

Contents

<i>About the authors</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>About the companion website</i>	xiii
Part I Plants and the Oceans	1
Introduction	1
Chapter 1 The evolution of photosynthetic organisms in the oceans	5
Chapter 2 The different groups of marine plants	15
2.1 Cyanobacteria	16
2.2 Eukaryotic microalgae	17
2.3 Photosymbionts	23
2.4 Macroalgae	27
2.5 Seagrasses	34
Chapter 3 Seawater as a medium for photosynthesis and plant growth	39
3.1 Light	40
3.2 Inorganic carbon	45
3.3 Other abiotic factors	52
Summary notes of Part I	55
Part II Mechanisms of Photosynthesis, and Carbon Acquisition in Marine Plants	57
Introduction to Part II	57
Chapter 4 Harvesting of light in marine plants: The photosynthetic pigments	61
4.1 Chlorophylls	61
4.2 Carotenoids	63
4.3 Phycobilins	64

Chapter 5	Light reactions	67
5.1	Photochemistry: excitation, de-excitation, energy transfer and primary electron transfer	67
5.2	Electron transport	74
5.3	ATP formation	76
5.4	Alternative pathways of electron flow	77
Chapter 6	Photosynthetic CO₂-fixation and -reduction	81
6.1	The Calvin cycle	81
6.2	CO ₂ -concentrating mechanisms	89
Chapter 7	Acquisition of carbon in marine plants	95
7.1	Cyanobacteria and microalgae	96
7.2	Photosymbionts	101
7.3	Macroalgae	104
7.4	Seagrasses	118
7.5	Calcification and photosynthesis	122
	Summary notes of Part II	124
Part III	Quantitative Measurements, and Ecological Aspects, of Marine Photosynthesis	127
	Introduction to Part III	127
Chapter 8	Quantitative measurements	129
8.1	Gas exchange	131
8.2	How to measure gas exchange	133
8.3	Pulse amplitude modulated (PAM) fluorometry	137
8.4	How to measure PAM fluorescence	142
8.5	What method to use: Strengths and limitations	146
Chapter 9	Photosynthetic responses, acclimations and adaptations to light	157
9.1	Responses of high- and low-light plants to irradiance	157
9.2	Light responses of cyanobacteria and microalgae	163
9.3	Light effects on photosymbionts	164
9.4	Adaptations of carbon acquisition mechanisms to light	169
9.5	Acclimations of seagrasses to high and low irradiances	169
Chapter 10	Photosynthetic acclimations and adaptations to stress in the intertidal	175
10.1	Adaptations of macrophytes to desiccation	175
10.2	Other stresses in the intertidal	181

Chapter 11	How some marine plants modify the environment for other organisms	183
11.1	Epiphytes and other 'thieves'	183
11.2	<i>Ulva</i> can generate its own empires	185
11.3	Seagrasses can alter environments for macroalgae and <i>vice versa</i>	187
11.4	Cyanobacteria and eukaryotic microalgae	189
Chapter 12	Future perspectives on marine photosynthesis	191
12.1	'Harvesting' marine plant photosynthesis	191
12.2	Predictions for the future	192
12.3	Scaling of photosynthesis towards community and ecosystem production	194
	Summary notes of Part III	197
References		199
Index		203