

# CONTENTS



|                   |     |
|-------------------|-----|
| Preface           | iii |
| Table of Contents | v   |
| To the Student    | vii |

## ***Part I: The Organization of Life*** 1

|                                                   |    |
|---------------------------------------------------|----|
| 1 A View of Life                                  | 3  |
| 2 Atoms and Molecules: The Chemical Basis of Life | 13 |
| 3 The Chemistry of Life: Organic Compounds        | 21 |
| 4 Organization of the Cell                        | 29 |
| 5 Biological Membranes                            | 41 |
| 6 Cell Communication                              | 49 |

## ***Part II: Energy Transfer Through Living Systems*** 59

|                                                 |    |
|-------------------------------------------------|----|
| 7 Energy and Metabolism                         | 61 |
| 8 How Cells Make ATP: Energy-Releasing Pathways | 69 |
| 9 Photosynthesis: Capturing Energy              | 77 |

## ***Part III: The Continuity of Life: Genetics*** 85

|                                            |     |
|--------------------------------------------|-----|
| 10 Chromosomes, Mitosis, and Meiosis       | 87  |
| 11 The Basic Principles of Heredity        | 95  |
| 12 DNA: The Carrier of Genetic Information | 103 |
| 13 Gene Expression                         | 109 |
| 14 Gene Regulation                         | 117 |
| 15 DNA Technology and Genomics             | 123 |
| 16 The Human Genome                        | 131 |
| 17 Developmental Genetics                  | 139 |

## ***Part IV: The Continuity of Life: Evolution*** 145

|                                                |     |
|------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 18 Introduction to Darwinian Evolution         | 147 |
| 19 Evolutionary Change in Populations          | 153 |
| 20 Speciation and Macroevolution               | 159 |
| 21 The Origin and Evolutionary History of Life | 165 |
| 22 The Evolution of Primates                   | 171 |

**Part V: The Diversity of Life 179**

- 23 Understanding Diversity: Systematics 181
- 24 Viruses and Prokaryotes 187
- 25 Protists 195
- 26 Kingdom Fungi 203
- 27 The Plant Kingdom: Seedless Plants 211
- 28 The Plant Kingdom: Seed Plants 219
- 29 The Animal Kingdom: An Introduction to Animal Diversity 227
- 30 The Animal Kingdom: The Protostomes 235
- 31 The Animal Kingdom: The Deuterostomes 243

**Part VI: Structure and Life Processes in Plants 251**

- 32 Plant Structure, Growth, and Differentiation 253
- 33 Leaf Structure and Function 259
- 34 Stems and Transport in Vascular Plants 265
- 35 Roots and Mineral Nutrition 273
- 36 Reproduction in Flowering Plants 279
- 37 Plant Growth and Development 287

**Part VII: Structure and Life Processes in Animals 293**

- 38 Animal Structure and Function: An Introduction 295
- 39 Protection, Support, and Movement 303
- 40 Neural Signaling 311
- 41 Neural Regulation 319
- 42 Sensory Systems 329
- 43 Internal Transport 337
- 44 The Immune System: Internal Defense 349
- 45 Gas Exchange 357
- 46 Processing Food and Nutrition 365
- 47 Osmoregulation and Disposal of Metabolic Wastes 375
- 48 Endocrine Regulation 383
- 49 Reproduction 393
- 50 Animal Development 403
- 51 Animal Behavior 411

**Part VIII: The Interactions of Life: Ecology 417**

- 52 Introduction to Ecology: Population Ecology 419
- 53 Community Ecology 425
- 54 Ecosystems and the Biosphere 431
- 55 Ecology and the Geography of Life 439
- 56 Global Environmental Issues 447

**Answers 453**