

CONTENTS

Preface	xiii
Acknowledgments	xvii
1 Inorganic Chemistry Essentials	1
1.1 Introduction, 1	
1.2 Essential Chemical Elements, 1	
1.3 Metals in Biological Systems: A Survey, 3	
1.4 Inorganic Chemistry Basics, 6	
1.5 Biological Metal Ion Complexation, 7	
1.5.1 Thermodynamics, 7	
1.5.2 Kinetics, 8	
1.6 Electronic and Geometric Structures of Metals in Biological Systems, 11	
1.7 Bioorganometallic Chemistry, 16	
1.8 Electron Transfer, 19	
1.9 Conclusions, 22	
References, 22	
2 Biochemistry Fundamentals	24
2.1 Introduction, 24	
2.2 Proteins, 25	
2.2.1 Amino Acid Building Blocks, 25	
2.2.2 Protein Structure, 27	
2.2.3 Protein Sequencing and Proteomics, 33	
2.2.4 Protein Function, Enzymes, and Enzyme Kinetics, 36	

2.3 Nucleic Acids, 39

2.3.1 DNA and RNA Building Blocks, 39

2.3.2 DNA and RNA Molecular Structures, 42

2.3.3 Transmission of Genetic Information, 46

2.3.4 Genetic Mutations and Site-Directed Mutagenesis, 48

2.3.5 Genes and Cloning, 50

2.3.6 Genomics and the Human Genome, 52

2.4 Zinc-Finger Proteins, 54

2.4.1 Descriptive Examples, 57

2.5 Conclusions, 63

References, 63

3 Instrumental and Computer-Based Methods**66****3.1 Introduction, 66**

3.1.1 Analytical Instrument-Based Methods, 66

3.1.2 Spectroscopy, 67

3.2 X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy (XAS) and Extended X-Ray Absorption Fine Structure (EXAFS), 68

3.2.1 Theoretical Aspects and Hardware, 68

3.2.2 Descriptive Examples, 70

3.3 X-Ray Crystallography, 73

3.3.1 Introduction, 73

3.3.2 Crystallization and Crystal Habits, 74

3.3.3 Theory and Hardware, 78

3.3.4 Descriptive Examples, 83

3.4 Electron Paramagnetic Resonance, 853.4.1 Theory and Determination of g -Values, 85

3.4.2 Hyperfine and Superhyperfine Interactions, 91

3.4.3 Descriptive Examples, 91

3.5 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance, 93

3.5.1 Theoretical Aspects, 93

3.5.2 Nuclear Screening and the Chemical Shift, 98

3.5.3 Spin-Spin Coupling, 101

3.5.4 Techniques of Spectral Integration and Spin-Spin Decoupling, 103

3.5.5 Nuclear Magnetic Relaxation, 103

3.5.6 The Nuclear Overhauser Effect (NOE), 104

3.5.7 Obtaining the NMR Spectrum, 106

3.5.8 Two-Dimensional (2D) NMR Spectroscopy, 107

3.5.9 Two-Dimensional Correlation Spectroscopy (COSY), 108

3.5.10 Nuclear Overhauser Effect Spectroscopy (NOESY), 110

3.5.11 Descriptive Examples, 111

3.6 Mössbauer Spectroscopy, 114

3.6.1 Theoretical Aspects, 114

- 3.6.2 Quadrupole Splitting and the Isomer Shift, 116
- 3.6.3 Magnetic Hyperfine Interactions, 117
- 3.6.4 Descriptive Examples, 119
- 3.7 Other Instrumental Methods, 121
 - 3.7.1 Atomic Force Microscopy, 121
 - 3.7.2 Fast and Time-Resolved Methods, 123
 - 3.7.2.1 Stopped-Flow Kinetic Methods, 123
 - 3.7.2.2 Flash Photolysis, 124
 - 3.7.2.3 Time-Resolved Crystallography, 124
- 3.8 Introduction to Computer-Based Methods, 126
- 3.9 Computer Hardware, 126
- 3.10 Molecular Modeling and Molecular Mechanics, 129
 - 3.10.1 Introduction to MM, 129
 - 3.10.2 Molecular Modeling, Molecular Mechanics, and Molecular Dynamics, 130
 - 3.10.3 Biomolecule Modeling, 134
 - 3.10.4 Molecular Modeling Descriptive Examples, 135
- 3.11 Quantum Mechanics-Based Computational Methods, 138
 - 3.11.1 Introduction, 138
 - 3.11.2 Ab-Initio Methods, 138
 - 3.11.3 Density Function Theory, 139
 - 3.11.4 Semiempirical Methods, 140
- 3.12 Computer Software for Chemistry, 141
 - 3.12.1 Mathematical Software, 148
- 3.13 World Wide Web Online Resources, 149
 - 3.13.1 Nomenclature and Visualization Resources, 149
 - 3.13.2 Online Societies, Literature, Materials, Equipment Web Servers, 151
- 3.14 Summary and Conclusions, 153
 - References, 153

4 Iron-Containing Oxygen Carriers and Their Synthetic Models

158

- 4.1 Introduction, 158
- 4.2 Myoglobin and Hemoglobin Basics, 163
- 4.3 Structure of the Prosthetic Group, 165
- 4.4 Analytical Techniques, 166
- 4.5 Mechanism for Reversible Binding of Dioxygen and Cooperativity of Oxygen Binding, 168
- 4.6 Behavior of Dioxygen Bound to Metals, 171
- 4.7 Structure of the Active Site in Myoglobin and Hemoglobin: Comparison to Model Compounds, 172
- 4.8 Model Compounds, 176
 - 4.8.1 Cobalt-Containing Model Compounds, 176
 - 4.8.2 Iron-Containing Model Compounds, 177

4.9	Binding of CO to Myoglobin, Hemoglobin, and Model Compounds, 182	
4.10	Conclusions, 184	
	References, 185	
5	Copper Enzymes	187
5.1	Introduction, Occurrence, Structure, Function, 187	
5.2	Discussion of Specific Enzymes, 193	
5.2.1	Azurin, 193	
5.2.2	Plastocyanin, 197	
5.2.3	Superoxide Dismutase, 199	
5.2.4	Hemocyanin, 209	
5.3	Model Compounds, 214	
5.3.1	Introduction, 214	
5.3.2	Type I Copper Enzyme Models, 215	
5.3.3	Type II Copper Enzyme Models, 216	
5.3.4	Type III Copper Enzyme Models, 217	
5.3.4.1	Karlin Group Tridentate Model Compounds, 217	
5.3.4.2	Tolman Group Tetradentate Model Compounds, 221	
5.3.4.3	Kitajima Group Tetradentate Model Compounds, 222	
5.3.4.4	Karlin Group Tetradentate Model Compounds, 226	
5.3.5	Summary, 227	
5.4	Conclusions, 228	
	References, 228	
6	The Enzyme Nitrogenase	231
6.1	Introduction, 231	
6.2	Detailed Mechanistic Studies, 235	
6.3	Iron-Sulfur Clusters, 239	
6.4	Fe-Protein Structure, 241	
6.5	MoFe-Protein Structure, 244	
6.5.1	Overview, 244	
6.5.2	Details of the P-Cluster, 247	
6.5.3	Details of the M Center, 251	
6.6	Nitrogenase Model Compounds, 254	
6.6.1	Structural Models, 255	
6.6.2	Functional Models, 258	
6.7	Conclusions, 261	
	References, 262	
7	Metals in Medicine	265
7.1	Introduction, 265	
7.1.1	Inorganic Medicinal Chemistry, 265	

- 7.1.2 Metal Toxicity and Homeostasis, 266
- 7.2 Therapeutic Compounds, 269
 - 7.2.1 Superoxide Dismutase Mimics, 269
 - 7.2.2 Vanadium-Based Diabetes Drugs, 273
 - 7.2.2.1 Introduction, 273
 - 7.2.2.2 Examples of Vanadium Compounds Tested as Insulin Mimetic Agents, 275
 - 7.2.2.3 The Role of Chromium, 278
 - 7.2.3 Platinum-Containing Anticancer Agents, 279
 - 7.2.3.1 *Cis*- and *trans*-Dichlorodiammineplatinum(II), 279
 - 7.2.3.2 Mechanism of cisDDP Antitumor Activity, 281
 - 7.2.3.3 Drug Resistance and DNA Repair Mechanisms, 286
 - 7.2.3.4 A New Nonclassical Platinum Antitumor Agent, 288
 - 7.2.3.5 Other Platinum-Containing Anticancer Compounds, 290
 - 7.2.3.6 Conclusions, 292
- 7.3 Diagnostic Agents, 292
 - 7.3.1 Technetium Imaging Agents, 292
 - 7.3.1.1 Introduction, 292
 - 7.3.1.2 "Technetium Essential" Radiopharmaceuticals, 294
 - 7.3.1.3 "Technetium Tagged" Radiopharmaceuticals, 295
 - 7.3.2 Gadolinium MRI Imaging Agents, 300
 - 7.3.2.1 Introduction, 300
 - 7.3.2.2 Magnetic Imaging Considerations, Kinetics, and Thermodynamics of Complexes, 301
 - 7.3.2.3 Selected Drugs in Usage or in Trials, 304
- 7.4 Metal Transport and Metallochaperones, 312
 - 7.4.1 Introduction, 312
 - 7.4.2 The Atx1 Metallochaperone, 314
 - 7.4.3 Hah1 or Atox1 Metallochaperone, 316
 - 7.4.4 Superoxide Dismutase Metallochaperones, 317
 - 7.4.5 Copper Toxicity, Disease States, and Treatments, 319
 - 7.4.5.1 Familial Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (FALS), 319
 - 7.4.5.2 Wilson and Menkes Diseases, 321
 - 7.4.6 Conclusions, 324
- 7.5 Metals in Medicine (MIM), 325
 - 7.5.1 Summary, Goals; Past, Present, and Future MIM Development, 325
- References, 329