

New Features of Ecology, Second Edition

In striving to make *Ecology* more relevant and useful, we updated, replaced, and added new chapters, figures, and appendices, and added new appendices. These include:

Climate Change Connections

Brief Contents

1 The Web of Life 2

UNIT 1 Organisms and Their Environment

2 The Physical Environment 22

3 The Biosphere 49

4 Coping with Environmental Variation: Temperature and Water 81

5 Coping with Environmental Variation: Energy 106

6 Evolution and Ecology 132

UNIT 2 Populations

7 Life History 156

8 Population Distribution and Abundance 177

9 Population Growth and Regulation 199

10 Population Dynamics 221

UNIT 3 Interactions among Organisms

11 Competition 242

12 Predation and Herbivory 262

13 Parasitism 283

14 Mutualism and Commensalism 305

UNIT 4 Communities

15 The Nature of Communities 324

16 Change in Communities 343

17 Biogeography 364

18 Species Diversity in Communities 388

UNIT 5 Ecosystems

19 Production 410

20 Energy Flow and Food Webs 430

21 Nutrient Supply and Cycling 452

UNIT 6 Applied and Large-Scale Ecology

22 Conservation Biology 476

23 Landscape Ecology and Ecosystem Management 501

24 Global Ecology 525