

Contents

<i>Scientific Advisors</i>	v	
<i>Special Advisors</i>	v	
<i>Editorial Advisory Board</i>	vi	
<i>Using the Encyclopedia</i>	ix	
Antimicrobial Agents: Basis of Action	1	
Antimicrobial Proteins and Peptides	9	
Antimicrobial Resistance: Control	14	
Antimicrobials Against Anaerobic Bacteria	19	
Antimicrobials Against Fastidious Gram-negative Rods	23	
Antimicrobials Against Streptococci, Pneumococci and Enterococci	28	
Antimicrobials: Susceptibility Testing	33	
Antimycobacterial Drugs	39	
Antiprotozoan Drugs	47	
Antisense Nucleic Acids in Biotechnology	56	
Antisense RNA	65	
Antiserum	72	
Antiviral Drugs	79	
Anura (Frogs)	88	
Apes	94	
Apes <i>See</i> Primates (Lemurs, Apes, and Monkeys)		
Apical Meristems	97	
Apicomplexa	101	
Apomixis	110	
Apoptosis: Molecular Mechanisms	112	
Apoptosis: Morphological Criteria and Other Assays	120	
Aquaporins <i>See</i> Water Channels: Aquaporins		
Aquificales	125	
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> as an Experimental Organism	131	
<i>Arabidopsis</i> : Flower Development and Patterning	136	
Arachidonic Acid	142	
Arachnids <i>See</i> Chelicerata (Arachnids, Including Spiders, Mites and Scorpions)		
Arber, Werner	149	
Archaea	150	
Archaeal Cell Walls	161	
Archaeal Cells	168	
Archaeal Chromosome	174	
Archaeal Ecology	183	
Archaeal Flagella	192	
Archaeal Genomes	200	
Archaeal Membrane Lipids	205	
Archaeal Plasmids	213	
Archaeal Ribosomes	222	
Archaeal Viruses	226	
Argentina: Life Science Organizations	233	
Aristotle of Stagira	235	
Armadillos <i>See</i> Edentata and Pholidota (Armadillos, Anteaters and Tree Sloths)		
Aromatic Amino Acids in Shikimate Pathway		
<i>See</i> Shikimate Pathway: Aromatic Amino Acids and Beyond		
Arrhenius, Svante August		240
Arsphenamine: History <i>See</i> History of Salvarsan (Arsphenamine)		
Arthritis <i>See</i> Osteoarthritis; Rheumatoid Arthritis		
Arthropoda (Arthropods)		241
Arthropod-borne Viruses		247
Artiodactyla (Even-toed Ungulates Including Sheep and Camels)		256
Ascomycota		264
Ascorbic Acid Deficiency <i>See</i> Vitamin C Deficiency		
Asexuality in Protozoa <i>See</i> Protozoan Asexuality		
Assisted Respiration <i>See</i> Respiratory Failure and Assisted Respiration		
Asthma		270
Astrocytes and Brain Signalling		278
Astroviruses		287
Atomic Force Microscopy		292
Atopy and Asthma		296
ATP <i>See</i> Adenosine Triphosphate		
ATP-binding Motifs		305
ATPases: Ion-motive		309
Attention Deficit-Hyperactivity Disorder		315
Atwater, Wilbur Olin		319
Australia: Life Science Organizations		320
Austria: Life Science Organizations		336
Autism		337
Autoimmune Disease		342
Autoimmune Disease: Aetiology and Pathogenesis		349
Autoimmune Disease: Animal Models		360
Autoimmune Disease: Diagnosis		367
Autoimmune Disease: Genetics		372
Autoimmune Disease: Pathogenesis		381
Autoimmune Disease: Treatment		389
Autonomic Nervous System		397
Autoradiography <i>See</i> DNA Synthesis: Autoradiography and BrdU Staining		
Avery, Oswald Theodore		403
Avian Brains		404
Avian Influenza Viruses		411
Axelrod, Julius		418

<i>Axis Specification See Drosophila Embryo:</i>		<i>Bacterial DNA Repair: Recombinational</i>	
Dorsal-Ventral Specification; <i>Drosophila</i> Embryo:		<i>See</i> Recombinational DNA Repair in Bacteria:	
Homeotic Genes in Specification of the		Postreplication	540
Anterior-Posterior Axis; <i>Drosophila</i> Embryo:		Bacterial Ecology	
Maternal Interactions in Specification of the		<i>Bacterial Elongation Factors See</i> Elongation Factors:	
Anterior-Posterior Axis		Bacterial	547
Axon Growth	419	Bacterial Endospores	553
Axon Guidance	424	Bacterial Fermentation	560
Axonal Transport and the Neuronal Cytoskeleton	431	Bacterial Flagella	567
Axons	438	Bacterial Flagella: Flagellar Motor	574
Aykroyd, Wallace Ruddell	443	Bacterial Genetic Exchange	583
<i>Azotobacter</i> Cysts	443	Bacterial Genomes	597
<i>B Cell</i> Deficiency <i>See</i> Mixed T Lymphocyte and		Bacterial Inclusions	604
B Lymphocyte Deficiency Disorders		Bacterial Intracellular Membranes	608
<i>B Cells See</i> B Lymphocytes		Bacterial Meningitis	
<i>B Cells: Receptors See</i> B Lymphocytes: Receptors		<i>Bacterial Nucleotide Excision Repair See</i> Nucleotide	
B Lymphocytes	448	Excision Repair in Bacteria	615
B Lymphocytes: Receptors	456	Bacterial Origins	621
Babesiosis	463	Bacterial Pili and Fimbriae	628
Bacon, Francis	471	Bacterial Plasmids	
Bacterial Antibiotic Resistance	472	<i>Bacterial Polysaccharides See</i> Polysaccharides:	
Bacterial Capsules and Evasion of Immune	478	Bacterial and Fungal	636
Responses		Bacterial Primosome	639
Bacterial Cell Division	484	Bacterial Replication Fork: Synthesis of Lagging	
Bacterial Cell Wall	489	Strand	
Bacterial Cells	496	<i>Bacterial Replication Termination See</i> Termination	
Bacterial Chemotaxis	506	of Replication in Bacteria	641
Bacterial Chromosome	519	Bacterial Reproduction and Growth	648
<i>Bacterial Conjugation See</i> Homologous Genetic		Bacterial Restriction-Modification Systems	659
Recombination during Bacterial Conjugation		Bacterial Ribosomes	666
Bacterial Cytoplasmic Membrane	526	Bacterial Ribosomes: Assembly	674
<i>Bacterial DNA Mismatch Repair See</i> DNA Mismatch		Bacterial Taxic	683
Repair: Bacterial		Bacterial Transcription Regulation	
Bacterial DNA Polymerase I	533	<i>Bacteriology: History See</i> History of Bacteriology	