

CONTENTS

Introduction	vii
Contributors	xiii
 SECTION I. CONCEPTS UNDERLYING PROTEIN FAMILY CLASSIFICATION	 1
1 Automated Sequence-Based Approaches for Identifying Domain Families	3
<i>Liisa Holm and Andreas Heger</i>	
2 Sequence Classification of Protein Families: Pfam and other Resources	25
<i>Alex Bateman</i>	
3 Classifying Proteins into Domain Structure Families	37
<i>Alison Cuff, Alexey Murzin, and Christine Orengo</i>	
4 Structural Annotations of Genomes with Superfamily and Gene3D	69
<i>Julian Gough, Corin Yeats, and Christine Orengo</i>	
5 Phylogenomic Databases and Orthology Prediction	99
<i>Kimmen Sjölander</i>	

SECTION II. IN-DEPTH REVIEWS OF PROTEIN FAMILIES	125
6 The Nucleophilic Attack Six-Bladed β-Propeller (N6P) Superfamily	127
<i>Michael A. Hicks, Alan E. Barber II, and Patricia C. Babbitt</i>	
7 Functional Diversity of the HUP Domain Superfamily	159
<i>Benoit H. Dessailly and Christine Orengo</i>	
8 The NAD Binding Domain and the Short-Chain Dehydrogenase/Reductase (SDR) Superfamily	191
<i>Nicholas Furnham, Gemma L. Holliday, and Janet M. Thornton</i>	
9 The Globin Family	207
<i>Arthur M. Lesk and Juliette T.J. Lecomte</i>	
SECTION III. REVIEW OF PROTEIN FAMILIES IN IMPORTANT BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS	237
10 Functional Adaptation and Plasticity in Cytoskeletal Protein Domains: Lessons from the Erythrocyte Model	239
<i>Anthony J. Baines</i>	
11 Unusual Species Distribution and Horizontal Transfer of Peptidases	285
<i>Neil D. Rawlings</i>	
12 Deducing Transport Protein Evolution Based on Sequence, Structure, and Function	315
<i>Steven T. Wakabayashi, Maksim A. Shlykov, Ujjwal Kumar, Vamsee S. Reddy, Ankur Malhotra, Erik L. Clarke, Jonathan S. Chen, Rostislav Castillo, Russell De La Mare, Eric I. Sun, and Milton H. Saier</i>	
13 Crispr-CAS Systems and CAS Protein Families	341
<i>Kira S. Makarova, Daniel H. Haft, and Eugene V. Koonin</i>	
14 Families of Sequence-Specific DNA-Binding Domains in Transcription Factors across the Tree of Life	383
<i>Varodom Charoensawan and Sarah Teichmann</i>	
15 Evolution of Eukaryotic Chromatin Proteins and Transcription Factors	421
<i>L. Aravind, Vivek Anantharaman, Saraswathi Abhiman, and Lakshminarayan M. Iyer</i>	
Index	503