

Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	page ix
<i>Preface</i>	xv
Part I Methods to study primate-parasite interactions	1
1 Collection methods and diagnostic procedures for primate parasitology	3
<i>Ellis C. Greiner and Antoinette McIntosh</i>	
2 Methods of collection and identification of minute nematodes from the feces of primates, with special application to coevolutionary study of pinworms	29
<i>Hideo Hasegawa</i>	
3 The utility of molecular methods for elucidating primate-pathogen relationships – the <i>Oesophagostomum bifurcum</i> example	47
<i>Robin B. Gasser, Johanna M. de Gruijter, and Anton M. Polderman</i>	
4 The application of endocrine measures in primate parasite ecology	63
<i>Michael P. Muehlenbein</i>	
5 Using agent-based models to investigate primate disease ecology	83
<i>Charles L. Nunn</i>	

Part II The natural history of primate-parasite interactions	111
6 What does a parasite see when it looks at a chimpanzee? <i>Michael V. K. Sukhdeo and Suzanne C. Sukhdeo</i>	113
7 Primate malarias: evolution, adaptation, and species jumping <i>Anthony Di Fiore, Todd Disotell, Pascal Gagneux, and Francisco J. Ayala</i>	141
8 Disease avoidance and the evolution of primate social connectivity: Ebola, bats, gorillas, and chimpanzees <i>Peter D. Walsh, Magdalena Bermejo, and José Domingo Rodríguez-Teijeiro</i>	183
9 Primate-parasitic zoonoses and anthroponoses: a literature review <i>Taranjit Kaur and Jatinder Singh</i>	199
10 Lice and other parasites as markers of primate evolutionary history <i>David L. Reed, Melissa A. Toups, Jessica E. Light, Julie M. Allen, and Shelly Flannigan</i>	231
11 Cryptic species and biodiversity of lice from primates <i>Natalie P. Leo</i>	251
12 Prevalence of <i>Clostridium perfringens</i> in intestinal microflora of non-human primates <i>Shiho Fujita, Asami Ogasawara, and Takashi Kageyama</i>	271
13 Intestinal bacteria of chimpanzees in the wild and in captivity: an application of molecular ecological methodologies <i>Kazunari Ushida</i>	283
14 Gastrointestinal parasites of bonobos in the Lomako Forest, Democratic Republic of Congo <i>Jozef Dupain, Carlos Nell, Klára Judita Petrželková, Paola Garcia, David Modrý, and Francisco Ponce Gordo</i>	297

15	Habitat disturbance and seasonal fluctuations of lemur parasites in the rain forest of Ranomafana National Park, Madagascar	311
	<i>Patricia C. Wright, Summer J. Arrigo-Nelson, Kristina L. Hogg, Brian Bannon, Toni Lyn Morelli, Jeffrey Wyatt, A. L. Harivelo, and Felix Ratelolahy</i>	
16	Chimpanzee-parasite ecology at Budongo Forest (Uganda) and the Mahale Mountains (Tanzania): influence of climatic differences on self-meditative behavior	331
	<i>Michael A. Huffman, Paula Pebsworth, Chris Bakuneeta, Shunji Gotoh, and Massimo Bardi</i>	
	Part III The ecology of primate-parasite interactions	351
17	Primate exposure and the emergence of novel retroviruses	353
	<i>Nathan D. Wolfe and William M. Switzer</i>	
18	Overview of parasites infecting howler monkeys, <i>Alouatta</i> sp., and potential consequences of human-howler interactions	371
	<i>Sylvia K. Vitazkova</i>	
19	Primate parasite ecology: patterns and predictions from an ongoing study of Japanese macaques	387
	<i>Alexander D. Hernandez, Andrew J. MacIntosh, and Michael A. Huffman</i>	
20	Crop raiding: the influence of behavioral and nutritional changes on primate-parasite relationships	403
	<i>Anna H. Weyher</i>	
21	Can parasite infections be a selective force influencing primate group size? A test with red colobus	423
	<i>Colin A. Chapman, Jessica M. Rothman, and Stacey A. M. Hodder</i>	
22	How does diet quality affect the parasite ecology of mountain gorillas?	441
	<i>Jessica M. Rothman, Alice N. Pell, and Dwight D. Bowman</i>	

23	Host-parasite dynamics: connecting primate field data to theory	463
	<i>Colin A. Chapman, Stacey A. M. Hodder, and Jessica M. Rothman</i>	
Part IV Conclusions		485
24	Ways forward in the study of primate parasite ecology	487
	<i>Colin A. Chapman, Michael A. Huffman, Sadie J. Ryan, Raja Sengupta, and Tony L. Goldberg</i>	
25	Useful diagnostic references and images of protozoans, helminths, and nematodes commonly found in wild primates	507
	<i>Hideo Hasegawa, Colin A. Chapman, and Michael A. Huffman</i>	
	<i>Index</i>	515