

Contents

Preface, vii

List of contributors, ix

1 Background, 1

Part I:

2 Autoecology, 15

3 Vegetation and biodiversity, 25

4 Case study: A trip to regions of biodiversity and rainforest in Riviera Maya, 31

5 Plant traits, 42

6 Leaf traits, 74

7 Wood characteristics, 83

8 Phenology, 111

9 Phenology, morphology and variability in pollen viability of four woody species (*Cordia boissieri*, *Parkinsonia texana*, *P. aculeata* and *Leucophyllum frutescens*) exposed to environmental temperature, north-eastern Mexico, 124

10 Pollen biology and plant productivity: A review, 133

11 Seed characteristics, 158

12 Tree mortality, 162

13 Plant traits related to the productivity of trees, 168

Part II:

14 Ecophysiology, 181

15 Research advances in plant ecophysiology, 190

16 Carbon capture, carbon sequestration and carbon fixation, 199

17 Plant nutrients, 220

18 Litterfall and forest productivity, 238

19 Nutrient cycling, 244

- 20** Plant water relations and forest productivity, 248
- 21** Cold tolerance of trees, 261
- 22** Heat stress tolerance of trees, 266
- 23** Seed characteristics, seed dormancy, germination and plant propagation, 270
- 24** Root growth, 278
- 25** Features of boreal forest in Russia: A special study, 285
- 26** Case study: Autoecology, biodiversity and adaptive characteristics of *Prosopis* in the Arizona region, 312
- Appendix 1: Leaf Morphology, 325
- Index, 333