

Contents

About the Editors *xix*

List of Contributors *xxiii*

Preface *xxxiii*

Section I Reactive Oxygen Species Metabolism and Antioxidant Defense 1

- 1 Regulated Suicide for Survival: Toward Programmed Cell Death During Reactive Species Mediated-Oxidative Stress of Plant Cells 3
Dibyendu Talukdar
 - 1.1 Introduction 3
 - 1.2 PCD: Versatile But Programmed in Functional Plant Biology 4
 - 1.2.1 Experimental Evidence of PCD in Plant System 5
 - 1.3 PCD through ROS Network in Plant Cell 7
 - 1.3.1 Cellular Organelles: Hub of PCD Components 7
 - 1.3.1.1 PCD: The Chloroplastic Connection 8
 - 1.3.1.2 PCD: The Mitochondrial Drive 10
 - 1.3.1.3 PCD: The Vacuolar Mediation 11
 - 1.3.2 Inter-Organelle Cross Talk in PCD Programming 12
 - 1.4 Mechanisms of ROS-Mediated PCD in Plant Cell 14
 - 1.4.1 ROS-Mediated Disruption of Antioxidant System en Route to PCD 14
 - 1.4.2 ROS-Mediated Disruption of Oxidative Metabolism en Route to PCD 15
 - 1.4.3 ROS-Induced Electrolyte Leakage in PCD Programming 16
 - 1.4.4 ROS-Induced Release of Cytochrome c en Route to PCD 17
 - 1.4.5 Caspase Like Cascade and Its Cross-Talk with Cytochrome c, and Nuclease in Plant PCD 19
 - 1.4.6 ROS to PCD: Cross-Talk via Proteasome Complex 21
 - 1.5 ROS Signaling Network in Regulating Plant PCD 22
 - 1.5.1 Cross Talk Between ROS and RNS Toward PCD 23
 - 1.5.2 Interactive Hormone Signaling Toward PCD via ROS 25
 - 1.5.3 MAP Kinase Cascade in ROS-Driven PCD Events 28
 - 1.5.4 Lipid Signaling and PCD 30
 - 1.6 Future Prospects 31
 - References 32

- 2 **Iron and Its Catalytic Properties on Radical Generation: Role of Chelators on the Labile Iron Pool (LIP)** 39
Elizabeth Robello, Andrea Galatro, and Susana Puntarulo
 - 2.1 Introduction 39
 - 2.2 Iron-Dependent Oxidative Metabolism 40
 - 2.3 Role of Chelators on Fe-Dependent Oxidant Production 40
 - 2.4 Cellular Fe Distribution in Plants and Animals 41
 - 2.5 Experimental Alternatives Related to the Operational Definition of LIP 44
 - 2.6 LIP Changes Under Stress Situations in Plants and Animals 47
 - 2.7 Conclusions 48
 - Acknowledgments 50
 - References 50

- 3 **Superoxide Dismutases (SODs) and Their Role in Regulating Abiotic Stress induced Oxidative Stress in Plants** 53
Panchanand Mishra and Pallavi Sharma
 - 3.1 Introduction 53
 - 3.2 Generation of Reactive Oxygen Species (ROS) and Their Effects in Plants Experiencing Abiotic Stress 55
 - 3.2.1 ROS Generation in Plants 56
 - 3.2.2 Abiotic Stress Induced ROS Generation in Plants 58
 - 3.2.3 ROS Induced Oxidative Damage in Plants 59
 - 3.2.4 ROS Detoxification System in Plants 60
 - 3.3 Superoxide Dismutase (SOD) Isoenzymes in Plants 61
 - 3.3.1 Copper Zinc SODs (Cu-ZnSOD) 61
 - 3.3.2 Iron Superoxide Dismutase (FeSOD) and Manganese Superoxide Dismutase (MnSOD) 64
 - 3.3.3 Cambialistic Superoxide Dismutase (Fe/MnSOD) 66
 - 3.4 Regulation, Expression and Interaction Network of Superoxide Dismutase Isozymes 67
 - 3.5 SOD Mediated Improvement in Abiotic Stress Tolerance in Plants 71
 - 3.6 Concluding Remarks and Future Prospects 76
 - Acknowledgments 76
 - References 77

- 4 **The Role of Ascorbate-Glutathione Pathway in Reactive Oxygen Species Balance Under Abiotic Stresses** 89
Liudmyla O. Sakhno, Alla I. Yemets, and Yaroslav B. Blume
 - 4.1 Introduction 89
 - 4.2 Water Availability 90
 - 4.2.1 Drought 90
 - 4.2.2 Flooding 93
 - 4.3 Salinity 94
 - 4.4 Extreme Temperatures 97
 - 4.4.1 Chilling 97
 - 4.4.2 Heat 98
 - 4.5 Insolation 99
 - 4.5.1 High Insolation 99

4.5.2	Low Insolation	99
4.6	Metals (Metalloids)	99
4.6.1	Al	99
4.6.2	Cd	100
4.6.3	Pb	100
4.6.4	Cu	101
4.6.5	Cr	101
4.7	Nanoparticles	101
4.8	Combination of Stresses	102
4.9	Conclusion	104
	Acknowledgment	105
	References	105
5	Oxidative Stress and Antioxidant Defense Under Combined Waterlogging and Salinity Stresses	113
	<i>Savita Duhan, Anita Kumari, Manohar Lal, and Sunita Sheokand</i>	
5.1	Introduction	113
5.2	Reactive Oxygen Species (ROS) and Oxidative Stress	115
5.3	Effects of Oxidative Stress	117
5.3.1	Lipid Peroxidation	117
5.3.2	Membrane Injury	118
5.3.3	Ion Homeostasis and ROS Metabolism	119
5.3.4	Antioxidative Defense System	119
5.4	Enzymatic Components	120
5.4.1	Superoxide Dismutase (SOD)	120
5.4.2	Catalase (CAT)	121
5.4.3	Ascorbate Peroxidase (APX)	122
5.4.4	Peroxidases (POX)	124
5.4.5	Glutathione Reductase (GR)	125
5.4.6	Dehydroascorbate Reductase (DHAR)	126
5.4.7	Monodehydroascorbate Reductase (MDHAR)	126
5.5	Non-enzymatic Components	127
5.5.1	Ascorbate Content	127
5.5.2	Glutathione Content	129
5.6	Aerenchyma Formation and Root Modifications	130
5.7	Conclusions and Future Projections	132
	References	133
6	Role of Polyamines in Protecting Plants from Oxidative Stress	143
	<i>Pooja, Vinod Goyal, Sarita Devi, and Renu Munjal</i>	
6.1	Introduction	143
6.2	Discovery of Polyamines	143
6.2.1	Biosynthesis, Catabolism and Biosynthetic Inhibitor of Polyamines	144
6.2.2	Role of Polyamines in Protecting Plants from Oxidative Stress	146
6.3	Important Physiological Effects of Polyamines in Plants	147
6.3.1	Interaction of Polyamines with ROS	147
6.3.2	Cell Proliferation	147
6.3.3	Stress Response	148

6.3.4	Gene Expression	148
6.4	Role of Polyamines in Combating Oxidative Stress	149
6.4.1	Polyamines and Detoxification of ROS	151
6.5	Polyamine and H_2O_2	152
6.6	Exogenous Polyamine	152
6.7	Conclusion and Future Prospective	152
	Abbreviations	153
	References	154
7	Role of Glutathione in Plant Abiotic Stress Tolerance	159
	<i>Aditya Banerjee and Aryadeep Roychoudhury</i>	
7.1	Introduction	159
7.2	GSH Metabolism in Plants	159
7.3	GSH Confers Protection during Abiotic Stress	160
7.3.1	GSH: Variable Redox States	160
7.3.2	The AsA-GSH Cycle (AGC)	161
7.3.3	GSH as an Antioxidant	162
7.3.4	Glutathione S-Transferases (GSTs) Protect against Abiotic Stress	162
7.3.5	GSH Regulation of Transcription and Nitric Oxide Signaling during Stress	163
7.4	GSH Regulates Abiotic Stress Tolerance	163
7.4.1	Exogenous Application of GSH	163
7.4.2	Genetic Engineering Approach	163
7.4.3	The Sub-cellular Distribution of GSH in Response to Abiotic Stresses	164
7.4.3.1	Vacuoles	164
7.4.3.2	Nuclei	167
7.4.3.3	Chloroplasts and Peroxisomes	167
7.5	Conclusion and Future Perspectives	167
	Acknowledgments	168
	References	168
8	Molecular Approaches in Enhancing Antioxidant Defense in Plants	173
	<i>Kanika Khanna, Neha Handa, Poonam Yadav, Vandana Gautam, Vinod Kumar, Puja Ohri, and Renu Bhardwaj</i>	
8.1	Introduction	173
8.2	Plant Responses to Environmental Stresses	175
8.3	Approaches for Stress Tolerance	177
8.4	Genetic Engineering for Environmental Stresses	180
8.4.1	Genomics	180
8.4.2	Proteomics	181
8.4.3	Metabolomics	184
8.5	Conclusion and Future Prospects	185
	References	185
9	Omics in Oxidative Stress Tolerance in Crops	195
	<i>Ceyhan Kayihan and Füsün Eyidoğan</i>	
9.1	Introduction	195
9.2	Genomics	196

9.2.1	Structural Genomics	196
9.2.1.1	Genome Sequencing	196
9.2.1.2	Molecular Markers	197
9.3	Transcriptomics	197
9.3.1	Hybridization-Based Approaches	198
9.3.1.1	Suppression Subtractive Hybridization (SSH)	198
9.3.1.2	Microarrays	198
9.3.2	Sequencing-Based Approaches	199
9.3.2.1	Serial Analysis of Gene Expression (SAGE)	199
9.3.2.2	RNA-Sequencing	199
9.3.3	Plant Transcriptomics Applications	199
9.3.3.1	Salt Tolerance	199
9.3.3.2	Drought Tolerance	201
9.3.3.3	Cold Tolerance	201
9.3.3.4	Nutrient Deficiency and Toxicity	202
9.4	Proteomics	203
9.4.1	Plant Proteomics Applications	204
9.4.1.1	Salt Tolerance	205
9.4.1.2	Drought Tolerance	206
9.4.1.3	Cold Tolerance	207
9.4.1.4	Nutrient Deficiency	208
9.5	Metabolomics	209
9.5.1	Plant Metabolomics Applications	209
9.5.1.1	Salt Tolerance	210
9.5.1.2	Drought Tolerance	211
9.5.1.3	Low-Oxygen Tolerance	212
9.5.1.4	Cold Tolerance	212
9.5.1.5	Nutrient Deficiency and Toxicity	212
9.5.1.6	Oxidative Stress	213
9.6	Conclusions and Outlook	213
	References	214
10	Role of Reactive Oxygen Species Signaling in Plant Growth and Development	225
	<i>Neveen B. Talaat</i>	
10.1	Introduction	225
10.2	ROS Generation	227
10.3	Deleterious Effects of Different Types of ROS on Plant Cells	229
10.4	ROS Detoxification	230
10.5	Regulation of Antioxidant Genes Expression by Different Types of ROS	231
10.5.1	Singlet Oxygen (O_2^1)	231
10.5.2	Superoxide Radical ($O_2^{\bullet-}$)	232
10.5.3	Hydrogen Peroxide (H_2O_2)	233
10.6	ROS and Redox Signaling	234
10.7	ROS as Long Distance Signal and ROS Waves	236
10.8	ROS Signaling with Hormonal Signaling Networks	237
10.8.1	Abscissic Acid (ABA)	237
10.8.2	Ethylene (ET)	238

10.8.3	Auxin	238
10.8.4	Gibberellins (GAs)	239
10.8.5	Salicylic Acid (SA)	240
10.8.6	Jasmonic Acid (JA)	241
10.8.7	Brassinosteroids (BRs)	242
10.9	Processes Regulated by ROS	242
10.9.1	Plant Growth and Development	242
10.9.2	Cell Death	247
10.9.3	Acclimation to Stressful Conditions	250
10.10	Conclusion and Perspectives	252
	Abbreviations	253
	References	253
11	Oxidative Stress and Antioxidant Defense in Germinating Seeds:	
	A Q&A Session	267
	<i>Andrea Pagano, Chiara Forti, Carla Gualtieri, Alma Balestrazzi, and Anca Macovei</i>	
11.1	Introduction	267
11.2	Where Are the ROS Production Sites in Seeds?	269
11.3	Where Does ROS Act at a Molecular Level?	269
11.3.1	ROS vs. Lipids	270
11.3.2	ROS vs. Proteins	270
11.3.3	ROS vs. Nucleic Acids	271
11.4	How Do Seeds Protect Themselves from ROS Overdose?	272
11.4.1	Passive Mechanisms	272
11.4.2	Active Mechanisms	273
11.4.3	DDR and ROS in Seeds	274
11.5	How Does ROS Influence Seed Dormancy?	275
11.6	How Does the Crosstalk Between ROS and Phytohormones Influences Seed Germination?	276
11.7	Which Are the Roles of ROS in Seed Priming and Seed Longevity?	278
11.7.1	ROS vs. Seed Priming	278
11.7.2	ROS vs. Seed Longevity	279
11.8	Concluding Remarks	280
	References	280
12	Oxidative Stress and Antioxidant Defense in Plants Under Salinity	291
	<i>Pedro García-Caparrós, Mirza Hasanuzzaman, and María Teresa Lao</i>	
12.1	Introduction	291
12.2	Types of ROS and Damages	292
12.3	Sites of ROS Production	293
12.3.1	Chloroplast	293
12.3.2	Peroxisomes	293
12.3.3	Mitochondria	294
12.3.4	Apoplast	294
12.4	Antioxidant Machinery	294
12.4.1	Enzymatic Antioxidants	294

12.4.1.1	Superoxide Dismutase	294
12.4.1.2	Catalase	296
12.4.1.3	Ascorbate Peroxidase	296
12.4.1.4	Guaiacol Peroxidase	296
12.4.1.5	Glutathione Reductase	297
12.4.1.6	Monodehydroascorbate Reductase	297
12.4.1.7	Dehydroascorbate Reductase	298
12.4.2	Non-enzymatic Antioxidants	298
12.4.2.1	Ascorbic Acid	298
12.4.2.2	Glutathione	298
12.4.2.3	Tocopherol	300
12.4.2.4	Carotenoids	300
12.4.2.5	Flavonoids	301
12.5	Conclusion and Future Perspectives	301
	References	302
13	ROS Modulation in Crop Plants Under Drought Stress	311
	<i>Giti Verma, Dipali Srivastava, Poonam Tiwari, and Debasis Chakrabarty</i>	
13.1	Introduction	311
13.2	ROS Generation: An Overview	312
13.2.1	Singlet Oxygen ($^1\text{O}_2$)	313
13.2.2	Superoxide Radical ($\text{O}_2^{\bullet-}$)	313
13.2.3	Hydrogen Peroxide (H_2O_2)	313
13.2.4	Hydroxyl Radical ($\text{OH}^\bullet$)	314
13.3	Site of ROS Production in Plants	314
13.4	Enhanced ROS Production in Drought	315
13.5	ROS Scavenging Mechanism	316
13.6	ROS Scavenging Enzymes During Drought Stress	318
13.6.1	Superoxide Dismutase (SOD)	318
13.6.2	Catalase (CAT)	318
13.6.3	Ascorbate Peroxidase (APX)	319
13.6.4	Glutathione Peroxidase (GPX)	319
13.6.5	Monodehydroascorbate Reductase (MDHAR)	319
13.6.6	Dehydroascorbate Reductase (DHAR)	319
13.6.7	Glutathione Reductase (GR)	320
13.7	Non-Enzymatic ROS Scavenging Under Drought Stress	320
13.7.1	Ascorbic Acid, AsA	320
13.7.2	Tocopherols	320
13.7.3	Glutathione	321
13.7.4	Thioredoxin	321
13.7.5	Peroxiredoxins	321
13.7.6	Glutaredoxin	322
13.8	ROS Signaling Under Drought Stress	322
13.8.1	Hormones and ROS Interaction	322
13.8.1.1	Auxin	322
13.8.1.2	Abscisic Acid	323
13.8.1.3	Brassinosteroids	323

- 13.8.1.4 Gibberellic Acid 324
- 13.8.1.5 Jasmonic Acid (JA) 324
- 13.8.2 ROS and Calcium Signaling 324
- 13.9 Concluding Remark and Future Perspective 326
- Acknowledgment 327
- References 327

- 14 Oxidative Stress and Antioxidant Defense in Plants Under High Temperature 337**
Pooja and Renu Munjal
 - 14.1 Introduction 337
 - 14.2 HT Stress Induced by Oxidative Stress in Major Food Crops 338
 - 14.3 Antioxidant Defense System Under HT Stress 338
 - 14.3.1 Enzymatic Antioxidant Defense 338
 - 14.3.2 Non Enzymatic Antioxidant Defense 340
 - 14.3.2.1 Carotenoids 340
 - 14.3.2.2 Anthocyanin 340
 - 14.3.2.3 Glutathione 341
 - 14.3.2.4 Osmolytes 341
 - 14.3.2.5 Plant Hormones 342
 - 14.3.2.6 Nitrous Oxide 343
 - 14.3.2.7 Ascorbic Acid (AsA) 344
 - 14.3.2.8 Polyamines 344
 - 14.3.2.9 Selenium 344
 - 14.4 Transgenic Plants a New Approach to Induce Oxidative Stress Tolerance 345
 - 14.5 Conclusion and Future Prospective 345
 - Abbreviations 345
 - References 346

- 15 Oxidative Stress and Antioxidant Defense in Plants Exposed to Metal/ Metalloid Toxicity 353**
Muhammad Arif Ali, Shah Fahad, Idrees Haider, Niaz Ahmed, Shakeel Ahmad, Sajjad Hussain, and Muhammad Arshad
 - 15.1 Introduction to Oxidative Stress in Plants 353
 - 15.1.1 Lipids Damages Due to Oxidative Stress 354
 - 15.1.2 Protein Damages Due to Oxidative Stress 356
 - 15.1.3 DNA Damages Due to Oxidative Stress 356
 - 15.2 Metal and Metalloid Toxicity and Oxidative Stress 356
 - 15.3 Production of Antioxidants Due to Metal Toxicity 360
 - 15.4 Mechanism of Antioxidant Defense System in Plants 360
 - 15.4.1 Non-enzymatic Antioxidant Defense System 361
 - 15.4.1.1 Ascorbate (AsA) 361
 - 15.4.1.2 Glutathione 362
 - 15.4.1.3 Tocopherols 362
 - 15.4.1.4 Carotenoids 362
 - 15.4.1.5 Phenolic Compounds 362

15.4.2	Enzymatic Antioxidant Defense System	363
15.4.2.1	Superoxide Dismutase (SOD)	363
15.4.2.2	Catalase (CAT)	363
15.4.2.3	Guaiacol Peroxidase (GPX)	363
15.4.2.4	Enzymes of Ascorbate Glutathione (AsA-GSH) Cycle	364
	References	365
16	Oxidative Stress and Antioxidant Defense in Plants Exposed to Ultraviolet Radiation	371
	<i>Jainendra Pathak, Rajneesh, Haseen Ahmed, Deepak K. Singh, Prashant R. Singh, Deepak Kumar, Vinod K. Kannaujiya, Shailendra P. Singh, and Rajeshwar P. Sinha</i>	
16.1	Introduction	371
16.2	Effects of UV Radiation on Plants	373
16.3	UV-B Perception	376
16.4	UV-B-induced Signal Transduction and Photomorphogenesis	378
16.5	UV-Induced Oxidative Stress	381
16.6	ROS Signaling in Plants Under Oxidative Stress	383
16.7	ROS Produced in Plants Under Oxidative Stress	387
16.7.1	Singlet Oxygen ($^1\text{O}_2$)	387
16.7.2	Superoxide Radicals ($\text{O}_2^{\bullet-}$)	387
16.7.3	Hydrogen Peroxide (H_2O_2)	387
16.7.4	Hydroxyl Radicals ($\text{OH}^{\bullet}$)	388
16.8	Lipid Peroxidation (LPO)	388
16.9	Effect of UV on DNA	389
16.10	ROS and Proteins	390
16.11	Effect of UV on Photosynthesis	391
16.11.1	Effect of UV on Ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate Carboxylase/Oxygenase	392
16.12	Localization of the Oxidative Scavenging Pathways in Plants Cells	393
16.13	Metabolism of ROS	394
16.14	Enzymatic Defense	394
16.14.1	Superoxide Dismutase (SOD)	395
16.14.2	Hydrogen Peroxide (H_2O_2)	395
16.14.3	Ascorbate Peroxidase (APX)	396
16.14.4	Peroxidase (POD)	396
16.14.5	Catalase (CATs)	397
16.15	Non-enzymatic Antioxidants	398
16.16	Conclusions and Future Perspectives	400
	Acknowledgements	401
	Conflict of Interest	401
	References	401
17	Methods/Protocols for Determination of Oxidative Stress in Crop Plants	421
	<i>Baskar Venkidasamy, Mahima Karthikeyan, and Sathishkumar Ramalingam</i>	
17.1	Introduction	421
17.2	ROS Determination in Plants	423
17.3	Estimation of Biochemical Components	423

17.3.1	Total Chlorophyll Estimation	423
17.3.2	Estimation of Anthocyanin	423
17.3.3	Estimation of Malondialdehyde (MDA)	424
17.3.4	Estimation of Proline	424
17.3.4.1	Isatin Paper Assay	424
17.3.4.2	Colorimetric Assay	425
17.3.4.3	Quantification of Proline using HPLC	425
17.3.5	Estimation of Glycine Betaine	425
17.4	Assays for Measurement of Total Antioxidants in Plants	426
17.4.1	Estimation of Non-enzymatic Antioxidants	426
17.4.1.1	Estimation of Ascorbic Acid	426
17.4.1.2	Estimation of Tocopherol	426
17.4.1.3	Estimation of Reduced Glutathione	426
17.4.1.4	Estimation of Total Phenolics and Flavonoids	426
17.4.1.5	Antioxidant Capacity Using DPPH Assay	427
17.4.1.6	Ferric Reducing/Antioxidant Assay (FRAP)	427
17.4.2	Antioxidant Enzyme Assays	427
17.4.2.1	Preparation of Plant Extract for Antioxidant Enzyme Assays	427
17.4.2.2	Estimation of Superoxide Dismutase (SOD)	428
17.4.2.3	Estimation of Catalase (CAT)	428
17.4.2.4	Estimation of Ascorbate Peroxidase (APX)	428
17.4.2.5	Estimation of Glutathione Reductase (GR)	428
17.4.2.6	Estimation of Monodehydroascorbate Reductase (MDHAR)	429
17.4.2.7	Estimation of Dehydroascorbate Reductase (DHAR)	429
17.5	Direct Methods	429
17.5.1	Estimation of H_2O_2	429
17.5.2	Direct Detection of ROS by Electron Paramagnetic Resonance (EPR)	429
17.5.3	Histochemical Staining Methods	430
17.5.3.1	Estimation of Total ROS Using DCFDA	430
17.5.3.2	Estimation of Superoxide Anion by NBT Staining	430
17.5.3.3	Detection of Singlet Oxygen	430
17.5.3.4	Estimation of H_2O_2 by DAB Staining	431
17.6	Role of Plants Hormones During Biotic and Abiotic Stress	431
17.7	Estimation of Phytohormones by HPLC-MS/MS	432
17.8	Concluding Perspectives	432
	Acknowledgments	433
	Conflict of Interest	433
	References	433
18	Does Seed Priming Play a Role in Regulating Reactive Oxygen Species Under Saline Conditions?	437
	<i>Mohamed Magdy F. Mansour, Esmat Farouk Ali, and Karima Hamid A. Salama</i>	
18.1	Introduction	437
18.2	Reactive Oxygen Species (ROS)	440
18.2.1	Sites of ROS Synthesis	441
18.2.2	Damaging Effects of ROS	443
18.2.3	Beneficial Effects of ROS	444
18.3	Seed Priming	446

18.3.1	Priming Techniques and Agents	447
18.3.2	Hydro-priming	447
18.3.3	Osmo-Priming	449
18.3.4	Halo-Priming	451
18.3.5	Hormonal Priming	453
18.3.6	Chemical Priming	456
18.3.7	Bio-priming	459
18.3.8	Nutrient Priming	460
18.4	Changes Induced During Seed Priming	462
18.4.1	Physiological Changes	462
18.4.2	Biochemical and Molecular Changes	465
18.5	How Seed Priming Regulates Salt Tolerance?	467
18.6	Conclusions and Future Prospects	475
	References	476
19	Computer-Assisted Image Analysis of the Distribution and Intensity of Reactive Oxygen Species Accumulation in Plant Leaves	489
	<i>Joanna Sekulska-Nalewajko, Jarosław Gocławski, and Elżbieta Kuźniak</i>	
19.1	Introduction	489
19.2	Plant Material and Histochemical ROS Detection	491
19.3	Image Measurement System Framework	492
19.4	Image Segmentation	493
19.5	Classification of ROS Regions	495
19.6	The Detection of ROS with WRF Classifier	501
19.7	Comparison of ROS Regions Segmentation Results and Accuracy	504
19.8	Conclusions	509
	References	510
	Section II Reactive Nitrogen Species Metabolism and Signalling	515
20	Role of Nitric Oxide in Physiological and Stress Responses of Plants Under Darkness	517
	<i>Péter Poór, Zsolt Czékus, and Attila Ördög</i>	
20.1	Introduction	517
20.2	NO Synthesis and Regulation by Dark	517
20.3	Seedling Growth and Development in the Dark	520
20.4	Dark-Induced Senescence	521
20.5	Dark-Induced Stomatal Closure and Stress Responses	522
20.6	Conclusion and Perspectives	524
	Acknowledgments	525
	References	525
21	Nitric Oxide and Phytohormones Cross-Talk During Abiotic Stresses Responses in Plants	533
	<i>Tariq Shah, Sumbal Wahid, Muhammad Ilyas, and Mirza Hasanuzzaman</i>	
21.1	Introduction	533
21.2	NO-Phytohormone Cross Talk Under Drought Stress	534

- 21.3 NO-phytohormone Cross Talk Under Heavy Metals Stress 538
- 21.4 NO-phytohormone Cross Talk Under Salinity Stress 540
- 21.5 NO-phytohormone Cross Talk Under Temperature Stress 541
- 21.6 NO-phytohormone Cross Talk Under Other Abiotic Stresses 543
- 21.7 Conclusion and Future Perspectives 545
- References 545
- 22 The Role of Nitric Oxide in the Antioxidant Defense of Plants Exposed to UV-B Radiation 555**
Raúl Cassia, Melina Amenta, María Belén Fernández, Macarena Nocioni, and Valeria Dávila
- 22.1 Introduction: What Is UV-B and How Much UV-B Is Reaching the Earth? 555
- 22.2 UV-B Is a Stressor and a Signal 556
- 22.3 How Does UV-B Produce ROS? 556
- 22.4 Endogenous Nitric Oxide Is a Component of the UV-B Response in Plants 557
- 22.5 Genes Participating on the UV-B Response Are Regulated by NO 558
- 22.6 Are the Nitric Oxide and the UV-B Receptor UVR8 Work Coordinately in the Response of *Arabidopsis* to UV-B? 558
- 22.7 Nitric Oxide Positively Influences the Stability of UVR8 561
- 22.8 A Comprehensive Model of NO Role in the Antioxidant Response of Plants to UV-B 563
- 22.9 Other Components of the Antioxidant System: GSH as a Redox Buffer. GSNO as NO Reservoir SNO and S-Nitrosylation 564
- 22.10 Different Effects of NO in the Regulation of the Antioxidant System 564
- 22.11 Conclusion and Perspectives 566
- Acknowledgments 567
- References 567
- 23 Reactive Oxygen Species and Nitric Oxide Production, Regulation and Function During Defense Response 573**
Eliana Molina-Moya, Laura C. Terrón-Camero, Leyre Pescador-Azofra, Luisa M. Sandalio, and María C. Romero-Puertas
- 23.1 Introduction 573
- 23.2 ROS and NO Metabolism in Plants 574
- 23.3 ROS and NO Production and Regulation During Basal Resistance: PTI Response 575
- 23.4 ROS and NO Production and Regulation During Incompatible Interaction: Hypersensitive Response (HR) 577
- 23.5 ROS and NO Function During Plant Immunity 579
- 23.6 Conclusions 582
- Acknowledgments 582
- References 582

24	Role of Nitric Oxide in Growth Regulation and Re-orientation of Pollen Tubes	591
	<i>Tariq Shah, Mehmood Ali Noor, and Mirza Hasanuzzaman</i>	
24.1	Introduction	591
24.2	Role of NO in Sexual Reproduction	592
24.3	NO Signaling: Multitasking in Plants	594
24.4	NO; an Effective Weapon for Plant Defense	597
24.5	Search for NO-Sensing Molecules in Plants	598
24.6	Conclusions	601
	References	602
25	Nitric Oxide (NO)-Mediated Plant Stress Signaling	609
	<i>L.V. Dubovskaya and Y.S. Bakakina</i>	
25.1	Introduction	609
25.2	Molecular Mechanisms of NO Signaling	611
25.2.1	cGMP-Mediated NO Signaling	611
25.2.2	Interplays Between NO, cADPR and Ca^{2+}	612
25.2.3	cGMP-Independent NO-Signaling	613
25.3	NO and Abiotic/Biotic Stress Signaling	615
25.3.1	NO and Abiotic Stresses	615
25.3.2	NO and Biotic Stress Responses	617
25.3.3	NO and Oxidative Burst	618
25.4	Conclusion	619
	References	620
26	S-Nitrosoglutathione (GSNO) and Plant Stress Responses	627
	<i>Anjali Khajuria, Shagun Bali, Priyanka Sharma, Ravinderjit Kaur, Shivam Jasrotia, Poonam Saini, Puja Ohri, and Renu Bhardwaj</i>	
26.1	Introduction	627
26.2	Synthesis of S-Nitrosoglutathione	628
26.2.1	Biological Mechanism of GSNO Synthesis	628
26.2.1.1	Routes for GSNO Formation	628
26.3	Catabolism of GSNO	630
26.4	Role of GSNO in Plants	630
26.5	Cross-Stalk with Other Molecules	631
26.5.1	Auxin	632
26.5.2	Gibberellins	634
26.5.3	Cytokinins	634
26.5.4	NO and Other Signaling Molecules	635
26.6	GSNO During Stress in Plants	636
26.7	Conclusion	638
	References	638