

Contents

PREFACE	v
Chapter 1. Introduction	1
1.1. Genetically modified organisms	1
1.2. A brief history	3
<i>Inset 1.1. The first recombinant DNA</i>	4
<i>Inset 1.2. Restriction endonucleases</i>	5
<i>Inset 1.3. Plasmid pUC 18</i>	6
<i>Inset 1.4. PCR: Polymerase chain reaction</i>	7
<i>Inset 1.5. Bacterial transduction by a phage</i>	10
<i>Inset 1.6. Crown gall disease</i>	11
Chapter 2. Techniques of Creating GMOs	15
2.1. Isolation of a functional gene	15
2.1.1. Genome and genetic information	15
<i>Inset 2.1. DNA molecule and replication</i>	16
<i>Inset 2.2. Comparison of organization of genomes in the prokaryote and eukaryote cell</i>	17
2.1.2. Genes	18
<i>Inset 2.3. The gene and its expression</i>	19
2.1.3. DNA libraries	21
<i>Inset 2.4. Extraction of plasmid DNA</i>	22
<i>Inset 2.5. Creation of a genomic DNA library</i>	24
<i>Inset 2.6. Creation of a cDNA library</i>	25
2.1.4. Searching for a gene in a library	27
<i>Inset 2.7. Gene disruption by random DNA insertion</i>	27
2.2. Construction of chimeric genes and selectable marker genes	29
<i>Inset 2.8. Transfer, expression and selection vectors</i>	29
2.3. Operations of gene transfer	31
2.3.1. In unicellular organisms	32
2.3.2. In animals	32
2.3.3. In plants	32

<i>Inset 2.9. Transgenesis by cointegration</i>	35
<i>Inset 2.10. Binary vector</i>	36
<i>Inset 2.11. Derivatives of plasmid pBR322</i>	38
<i>Inset 2.12. Antisense vector</i>	39
<i>Inset 2.13. Microinjection of DNA in plant protoplasts</i>	40
<i>Inset 2.14. Electroporation</i>	41
<i>Inset 2.15. Liposome technique</i>	42
<i>Inset 2.16. Biolistics</i>	44
<i>Inset 2.17. A manipulation of genetic transformation in tobacco</i>	47
2.4. Essential controls	48
<i>Inset 2.18. PCR technique</i>	49
<i>Inset 2.19. Northern blot technique</i>	50
2.5. Stability, heritability and dispersal of the transgene	51
Chapter 3. Research Programmes and Results	53
3.1. Objectives of research programmes	53
3.1.1. Overall objectives	53
3.1.2. In microorganisms	54
3.1.3. In plants	55
<i>Inset 3.1. A small Brassicaceae</i>	56
3.2. Achievements in fundamental research	57
3.3. Achievements in applied research	58
3.3.1. Agronomy	59
<i>Inset 3.2. Creating a haplodiploid</i>	59
<i>Inset 3.3. Backcrosses and transgenesis</i>	61
<i>Inset 3.4. Creating a Bt maize</i>	63
<i>Inset 3.5. Natural defence in plants</i>	65
<i>Inset 3.6. Acquisition of virus resistance by transgenesis</i>	67
3.3.2. Growth and development of plants	69
<i>Inset 3.7. Biosynthesis of isoprenoid hormones</i>	70
3.3.3. Control of seed germination and the "terminator" gene	72
<i>Inset 3.8. Transgenic plant with controlled germination</i>	73
3.3.4. Improvement of nutritional quality of food crops	74
3.3.5. Horticulture and ornamental plants	75
3.3.6. Quality of industrial plants	77
3.3.7. Pharmaceuticals and parapharmaceuticals	78
<i>Inset 3.9. Molecules of therapeutic value produced from transgenic plants</i>	79
<i>Inset 3.10. Human haemoglobin</i>	80
3.3.8. GM plants and environmental management	81
Chapter 4. GMOs: Concerns and Remedies	83
4.1. Questions raised by the existence of GMOs	83
4.1.1. We have not had enough time to evaluate GMOs	84
4.1.2. GMOs have arrived at an inopportune time	84

4.1.3. GMOs and their derivatives are difficult to detect	85
4.1.4. The risk of transmission of the transgene by ingestion	86
4.1.5. The risk of dispersal of transgenes	87
4.1.6. Genes for antibiotic resistance	88
4.1.7. Inefficacy of transgenes in the face of appearance of resistance	89
4.1.8. Multinationals and farmers	90
4.1.9. Can GMOs be created clandestinely?	90
4.2. Response of society: regulatory and judicial framework for GMOs	91
<i>Inset 4.1. CGG and CGB</i>	92
<i>Inset 4.2. Obtaining authorization</i>	94
<i>Inset 4.3. Food products of transgenic origin</i>	95
4.3. Conclusion: What is the future of GMOs?	96
GLOSSARY	101
BIBLIOGRAPHY	109
General references	109
Popular journals	109
Specialized references	110
INDEX	111