

Contents

List of Contributors *xi*

Preface *xv*

Acknowledgments *xxi*

1	Self-Assembly from Surfactants to Nanoparticles – Head vs. Tail	1
	<i>Ramanathan Nagarajan</i>	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Classical Surfactants and Block Copolymers	4
1.2.1	Tanford Model for Surfactant Micelles	4
1.2.2	de Gennes Model for Block Copolymer Micelles	11
1.2.3	Surfactant Self-Assembly Model Incorporating Tail Effects	13
1.2.4	Star Polymer Model of Block Copolymer Self-Assembly Incorporating Headgroup Effects	15
1.2.5	Mean Field Model of Block Copolymer Self-Assembly Incorporating Headgroup Effects	17
1.2.6	Tail Effects on Shape Transitions in Surfactant Aggregates	20
1.2.7	Headgroup Effects on Shape Transitions in Block Copolymer Aggregates	22
1.3	Self-Assembly of Nonclassical Amphiphiles Based on Head–Tail Competition	24
1.3.1	Dendritic Amphiphiles	25
1.3.2	DNA Amphiphiles	27
1.3.3	Peptide Amphiphiles	29
1.3.4	Protein–Polymer Conjugates	31
1.3.5	Amphiphilic Nanoparticles	34
1.4	Conclusions	37
	Acknowledgments	37
	References	38

2	Self-Assembly into Branches and Networks	41
	<i>Alexey I. Victorov</i>	
2.1	Introduction	41
2.2	Rheology and Structure of Solutions Containing Wormlike Micelles	44
2.2.1	Viscoelasticity of Entangled Wormlike Micelles	44
2.2.2	Growth of Nonionic Micelles	50
2.2.3	Growth of Ionic Micelles	51
2.2.4	Persistence Length of an Ionic Micelle	52
2.2.5	Networks of Branched Micelles	53
2.2.6	Ion-Specific Effect on Micellar Growth and Branching	55
2.3	Branching and Equilibrium Behavior of a Spatial Network	56
2.3.1	The Entropic Network of Chains	56
2.3.2	The Shape of Micellar Branch and the Free Energy	61
2.4	Conclusions	66
	Acknowledgments	69
	References	69
3	Self-Assembly of Responsive Surfactants	77
	<i>Timothy J. Smith and Nicholas L. Abbott</i>	
3.1	Introduction	77
3.2	Redox-Active Surfactants	77
3.2.1	Reversible Changes in Interfacial Properties	78
3.2.2	Reversible Changes in Bulk Solution Properties	82
3.2.3	Control of Biomolecule-Surfactant Assemblies	84
3.2.4	Spatial Control of Surfactant-Based Properties	87
3.3	Light-Responsive Surfactants	90
3.3.1	Interfacial Properties	90
3.3.2	Bulk Solution Properties	90
3.3.3	Biomolecule-Surfactant Interactions	91
3.3.4	Spatial Control of Surfactant-Based Properties Using Light	93
3.4	Conclusion	93
	Acknowledgments	96
	References	96
4	Self-Assembly and Primitive Membrane Formation: Between Stability and Dynamism	101
	<i>Martin M. Hanczyc and Pierre-Alain Monnard</i>	
4.1	Introduction	101
4.2	Basis of Self-Assembly of Single-Hydrocarbon-Chain Amphiphiles	104
4.2.1	van der Waals Forces and Hydrophobic Effect	104
4.2.2	Headgroup-to-Headgroup Interactions	105

4.2.3	Interactions Between the Amphiphile Headgroups and Solute/Solvent Molecules	106
4.3	Types of Structures	106
4.3.1	Critical Aggregate Concentration	107
4.3.2	Packing Parameter	108
4.4	Self-Assembly of a Single Type of Single-Hydrocarbon-Chain Amphiphile	109
4.4.1	Single Species of Single-Hydrocarbon-Chain Amphiphile	109
4.4.2	Mixtures of Single-Hydrocarbon-Chain Amphiphiles	110
4.4.2.1	Mixtures of Amphiphiles with the Same Functional Headgroups	111
4.4.2.2	Mixtures of Single-Hydrocarbon Chain Amphiphiles and Neutral Co-surfactants	111
4.4.2.3	Mixtures of Charged Single Hydrocarbon Chain Amphiphiles	112
4.4.2.4	Mixtures of Single-Chain Amphiphiles and Lipids	113
4.4.3	Mixtures of Single-Hydrocarbon-Chain Amphiphiles and Other Molecules	114
4.4.4	Self-Assembly on Surfaces	115
4.5	Catalysis Compartmentalization with Single-Hydrocarbon-Chain Amphiphiles	116
4.5.1	Enclosed Protocell Models	118
4.5.2	Interfacial Protocell Models	120
4.5.3	Membranes as Energy Transduction Systems	124
4.5.3.1	Linking Light Energy Harvesting and Chemical Conversion	124
4.5.3.2	Formation of Chemical Gradients	125
4.5.3.3	Energy Harvesting and Its Conversion into High-Energy Bonds of Phosphate-Chemicals	125
4.6	Dynamism	126
4.7	Conclusion	128
	Acknowledgments	129
	References	129
5	Programming Micelles with Biomolecules	137
	<i>Matthew P. Thompson and Nathan C. Gianneschi</i>	
5.1	Introduction	137
5.2	Peptide-Containing Micelles	138
5.2.1	Peptide Amphiphiles	139
5.2.2	Peptide-Polymer Amphiphiles (PPAs)	141
5.3	DNA-Programmed Micelle Systems	151
5.3.1	Lipid-Like DNA Amphiphiles	154
5.3.2	DNA-Polymer Amphiphiles	159
5.4	Summary	172
	References	172

6	Protein Analogous Micelles	179
	<i>Lorraine Leon and Matthew Tirrell</i>	
6.1	Introduction	179
6.2	Physicochemical Properties of Peptide Amphiphiles	181
6.2.1	The Role of Secondary Structures in PAMs	182
6.2.2	The Role of Different Tails in PAMs	185
6.2.3	The Role of Multiple Headgroups in PAMs	186
6.2.4	Stabilizing Spherical Structures	187
6.2.5	Electrostatic Interactions	188
6.2.6	Mixed Micelles	188
6.2.7	Stimuli-Responsive PAMs	190
6.3	PAMs in Biomedical Applications	192
6.3.1	Tissue Engineering and Regenerative Medicine	192
6.3.2	Diagnostic and Therapeutic PAMs	195
6.4	Conclusions	199
	Acknowledgments	199
	References	200
7	Self-Assembly of Protein–Polymer Conjugates	207
	<i>Xuehui Dong, Aaron Huang, Allie Obermeyer, and Bradley D. Olsen</i>	
7.1	Introduction	207
7.2	Helical Protein Copolymers	209
7.3	β -Sheet Protein Copolymers	215
7.4	Cyclic Protein Copolymers	220
7.5	Coil-Like Protein Copolymers	223
7.6	Globular Protein Copolymers	229
7.7	Outlook	236
	Acknowledgments	237
	References	237
8	Multiscale Modeling and Simulation of DNA-Programmable Nanoparticle Assembly	257
	<i>Ting Li, Rebecca J. McMurray, and Monica Olvera de la Cruz</i>	
8.1	Introduction	257
8.2	A Molecular Dynamics Study of a Scale-Accurate Coarse-Grained Model with Explicit DNA Chains	259
8.3	Thermally Active Hybridization	263
8.4	DNA-Mediated Nanoparticle Crystallization in Wulff Polyhedra	268
8.5	Conclusions	272
	Acknowledgments	273
	References	273

9	Harnessing Self-Healing Vesicles to Pick Up, Transport, and Drop Off Janus Particles	277
	<i>Xin Yong, Emily J. Crabb, Nicholas M. Moellers, Isaac Salib, Gerald T. McFarlin, Olga Kuksenok, and Anna C. Balazs</i>	
9.1	Introduction	277
9.2	Methodology	279
9.3	Results and Discussion	285
9.3.1	Selective Pick-Up of a Single Particle	285
9.3.1.1	Symmetric Janus Particles and Pure Hydrophilic Particles	285
9.3.1.2	Asymmetric Janus Particles	288
9.3.2	Interaction Between Multiple Particles and a Lipid Vesicle	291
9.3.3	Depositing Janus Particles on Patterned Surfaces	295
9.3.3.1	Step Trench	295
9.3.3.2	Wedge Trench	298
9.3.3.3	"Sticky" Stripe	301
9.4	Conclusions	303
	Acknowledgments	304
	References	304
10	Solution Self-Assembly of Giant Surfactants: An Exploration on Molecular Architectures	309
	<i>Xue-Hui Dong, Yiwen Li, Zhiwei Lin, Xinfei Yu, Kan Yue, Hao Liu, Mingjun Huang, Wen-Bin Zhang, and Stephen Z. D. Cheng</i>	
10.1	Introduction	309
10.2	Molecular Architecture of Giant Surfactants	311
10.3	Giant Surfactants with Short Nonpolymeric Tails	312
10.4	Giant Surfactants with a Single Head and Single Polymer Tail	315
10.5	Giant Surfactants with Multiheads and Multitails	319
10.6	Giant Surfactants with Block Copolymer Tails	321
10.7	Conclusions	324
	Acknowledgments	325
	References	325
	Index	331