

Contents

Preface

page xv

List of Abbreviations

xviii

Part I Introduction and Background

1	Motivation and Outline	3
1.1	Why Membranes?	3
1.2	Guided Tour of the Book	4
2	Biochemistry for Engineers: A Short Primer	9
2.1	Bonded and Nonbonded Molecular Interactions	9
2.2	Lipids, Vesicles, and Bilayers	12
2.3	Lipid Bilayers	14
2.3.1	Archaeobacteria and DphPC Bilayers	14
2.3.2	Energetics of Lipid Bilayers	15
2.3.3	Structure of Lipid Bilayers	16
2.4	Peptides and Proteins	16
2.5	Ion Channels	21
2.6	Tethers, Spacers, and the Bioelectronic Interface	24
2.6.1	Tethers	25
2.6.2	Spacers	25
2.6.3	Bioelectronic Interface	26
2.7	How to Visualize Macromolecules	27
2.8	Closing Remarks	29
3	Engineered Artificial Membranes	30
3.1	Membranes	30
3.2	Artificial Membrane Architectures	32
3.3	Engineered Artificial Tethered Membranes	35
3.4	Sensing with Engineered Tethered Membranes	39
3.4.1	Device 1: Ion-Channel Switch (ICS) Biosensor	41
3.4.2	Device 2: Pore Formation Measurement Platform (PFMP)	42

3.4.3	Device 3: Electroporation Measurement Platform (EMP)	43
3.4.4	Device 4: Electrophysiological Response Platform (ERP)	44
3.5	Multiphysics Dynamic Models of Engineered Tethered Membranes	45
3.5.1	Ab Initio Molecular Dynamics	46
3.5.2	Molecular Dynamics	47
3.5.3	Coarse-Grained Molecular Dynamics	47
3.5.4	Continuum Theories	48
3.5.5	Reaction-Rate Theory	48
3.6	Electrolyte Dynamics: Steric Effects and Double-Layer Charging	49
3.7	Future Technologies: Implantable Medical Devices, Diagnostics, and Therapeutics	51
3.7.1	Cochlear and Retinal Implants	51
3.7.2	In Vitro Medical Diagnostics (IVDs)	52
3.7.3	Molecular Therapeutics	54
3.7.4	Biological Neural Networks	54
3.7.5	Microelectrodes and Single-Cell Measurements	55
3.7.6	Summary	58
3.8	Closing Remarks	58

Part II Building Engineered Membranes, Devices, and Experimental Results

4	Formation of Engineered Tethered Membranes	61
4.1	Introduction	61
4.1.1	Engineered Tethered Membrane: Structure	62
4.1.2	Overview of Tethered Device	63
4.2	Building an Engineered Artificial Membrane	64
4.2.1	Solvent-Exchange Technique	64
4.2.2	Evaluating the Quality of the Engineered Membrane	70
4.3	Inserting Proteins and Ion Channels into Engineered Artificial Membranes	71
4.3.1	Spontaneous Insertion Method	72
4.3.2	Electrochemical Insertion Method	72
4.3.3	Proteoliposomal Insertion Method	74
4.4	Laboratory Exercise: Tethered Membranes and Spontaneous Insertion of Gramicidin Channels	76
4.4.1	Prepare the Engineered Tethered Membrane for Spontaneous gA Ion-Channel Insertion	77
4.4.2	Spontaneous Insertion of gA Ion Channels	79
4.4.3	Measuring Membrane Conductance Response	79
4.5	Complements and Sources	81
4.6	Closing Remarks	82

5	Ion-Channel Switch (ICS) Biosensor	83
5.1	Introduction	83
5.2	ICS Biosensor: Construction and Formation	85
5.3	Operation of the ICS Biosensor	87
5.3.1	Large and Small Analyte Detection	87
5.3.2	Impedance Response of ICS Biosensor for Digoxin and b-F _{ab}	87
5.4	ICS Biosensor: Flow Velocity, Binding-Site Density, and Specificity	90
5.4.1	Flow Velocity and Binding-Site Density	91
5.4.2	Specificity in Complex Environments	94
5.5	Detection of Influenza A in Clinical Samples	95
5.5.1	ICS Biosensor Preparation and Clinical Trials for Rapid Influenza A Diagnosis	95
5.5.2	Influenza A Clinical Samples	96
5.5.3	Results of Influenza A Clinical Trial	96
5.6	ICS for Multianalyte Detection	97
5.6.1	Biosensor Arrays	98
5.6.2	Multi-Analyte Detection	99
5.7	Complements and Sources	101
5.8	Closing Remarks	102
6	Physiochemical Membrane Platforms	103
6.1	Introduction	103
6.2	Device 1: Pore Formation Measurement Platform (PFMP)	104
6.2.1	Pore Formation Measurement Platform: Introduction	104
6.2.2	Pore Formation Measurement Platform: Construction	105
6.2.3	Pore Formation Measurement Platform: Operation and Experimental Measurements	106
6.3	Device 2: Electroporation Measurement Platform (EMP)	107
6.3.1	Electroporation Measurement Platform: Introduction	107
6.3.2	Electroporation Measurement Platform: Formation	108
6.3.3	Electroporation Measurement Platform: Operation and Experimental Measurements	109
6.4	Device 3: Electrophysiological Response Platform (ERP)	110
6.4.1	Electrophysiological Response Platform: Overview	110
6.4.2	Electrophysiological Response Platform: Formation	112
6.4.3	Electrophysiological Response Platform: Operation and Experimental Measurements	114
6.5	Complements and Sources	115
6.6	Closing Remarks	117
7	Experimental Measurement Methods for Engineered Membranes	118
7.1	Introduction	118

7.2	Electrical Response of Engineered Membranes	118
7.2.1	Electrical Impedance Measurements	120
7.2.2	Time-Dependent Electrical Measurements	122
7.2.3	Interpretation of Measured Current Response	125
7.3	Spectroscopy and Imaging Techniques for Engineered Tethered Membranes	127
7.3.1	X-Ray Reflectometry for Measuring Area per Lipid	128
7.3.2	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Measurements of the Conformation and Orientation of Gramicidin A	129
7.3.3	Fluorescence Recovery after Photobleaching for Measuring Lipid Diffusion	129
7.3.4	Neutron Reflectometry for Measuring Membrane Thickness and Reservoir Thickness	131
7.3.5	Summary	133
7.4	Complements and Sources	134
7.5	Closing Remarks	135

Part III Dynamic Models for Artificial Membranes: From Atoms to Device

8	Reaction-Rate-Constrained Models for Engineered Membranes	139
8.1	Introduction	139
8.2	Fractional-Order Macroscopic Model	140
8.2.1	Fractional-Order Derivatives: Double-Layer Capacitance and Charging Dynamics	144
8.2.2	Fractional-Order Macroscopic Model: Sinusoidal and Time-Varying Excitation Potential	147
8.2.3	Determining the Quality of an Engineered Membrane Using the Fractional-Order Macroscopic Model	148
8.3	Experimental Measurements: Fractional-Order Macroscopic Model	150
8.3.1	Spacer Surface and Electrolyte Concentration	151
8.3.2	Variation in Membrane Types and Tether Density	152
8.3.3	Estimating the Dielectric Constant of the Membrane	152
8.4	Modeling Membranes with Sterol Components	154
8.4.1	Fractional-Order Model for Cholesterol in Engineered Membranes	154
8.4.2	Impedance Analysis of Engineered Membranes Containing Sterol Molecules	156
8.5	Complements and Sources	157
8.6	Closing Remarks	158
9	Reaction-Rate-Constrained Models for the ICS Biosensor	159
9.1	Introduction	159
9.2	Detection of Analyte Species in the Reaction-Rate Regime	161

9.2.1	Aside: From Chemical Equations to Reaction-Rate Differential Equations	161
9.2.2	Reaction-Rate Model of the ICS Biosensor	162
9.2.3	Singular Perturbation Analysis of Dimer Concentration	165
9.2.4	Detection of Human Chorionic Gonadotropin (hCG)	166
9.3	Microelectrode ICS (mICS) Biosensor and Hidden Markov Model (HMM)	167
9.3.1	Hidden Markov Model for mICS Biosensor	168
9.3.2	Hidden Markov Model Statistical Signal Processing	170
9.3.3	Detection of Monoterpene Oxidation Product (MTOP)	171
9.4	Complements and Sources	172
9.5	Closing Remarks	172
10	Diffusion-Constrained Continuum Models of Engineered Membranes	174
10.1	Introduction	174
10.2	Mass Transport versus Reaction-Rate-Limited Kinetics	176
10.2.1	Damköhler and Péclet Numbers	176
10.2.2	Characterization of Operating Regime	177
10.3	Mass-Transport-Limited Model of the ICS Biosensor Dynamics	178
10.3.1	Poisson's Equation: Electrostatics	180
10.3.2	Nernst-Planck Equation: Advection and Diffusion	181
10.3.3	Poisson-Nernst-Planck Equation	182
10.3.4	Estimating the Reaction Rates in the ICS Biosensor	185
10.3.5	Experimental Results: Streptavidin, TSH, Ferritin, and hCG	186
10.4	Biosensor Arrays: Numerical Case Study	187
10.4.1	Biosensor Array Model	189
10.4.2	Mass-Transport Phase Diagram	190
10.4.3	Sensor Array Can Mitigate Mass-Transport Limits	193
10.5	Pore Formation Dynamics: Models for PGLa Antimicrobial Peptides	195
10.5.1	Generalized Reaction-Diffusion Equation	197
10.5.2	Analyte and Surface Reaction Mechanism of PGLa	197
10.5.3	Dynamic Model of Electrolyte and Surface Diffusion of PGLa	199
10.5.4	Experimental Results: Reaction Dynamics of PGLa	201
10.6	Asymptotic Poisson-Nernst-Planck Model and Lumped Circuit Parameters	203
10.6.1	Double-Layer Capacitance and Electrolyte Resistance for Blocking Electrode	204
10.6.2	Double-Layer Capacitance for Reaction-Limited Electrode	206
10.7	Complements and Sources	208
10.7.1	Poisson-Nernst-Planck (PNP) Model	208
10.7.2	ICS Biosensor Arrays and Multicompartment Models	208
10.7.3	Parameter Estimation and System Identification	209
10.8	Closing Remarks	211

11	Electroporation Models in Engineered Artificial Membranes	212
11.1	Introduction	212
11.1.1	Applications of Electroporation	212
11.1.2	What Is Electroporation?	213
11.1.3	Mesoscopic Model of Electroporation	214
11.1.4	Organization of This Chapter	216
11.2	Smoluchowski–Einstein Equation	217
11.2.1	Source Term and Energy Term of the Smoluchowski–Einstein Equation	219
11.2.2	Summary	222
11.3	Multiphysics (Mesoscopic) Model of Electroporation	222
11.3.1	Equivalent Circuit Model of Electroporation	222
11.3.2	Singular Perturbation Approximation and Electrical Dynamics	224
11.4	Continuum Model of Electroporation: Aqueous Pore Conductance and Double-Layer Capacitance	227
11.4.1	Continuum Model 1: Generalized Poisson–Nernst–Planck (GPNP) Equation	229
11.4.2	Continuum Model 2: Poisson–Fermi–Nernst–Planck (PFNP) Equation	232
11.5	Computing Engineered Tethered-Membrane Parameters from Continuum Theory	235
11.5.1	Computing Pore Conductance	235
11.5.2	Electrical Potential Energy for Pore Formation	236
11.5.3	Computing Pore Capacitance	237
11.5.4	Double-Layer Capacitance	238
11.5.5	Detection Tests for Ionic Correlation Effects	238
11.6	Faradic Reactions at the Bioelectronic Interface	242
11.6.1	Faradic Reactions and Double-Layer Charging at the Bioelectronic Interface	242
11.6.2	Faradic Reaction Boundary Conditions for the PFNP Continuum Model	244
11.7	Complements and Sources	247
11.8	Closing Remarks	248
12	Electroporation Measurements in Engineered Membranes	250
12.1	Introduction	250
12.2	Aqueous Pore Conductance, Capacitance, and Electrical Energy	253
12.2.1	Aqueous Pore Conductance	254
12.2.2	Aqueous Pore Electrical Energy	256
12.2.3	Aqueous Pore Capacitance	259
12.3	Pore Radii and Membrane Conductance Dynamics	260
12.4	Sensitivity of Current Response to Model Parameters	260
12.5	Effect of Tether Density of Membrane Electroporation Dynamics	262

12.6	Heterogeneous Membrane Mixtures	265
12.7	Membranes with Sterol Inclusions	267
12.8	Estimating Hydration Ion Size and Faradic Reaction Rates	269
12.9	Electrical Double-Layer Charging Dynamics	271
12.9.1	Spatially Dependent Dielectric Constant at the Bioelectronic Interface	272
12.9.2	Voltage-Dependent Double-Layer Capacitance	275
12.10	Large Excitation Potentials and Double-Layer Charging Dynamics	276
12.11	Complements and Sources	279
12.12	Closing Remarks	281
13	Electrophysiological Response of Ion Channels and Cells	282
13.1	Introduction	282
13.2	Dynamic Model of Embedded Ion Channels	284
13.3	Electrophysiological Response of a Voltage-Gated Ion Channel	285
13.4	Dynamic Model of Electrophysiological Response of Cells	286
13.4.1	Macroscopic Model of the Electrophysiological Response Platform	287
13.4.2	Cellular Membrane Conductance and Charging Dynamics	289
13.5	Electrophysiological Response of Skeletal Myoblasts	291
13.6	Complements and Sources	292
13.7	Closing Remarks	293
14	Coarse-Grained Molecular Dynamics	295
14.1	Introduction	295
14.2	Basics of Coarse-Grained Molecular Dynamics	299
14.2.1	From an Atomistic to a Mesoscopic Coarse-Grained Description of Engineered Membranes	300
14.3	Atomistic-to-Observable Model of Tethered Membranes	301
14.4	Aside: The Fokker-Planck Equation	305
14.4.1	Kolmogorov and Fokker-Planck Equations	306
14.4.2	First-Passage Time and the Arrhenius Equation	308
14.5	Coarse-Grained Molecular Dynamics Model for the Bioelectronic Interface and Water	310
14.5.1	Percus-Yevick Equation and Water Density at the Bioelectronic Interface	311
14.5.2	Density Profile of Water at the Bioelectronic Interface	315
14.5.3	Fokker-Planck Equation: Spatially Dependent Water Diffusion Coefficient	317
14.5.4	Diffusion Tensor of Water in Tethering Reservoir	320
14.5.5	Summary	321
14.6	Tethered Membrane Dynamics and Energetics	322
14.6.1	Lipid Energetics and Pore Density	322

14.6.2	Line Tension and Surface Tension	325
14.6.3	Deuterium Order Parameter	328
14.6.4	Lipid Lateral Diffusion	328
14.6.5	Geometric Properties of Tethered Membranes	330
14.6.6	Summary	332
14.7	Control of Tethered-Membrane Properties by Sterol Inclusions	332
14.7.1	Lateral Diffusion Dynamics of Lipids and Cholesterol	333
14.7.2	Biomechanics of Lipids and Cholesterol	334
14.8	Molecular Diffusion and Langevin's Equation	336
14.8.1	Langevin's Equation and Diffusion of Molecules	336
14.8.2	Nonstationary Lipid Diffusion with Sterol Inclusions	339
14.9	Case Study: Atomistic-to-Observable Model PGLa Pore Formation in Tethered Membranes	341
14.9.1	Coarse-Grained Molecular Dynamics Simulation of Tethered Membrane Containing PGLa	342
14.9.2	Diffusion of PGLa and Membrane Properties from Coarse-Grained Molecular Dynamics	345
14.9.3	Surface Binding and Oligomerization of PGLa from Coarse-Grained Molecular Dynamics	346
14.10	Complements and Sources	348
14.11	Closing Remarks	351
15	All-Atom Molecular Dynamics Simulation Models	353
15.1	Introduction	353
15.2	Basics of Molecular Dynamics	353
15.2.1	Potential Energy Functions	355
15.2.2	Macroscopic Parameters and Statistical Ensembles	358
15.2.3	Numerical Methods for Molecular Dynamics	365
15.3	MD Simulations for the Dynamics of Engineered Membranes	371
15.4	Aqueous Pore Formation Dynamics in Tethered Membranes	374
15.5	Capacitance and Dipole Potential of Tethered Membranes	376
15.6	Modeling Ion Permeation and Channel Conductance	378
15.6.1	Models for Ion Permeation: From Ab Initio to Reaction Rate	378
15.6.2	Gramicidin Channel Conductance Estimation Using Distributional Molecular Dynamics	381
15.7	Gramicidin A (gA) Dimer Dissociation and Reaction-Rate Estimation	383
15.7.1	Molecular Reaction Dynamics of Gramicidin Channel Dissociation	384
15.7.2	Gramicidin A Reaction Rates	385
15.8	Complements and Sources	387
15.9	Closing Remarks	389
16	Closing Summary for Part III: From Atoms to Device	390

Appendices

Appendix A Elementary Primer on Partial Differential Equations (PDEs)	395
A.1 Linear, Semilinear, and Nonlinear Partial Differential Equations	395
A.2 Linear Partial Differential Equations and Boundary Conditions	396
A.3 Nondimensionalization of Partial Differential Equations	397
A.4 Solutions of Partial Differential Equations	401
Appendix B Tutorial on Coarse-Grained Molecular Dynamics with Peptides	404
B.1 Constructing the All-Atom and Coarse-Grained Structure of a Peptide	404
B.2 Construction of Coarse-Grained Lipid Bilayer	406
B.3 How to Insert PGLa Peptides in the Transmembrane State	409
B.4 Note on Publication-Quality Figures	410
Appendix C Experimental Setup and Numerical Methods	412
C.1 Ion-Channel Switch Biosensor	412
C.2 Pore Formation Measurement Platform: PGLa	414
C.3 Tethered-Membrane Parameters: Pore Conductance and Electrical Energy	415
C.4 Coarse-Grained Molecular Dynamics (CGMD) Simulations	416
C.5 CGMD Simulation Setup for PGLa	419
C.5.1 Simulation Setup of All-Atom Molecular Dynamics	420
<i>Bibliography</i>	421
<i>Index</i>	447