

CONTENTS

Contributors	ix
Preface	xi
1 Introduction	1
M.M. YEOMAN	
ROLE OF DETERMINATION IN CULTURE INITIATION, CELLULAR VARIATION AND PLANT REGENERATION	
2 Determination and Morphogenetic Competence in Plant Tissue Culture	7
F. MEINS JR	
2.1 Introduction	7
2.2 Determination	8
2.3 The establishment of cell and tissue cultures	13
2.4 Heritable variation in culture	16
2.5 Plant regeneration	20
2.6 Concluding remarks	24
PROPAGATION, PLANT BREEDING AND THE CONSERVATION OF GERMPLASM	
3 Vegetative Propagation of Plants by Tissue Culture	27
G. HUSSEY	
3.1 Introduction	29
3.2 General <i>in vitro</i> procedures	29
3.3 Methods of multiplying shoots <i>in vitro</i>	35
3.4 Genetic stability	47
3.5 Current applications of micropropagation	52
3.6 Future prospects	58
4 Tissue Culture and Plant Breeding	67
W.R. SCOWCROFT AND S.A. RYAN	

4.1	Plant breeding	67
4.2	Somaclonal variation	70
4.3	Application of somaclonal variation to plant breeding	83
4.4	Conclusions	94
5	Cryopreservation and Genebanks	96
	L. A. WITHERS	
5.1	Introduction	96
5.2	Technical approaches	100
5.3	Cryopreservation procedures	114
5.4	Qualitative aspects of preservation	129
5.5	<i>In vitro</i> genebanks	135
5.6	The future	140
	MANIPULATION OF CULTURED CELLS	
6	Cell Line Selection	143
	P. H. DIX	
6.1	Introduction	143
6.2	Selection procedures	145
6.3	Choice of material	157
6.4	Cell density problems and mutagenesis	172
6.5	Review of variants selected in culture	184
6.6	Concluding remarks	199
7	Industrial Applications of Plant Cell Culture	202
	M. W. FOWLER	
7.1	Introduction	202
7.2	The development of a plant cell biotechnology process	204
7.3	Applications, targets and economics	223
7.4	Perspective	227
8	Immobilized Plant Cells	228
	K. LINDSEY AND M. M. YEOMAN	
8.1	Introduction	228
8.2	Immobilization techniques	234
8.3	Apparatus for the culture of immobilized plant cells	244
8.4	The consequences of immobilizing plant cells	246
8.5	Potential problems associated with immobilization	258
8.6	The chemical manipulation of immobilized cells for increased yields of secondary metabolites	262
8.7	Conclusions and prospects for the future	265

GENETIC MANIPULATION AND CELL
TRANSFORMATION

9	Delivery Systems for the Transformation of Plant Protoplasts	271
	J. DRAPER, M.R. DAVEY AND J.P. FREEMAN	
9.1	Introduction	271
9.2	Transformation of yeast and cultured animal cells	271
9.3	Transformation systems for higher plant cells	273
9.4	Methods for evaluating nucleic acid uptake into plant cells	275
9.5	Chemical stimulation of DNA uptake into plant protoplasts	279
9.6	Liposome-mediated delivery of DNA to cells	285
9.7	Liposome-mediated delivery of biologically active nucleic acids to plant protoplasts	289
9.8	Conclusions and future prospects	298
10	Outlook	302
	M.M. YEOMAN	
	References	310
	Index	365