
Contents

List of Figures	xiii
List of Tables	xv
Series Preface	xvii
Preface to the First Edition	xix
Preface to the Second Edition	xxiii
Acknowledgments	xxv
Author	xxvii
Prologue	xxix

SECTION I *The Historical Development of "Species"*

Chapter 1	The Classical Era: Science by Division	3
	Plato's <i>Diairesis</i>	6
	Aristotle: Division, and the Genus and the Species	9
	Aristotle on Classification	9
	The Tradition of the Topics	14
	Aristotle's Natural History of Species	16
	Theophrastus, and Natural Kinds	16
	Epicureanism and the Generative Conception	19
	The Hermetic Tradition: Species Come from Like	22
	The Late Classical Tradition of Natural History	22
	The Neo-Platonists: Species as a Predicable	23
	Augustine: The Mutable in God's Design	27
	Bibliography	28
Chapter 2	The Medieval Bridge	33
	Boëthius: The Nature of the Species in Logic	33
	Isidore of Seville: <i>Metamorphoses</i>	33
	Universals versus Nominalism: Species Are in the Understanding	34
	The Herbals and the Bestiaries: Meaning and Moral Species	36
	Frederick II, the Heretic Falconer	37
	Albertus Magnus on Beasts and Plants	41
	St. Thomas: [Logical] Species as Individuals	43
	Bibliography	44
Chapter 3	Species and the Birth of Modern Science	47
	Nicholas of Cusa: Contracted Species	47
	Marsilio Ficino: The <i>Primum</i> of the Genus	49

The Great Chain of Being	50
Peter Ramus and the Logic of Wholes and Parts	54
Noah's Ark and the Creation of the Species Rank	56
Fuchs and Gesner: Images, Genus, and Species	62
Cesalpino and Bauhin: The Beginnings of Modern Taxonomy	64
The Universal Language Project	66
Locke and Leibniz on Real and Nominal Essences	70
Wilkins and Ray: Propagation from Seed	73
Nehemiah Grew: The Essence of Species	77
Tournefort: Names for Sensible Differences	79
Linnaeus: Species as the Creator Made Them	80
Buffon: Degeneration, Mules, and Individuals	84
Adanson: Many Characters Are Needed	88
Jussieu: Species as Simple	90
Charles Bonnet and the Ideal Morphologists	92
Immanuel Kant and the Continuity of Species	96
When Did Essentialism Begin?	101
Essentialism and Natural Systems	102
The Origins of Species Fixism	104
Bibliography	107
 Chapter 4 The Nineteenth Century, a Period of Change	117
Nineteenth-Century Logic	117
Jean Baptiste de Lamarck: Unreal Species Change	123
Baron Cuvier: Fixed Forms and Catastrophes	127
James Prichard: Species Are Real, Variations Are Environmental ...	129
Louis Agassiz: The Last Fixist and the Lonely Platonist	130
James Dana: A Law of Creation	135
Richard Owen on the Unity of Types	136
Other Fixist Views	138
Charles Lyell: Species Are Fixed and Real	139
A-P de Candolle and Asa Gray: The Botanical View of Variation	141
Pre-Darwinian Evolutionary Views of Species	142
Joseph Hooker, Thomas Wollaston, and George Bentham on Logic and Division	145
A Summary View of the Early Nineteenth Century	147
Bibliography	147
 Chapter 5 Darwin and the Darwinians	153
Darwin's Development on Species	153
The Notebooks	154
Darwin's Pre- <i>Origin</i> Correspondence	156

	Darwin's Published Comments on Species before the <i>Origin</i>	159
	On the <i>Origin of Species</i> , on Species	162
	After the <i>Origin</i>	178
	Interpretations of Darwin's Idea of Species	180
	Moritz Wagner, Pierre Trémaux, and Geographic Speciation	182
	Wallace and Weismann's Adaptationist Definition	183
	Bibliography	186
Chapter 6	The Species Problem Arises	191
	Other Darwinians: Lankester, Romanes, Huxley, Poulton, Karl Jordan	191
	Non-Darwinian Ideas after Darwin	197
	Lotsy and the Evolution of Species by Hybridization	200
	Göte Turesson on Ecospecies and Agamospecies	202
	German Thinkers: Isolation Is the Key	204
	The Mendelians: Morgan and Sturtevant	205
	Bibliography	206
Chapter 7	The Synthesis and Species	209
	Ronald Fisher and Wild-Type Species	209
	Theodosius Dobzhansky's Definition	211
	After Dobzhansky, the Beginnings of the Modern Debate	214
	Ernst Mayr and the Biospecies Concept	216
	Bibliography	224

SECTION II Modern Debates

Chapter 8	Reproductive Isolation Concepts	229
	Recognition Concepts	231
	Genetic Concepts	231
	Evolutionary Species Concepts	234
	Lineages	236
	Bibliography	237
Chapter 9	Phylogenetic Species Concepts	241
	Hennigian, or Internodal, Species	244
	Phylogenetic Taxon (Synapomorphic) Species	247
	Autapomorphic Species	249
	Where Is the Taxon Level, or Rank?	251
	Bibliography	251

Chapter 10	Other Species Concepts.....	255
	Ecological Species Concepts.....	255
	"Aberrant" Concepts	257
	Agamospecies.....	257
	Microbial Species	258
	Nothospecies.....	259
	Compilospecies.....	259
	OTUs and Phenetics (Phenospecies)	259
	Species Deniers: Pure "Nominalism," or Eliminativism	260
	Conventionalism: The Taxonomic Species Concept.....	261
	Replacementism: LITUs (Least Inclusive Taxonomic Units).....	262
	Species Concepts in Paleontology (Paleospecies).....	263
	Chronospecies (Successional Species)	264
	Bibliography	265

Chapter 11	Historical Summary and Conclusions.....	269
	Bibliography	274

SECTION III *Philosophical Discussions of the Species Concept*

Chapter 12	Philosophy and Species: Introduction.....	277
	Literature on the Philosophy of Species.....	277
	The Three Species Problems.....	278
	The Grouping Problem	278
	The Ranking Problem	279
	The Commensurability Problem	279
	Monism versus Pluralism.....	280
	Bibliography	282

Chapter 13	The Development of the Philosophy of Species.....	283
	The Philosophical Background	285
	Individual, Cohesive, or Concrete	288
	Clouds, Clades, and Grades: Natural Kinds or Natural Groups?.....	289
	Taxa and Kind Terms	290
	Natural Boundaries.....	293
	Classes in Biology	294
	Indiscernibles.....	295
	The "New" Essentialisms.....	301
	Origin Essentialism	301

Intrinsic Biological Essentialism.....	302
Homeostatic Property Cluster Kinds.....	303
Philosophically Speaking, How Many Species Concepts Are There?.....	305
Names and Nomenclature	309
Family Resemblance	312
Wittgenstein and Resemblance.....	312
A. As a Taxon Concept.....	313
B. As a Classification of Organisms.....	313
C. As a Measure of Conspecificity	313
Do Family Resemblance Predicates Work for Biological Species?	314
The Qua Problem	315
Asexual Microbial Species.....	317
What Are We Talking About?.....	318
The Problem of Cohesion	319
The Phylotype.....	321
Branching Random Walks.....	321
The Recombination Model	323
The Phylo-Phenetic Species Concept (Polyphasic Species Concept).....	324
The Quasispecies Model	326
Species Definitions as Sociological Markers	331
Bibliography	332
 Chapter 14 Species Realism.....	 341
Phenomenal Objects	343
Theory-Dependence and Derivation	344
What Are Species?	347
Pattern Recognition and Abduction	351
What Kind of Phenomena Are Species?	354
Are Species Forms of Life?.....	355
Consequences	357
Summary	358
Final Thoughts	359
Bibliography	360
 Appendix A: Post-Linnaean Ranks.....	 365
Bibliography	367
 Appendix B: A Summary List of Species Definitions.....	 369
Reproductive Isolation Conceptions (RISC)	370
Phylospecies (PSC)	370

Individual Conceptions	371
1. Agamospecies [ASC]	371
2. Autapomorphic Species [APSC]	371
3. Biospecies [BSC]*	371
4. Cladospecies [CISC]	371
5. Cohesion Species [CSC]	372
6. Compilospecies [CoSC]	372
7. Composite Species [CpSC]	372
8. Differential Fitness Species [DFSC]	372
9. Ecospecies* [EcSC]	372
10. Evolutionary Species [ESC]*	372
11. Evolutionary Significant Unit [ESU]	373
12. Genealogical Concordance Species [GCC]	373
13. General Lineage Concept [GLC]	373
14. Genic Species [GeSC]	373
15. Genetic Species [GSC]*	373
16. Genotypic Cluster [GCD]	374
17. Hennigian Species [HSC]	374
18. Internodal Species [ISC]	374
19. Morphospecies [MSC]*	374
20. Non-Dimensional Species [NDSC]	374
21. Nothospecies [NSC]	375
22. Phenospecies [PhSC]	375
23. Phylogenetic Taxon Species [PTSC]	375
24. Recognition Species [RSC]	375
25. Reproductive Competition Species [RCC]	376
26. Synapomorphic Species [SySC]	376
27. Successional Species [SSC]	376
28. Taxonomic Species [TSC]*	376
Replacement Conceptions	376
1. Operational Taxonomic Unit [OTU]	377
2. Least Inclusive Taxonomic Unit [LITU]	377
3. Metapopulation	377
4. Smallest Named and Registered Clade [SNARC]	377
Bibliography	377
Index	381
Series List	389

List of Figures

Figure 1.1	Plato's classification of angling.	8
Figure 1.2	The Tree of Porphyry, compared with a cladogram.	25
Figure 3.1	Representations of the Great Chain.	51
Figure 3.2	The Tree of Ramus.	55
Figure 3.3	Bishop Wilkins' Table of Animals on the Ark.	61
Figure 3.4	Fuch's classifications.	63
Figure 3.5	Bonnet's scale of nature.	93
Figure 3.6	Quinarian schemes.	95
Figure 4.1	Lamarck's "tree."	126
Figure 6.1	Ecospecies and coenospecies.	203
Figure 8.1	Lineages, redrawn from de Quierioz.	237
Figure 9.1	Phylogenetic species concepts.	242
Figure 9.2	Hennig's view of systematic relationships.	245
Figure 13.1	Basic and derived conceptions of species.	306
Figure 13.2	The "carpet model" of asexual strains.	320
Figure 13.3	Pie and Weitz' simulation of speciation.	322
Figure 13.4	Lateral transfer.	325
Figure 13.5	Quasispecies.	327
Figure 13.6	Tracking fitness peaks.	328
Figure 13.7	Contributions to species cohesion.	329
Figure 13.8	Asexual and sexual species and niche selection.	330