
Should Coevolution Cause Infection Rates to Differ Among Populations?	22

Model Variations	140
Variation 1: Evaluating the Consistency of Epistasis and Disequilibrium in Coevolving Interactions	140
Variation 2: Evaluating the Importance of Epistasis and Disequilibrium for Quantitative Traits	147
Conclusions and Synthesis	153

Chapter 7: Coevolution, Recombination, and the Red Queen 155

Biological Motivation	155
Key Questions	156
Modeling the Red Queen Hypothesis	156
Analyzing the Model	159
Answers to Key Questions	164
Does Coevolution Favor Increased Host Recombination?	164
Does Coevolution Cause Changes in Parasite Recombination?	164
Does the Genetic Basis of Infection and Resistance Matter?	164
New Questions Arising	164
Generalizations	165
Generalization 1: Investigating Strong Selection	165
Generalization 2: Exploring Weak or Absent Recombination	169
Conclusions and Synthesis	174

SECTION III: SPATIALLY STRUCTURED COEVOLUTION AND LOCAL ADAPTATION

Chapter 8: Coevolution, Major Genes, and Spatial Patterns of Genetic Variation	176
Biological Motivation	176
Key Questions	177
Building a Model of Spatially Structured Coevolution	177
Analyzing the Model	181
Answers to Key Questions	191
Can Spatially Structured Coevolution Create or Maintain Genetic Polymorphism?	191
Does Coevolution Promote Genetic Differentiation?	191
How Do Coevolutionary Selection and Gene Flow Interact?	191
New Questions Arising	191

Model Variations	192
Variation 1: Alternative Forms of Ecological Interaction	192
Variation 2: Heterogeneous Environments and Selection Mosaics	198
Variation 3: Random Genetic Drift	201
Conclusions and Synthesis	207
 Chapter 9: Coevolution, Polygenic Traits, and Spatial Patterns of Phenotypic Variation	 209
Biological Motivation	209
Key Questions	210
Building a Model of Snake-Newt Interactions	210
Analyzing the Model	213
Answers to Key Questions	217
Can Coevolution Generate Phenotypic Variation Across Space?	217
Is There Reason to Expect Exaggerated Trait Values Within Regions of Intense Coevolution?	217
Does Coevolution Lead to Well-Matched Phenotypes in Interacting Species?	217
New Questions Arising	217
Model Variations	218
Variation 1: Spatially Variable Stabilizing Selection	218
Variation 2: Changing the functional form of interaction	222
Variation 3: Alternative Forms of Ecological Interaction	233
Conclusions and Synthesis	237
 Chapter 10: Coevolution and Local Adaptation	 238
Biological Motivation	238
Key Questions	239
Building a Model for a Reciprocal Cross-Infection Study	239
Analyzing the Model	242
Answers to Key Questions	248
What, Precisely, Do Studies of Local Adaptation Measure?	248
What Determines Which Species Is Locally Adapted?	248
Does Local Adaptation Imply Coevolution?	248
New Questions Arising	248

Model Variations	249
Variation 1: Using Reciprocal Transplant Experiments to Measure Local Adaptation in the Field	249
Variation 2: Quantifying Local Adaptation When Interactions Depend on Relative Sizes of Quantitative Traits	253
Variation 3: Quantifying Local Adaptation When Interactions Depend on Matching Between Quantitative Traits	255
Conclusions and Synthesis	260

SECTION IV: MULTISPECIFIC COEVOLUTION AND COMMUNITY STRUCTURE

Chapter 11: Multiple Species, Multiple Traits, and the Coevolution of Specialization	262
Biological Motivation	262
Key Questions	263
Building a Model of Cuckoo-Host Interactions	263
Analyzing the Model	270
Answers to Key Questions	278
Does Coevolution Promote Parasite Specialization?	278
What Determines the Host on Which a Parasite Specializes?	278
Do Genetic Correlations Among Parasite Traits Promote Specialization?	278
New Questions Arising	279
Model Variations	279
Variation 1: Mutualistic Interactions	279
Variation 2: Other Functional Forms of Interaction	283
Conclusions and Synthesis	291

Chapter 12: Coevolution and the Structure of Ecological Networks	293
Biological Motivation	293
Key Questions	294
Building a Model of a Coevolving Community	294
Analyzing the Model	298
Answers to Key Questions	305
Does Coevolution Influence Rates of Interaction Within Communities?	305
Can Coevolution Influence Network Structure?	305
Does Coevolution Lead to Particular Types of Networks?	305
New Questions Arising	305

Model Variations	306
Variation 1: Antagonistic Communities	306
Variation 2: Alternative Mechanisms of Interaction	311
Conclusions and Synthesis	318
 Chapter 13: Coevolution in Phylogenetically	
Structured Communities	320
Biological Motivation	320
Key Questions	320
Building a Model of Phylogenetically Structured Coevolution	321
Analyzing the Model	332
Answers to Key Questions	336
Do Phylogenetic Relationships Influence the Coevolutionary Process?	336
Are Contemporary Trait Values More Influenced by Phylogeny or by Coevolution?	336
Do Phylogenetic Relationships Predict Contemporary Patterns of Interaction?	337
New Questions Arising	337
Model Variations	337
Variation 1: Integrating Heterogeneous Species	337
Variation 2: Competitive Interactions Mediated by Phenotype Matching	341
Conclusions and Synthesis	353

APPENDICES

Appendix 1: Analyzing Local Stability: A Practical Guide	355
Step 1: Identify Whether Time is Discrete or Continuous	355
Step 2: Create a Jacobian Matrix	356
Continuous-Time Model	356
Discrete-Time Model	356
Step 3: Substitute the Values of the Variables at the Equilibrium of Interest	357
Step 4: Calculate the Eigenvalues of the Jacobian Matrix	357
Single-Variable Model	357
Multiple-Variable Model	358
Step 5: Interpret the Eigenvalues of the Jacobian Matrix	358
Continuous-Time Model	358
Discrete-Time Model	359

Appendix 2: Approximation: Simplifying Your Model Using a Taylor Series Expansion	361
Approximation 1: Weak Selection	362
Approximation 2: Infrequent Mutation	363
Approximation 3: Selectively Disfavored Allele Rare	364
Approximation 4: Weak Selection and Infrequent Mutation	365
 Appendix 3: Changing Variables: From Genotype Frequencies to Allele Frequencies and Linkage Disequilibria	 367
Two Diallelic Haploid Loci	367
Three Diallelic Haploid Loci	370
 References	 373
Index	383