

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
I. FLOWERS AND HUMANITY	1
II. THE DISCOVERY OF THE SECRET OF FLOWERS	8
III. FLOWERS POLLINATED BY THE WIND	20
IV. BEES AS BUILDERS OF FLOWERS	47
V. BUMBLEBEE-FLOWERS	70
VI. THE GATHERING OF THE NECTAR	89
VII. BEES WHICH VISIT ONLY ONE KIND OF FLOWER . .	105
VIII. BUTTERFLY-FLOWERS	125
IX. NOCTURNAL OR HAWK-MOTH FLOWERS	139
X. FLY-FLOWERS	160
XI. BEETLES AND FLOWERS	178
XII. POLLEN-FLOWERS	193
XIII. IS CONSPICUOUSNESS AN ADVANTAGE TO FLOWERS? .	203
XIV. THE COLORS OF NORTH AMERICAN FLOWERS . . .	221
XV. BEES AND FRUIT-GROWING	261
INDEX	279