

CONTENTS

Preface to First Edition	xv
Preface to Second Edition	xvii
THERMODYNAMICS	1
1. Heat, Work, and Energy	3
1.1 Introduction	3
1.2 Temperature	4
1.3 Heat	5
1.4 Work	6
1.5 Definition of Energy	9
1.6 Enthalpy	11
1.7 Standard States	12
1.8 Calorimetry	13
1.9 Reaction Enthalpies	16
1.10 Temperature Dependence of the Reaction Enthalpy	18
References	19
Problems	20
2. Entropy and Gibbs Energy	23
2.1 Introduction	23
2.2 Statement of the Second Law	24
2.3 Calculation of the Entropy	26
2.4 Third Law of Thermodynamics	28
2.5 Molecular Interpretation of Entropy	29

2.6	Gibbs Energy	30
2.7	Chemical Equilibria	32
2.8	Pressure and Temperature Dependence of the Gibbs Energy	35
2.9	Phase Changes	36
2.10	Additions to the Gibbs Energy	39
	Problems	40
3.	Applications of Thermodynamics to Biological Systems	43
3.1	Biochemical Reactions	43
3.2	Metabolic Cycles	45
3.3	Direct Synthesis of ATP	49
3.4	Establishment of Membrane Ion Gradients by Chemical Reactions	51
3.5	Protein Structure	52
3.6	Protein Folding	60
3.7	Nucleic Acid Structures	63
3.8	DNA Melting	67
3.9	RNA	71
	References	72
	Problems	73
4.	Thermodynamics Revisited	77
4.1	Introduction	77
4.2	Mathematical Tools	77
4.3	Maxwell Relations	78
4.4	Chemical Potential	80
4.5	Partial Molar Quantities	83
4.6	Osmotic Pressure	85
4.7	Chemical Equilibria	87
4.8	Ionic Solutions	89
	References	93
	Problems	93

CHEMICAL KINETICS	95
5. Principles of Chemical Kinetics	97
5.1 Introduction	97
5.2 Reaction Rates	99
5.3 Determination of Rate Laws	101
5.4 Radioactive Decay	104
5.5 Reaction Mechanisms	105
5.6 Temperature Dependence of Rate Constants	108
5.7 Relationship Between Thermodynamics and Kinetics	112
5.8 Reaction Rates Near Equilibrium	114
5.9 Single Molecule Kinetics	116
References	118
Problems	118
6. Applications of Kinetics to Biological Systems	121
6.1 Introduction	121
6.2 Enzyme Catalysis: The Michaelis–Menten Mechanism	121
6.3 α -Chymotrypsin	126
6.4 Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase	133
6.5 Ribozymes	137
6.6 DNA Melting and Renaturation	142
References	148
Problems	149
QUANTUM MECHANICS	153
7. Fundamentals of Quantum Mechanics	155
7.1 Introduction	155
7.2 Schrödinger Equation	158
7.3 Particle in a Box	159
7.4 Vibrational Motions	162

7.5	Tunneling	165
7.6	Rotational Motions	167
7.7	Basics of Spectroscopy	169
	References	173
	Problems	174
8.	Electronic Structure of Atoms and Molecules	177
8.1	Introduction	177
8.2	Hydrogenic Atoms	177
8.3	Many-Electron Atoms	181
8.4	Born–Oppenheimer Approximation	184
8.5	Molecular Orbital Theory	186
8.6	Hartree–Fock Theory and Beyond	190
8.7	Density Functional Theory	193
8.8	Quantum Chemistry of Biological Systems	194
	References	200
	Problems	201
	SPECTROSCOPY	203
9.	X-ray Crystallography	205
9.1	Introduction	205
9.2	Scattering of X-Rays by a Crystal	206
9.3	Structure Determination	208
9.4	Neutron Diffraction	212
9.5	Nucleic Acid Structure	213
9.6	Protein Structure	216
9.7	Enzyme Catalysis	219
	References	222
	Problems	223

10. Electronic Spectra	225
10.1 Introduction	225
10.2 Absorption Spectra	226
10.3 Ultraviolet Spectra of Proteins	228
10.4 Nucleic Acid Spectra	230
10.5 Prosthetic Groups	231
10.6 Difference Spectroscopy	233
10.7 X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy	236
10.8 Fluorescence and Phosphorescence	236
10.9 RecBCD: Helicase Activity Monitored by Fluorescence	240
10.10 Fluorescence Energy Transfer: A Molecular Ruler	241
10.11 Application of Energy Transfer to Biological Systems	243
10.12 Dihydrofolate Reductase	245
References	247
Problems	248
11. Circular Dichroism, Optical Rotary Dispersion, and Fluorescence Polarization	253
11.1 Introduction	253
11.2 Optical Rotary Dispersion	254
11.3 Circular Dichroism	256
11.4 Optical Rotary Dispersion and Circular Dichroism of Proteins	257
11.5 Optical Rotation and Circular Dichroism of Nucleic Acids	259
11.6 Small Molecule Binding to DNA	260
11.7 Protein Folding	263
11.8 Interaction of DNA with Zinc Finger Proteins	266
11.9 Fluorescence Polarization	267
11.10 Integration of HIV Genome Into Host Genome	269
11.11 α -Ketoglutarate Dehydrogenase	270
References	272
Problems	273

12. Vibrations in Macromolecules	277
12.1 Introduction	277
12.2 Infrared Spectroscopy	278
12.3 Raman Spectroscopy	279
12.4 Structure Determination with Vibrational Spectroscopy	281
12.5 Resonance Raman Spectroscopy	283
12.6 Structure of Enzyme-Substrate Complexes	286
12.7 Conclusion	287
References	287
Problems	288
13. Principles of Nuclear Magnetic Resonance and Electron Spin Resonance	289
13.1 Introduction	289
13.2 NMR Spectrometers	292
13.3 Chemical Shifts	293
13.4 Spin-Spin Splitting	296
13.5 Relaxation Times	298
13.6 Multidimensional NMR	300
13.7 Magnetic Resonance Imaging	306
13.8 Electron Spin Resonance	306
References	310
Problems	310
14. Applications of Magnetic Resonance to Biology	315
14.1 Introduction	315
14.2 Regulation of DNA Transcription	315
14.3 Protein-DNA Interactions	318
14.4 Dynamics of Protein Folding	320
14.5 RNA Folding	322
14.6 Lactose Permease	325

14.7	Proteasome Structure and Function	328
14.8	Conclusion	329
	References	329
STATISTICAL MECHANICS		331
15.	Fundamentals of Statistical Mechanics	333
15.1	Introduction	333
15.2	Kinetic Model of Gases	333
15.3	Boltzmann Distribution	338
15.4	Molecular Partition Function	343
15.5	Ensembles	346
15.6	Statistical Entropy	349
15.7	Helix-Coil Transition	350
	References	353
	Problems	354
16.	Molecular Simulations	357
16.1	Introduction	357
16.2	Potential Energy Surfaces	358
16.3	Molecular Mechanics and Docking	364
16.4	Large-Scale Simulations	365
16.5	Molecular Dynamics	367
16.6	Monte Carlo	373
16.7	Hybrid Quantum/Classical Methods	373
16.8	Helmholtz and Gibbs Energy Calculations	375
16.9	Simulations of Enzyme Reactions	376
	References	379
	Problems	379

SPECIAL TOPICS	383
17. Ligand Binding to Macromolecules	385
17.1 Introduction	385
17.2 Binding of Small Molecules to Multiple Identical Binding Sites	385
17.3 Macroscopic and Microscopic Equilibrium Constants	387
17.4 Statistical Effects in Ligand Binding to Macromolecules	389
17.5 Experimental Determination of Ligand Binding Isotherms	392
17.6 Binding of Cro Repressor Protein to DNA	395
17.7 Cooperativity in Ligand Binding	397
17.8 Models for Cooperativity	402
17.9 Kinetic Studies of Cooperative Binding	406
17.10 Allosterism	408
References	412
Problems	412
18. Hydrodynamics of Macromolecules	415
18.1 Introduction	415
18.2 Frictional Coefficient	415
18.3 Diffusion	418
18.4 Centrifugation	421
18.5 Velocity Sedimentation	422
18.6 Equilibrium Centrifugation	424
18.7 Preparative Centrifugation	425
18.8 Density Centrifugation	427
18.9 Viscosity	428
18.10 Electrophoresis	429
18.11 Peptide-Induced Conformational Change of a Major Histocompatibility Complex Protein	432
18.12 Ultracentrifuge Analysis of Protein-DNA Interactions	434
References	435
Problems	435

19. Mass Spectrometry	441
19.1 Introduction	441
19.2 Mass Analysis	441
19.3 Tandem Mass Spectrometry (MS/MS)	445
19.4 Ion Detectors	445
19.5 Ionization of the Sample	446
19.6 Sample Preparation/Analysis	449
19.7 Proteins and Peptides	450
19.8 Protein Folding	452
19.9 Other Biomolecules	455
References	455
Problems	456
APPENDICES	457
Appendix 1. Useful Constants and Conversion Factors	459
Appendix 2. Structures of the Common Amino Acids at Neutral pH	461
Appendix 3. Common Nucleic Acid Components	463
Appendix 4. Standard Gibbs Energies and Enthalpies of Formation at 298 K, 1 atm, pH 7, and 0.25 M Ionic Strength	465
Appendix 5. Standard Gibbs Energy and Enthalpy Changes for Biochemical Reactions at 298 K, 1 atm, pH 7.0, pMg 3.0, and 0.25 M Ionic Strength	467
Appendix 6. Introduction to Electrochemistry	469
A6-1 Introduction	469
A6-2 Galvanic Cells	469
A6-3 Standard Electrochemical Potentials	471
A6-4 Concentration Dependence of the Electrochemical Potential	472
A6-5 Biochemical Redox Reactions	473
References	473
Index	475