

Brief Contents

UNIT 1 The Diversity of Life

- 1 The Nature of Science and the Characteristics of Life 2
- 2 Biological Diversity, Bacteria, and Archaea 24
- 3 Protista, Plantae, and Fungi 50
- 4 Animalia 78

UNIT 2 Cells: The Basic Units of Life

- 5 The Chemistry of Life 110
- 6 Cell Structure and Internal Compartments 142
- 7 Cell Membranes, Transport, and Communication 166
- 8 Energy, Metabolism, and Enzymes 186
- 9 Photosynthesis and Cellular Respiration 204
- 10 Cell Division 228
- 11 Stem Cells, Cancer, and Human Health 252

UNIT 3 Genetics

- 12 Patterns of Inheritance 276
- 13 Chromosomes and Human Genetics 300
- 14 DNA and Genes 322
- 15 From Gene to Protein 344
- 16 DNA Technology 362

UNIT 4 Evolution

- 17 How Evolution Works 384

- 18 Evolution of Populations 408

- 19 Speciation and the Origins of Biological Diversity 426

- 20 The Evolutionary History of Life 444

UNIT 5 Ecology

- 21 The Biosphere 468
- 22 Growth of Populations 488
- 23 Ecological Communities 504
- 24 Ecosystems 526
- 25 Global Change 546

UNIT 6 Animal Form and Function

- 26 Internal Organization and Homeostasis 564
- 27 Nutrition and Digestion 588
- 28 Circulation and Gas Exchange 610
- 29 Animal Hormones 632
- 30 Nervous and Sensory Systems 650
- 31 Skeletons, Muscles, and Movement 676
- 32 Defenses against Disease 694
- 33 Reproduction and Development 714
- 34 Animal Behavior 738

UNIT 7 Plant Form and Function

- 35 Plant Structure, Nutrition, and Transport 754
- 36 Plant Growth and Reproduction 776

Contents

From Science to Scientific Literacy iii

Our Goals: Engage, Learn, Apply iv

Guided Tour vi

Resources for Students xii

Resources for Instructors xiii

Acknowledgments xiv

About the Authors xvii

UNIT 1 The Diversity of Life

1 The Nature of Science and the Characteristics of Life 2

Earthbound Extraterrestrial? Or Just Another Microbe in the Mud? 3

1.1 The Nature of Science 4

1.2 The Characteristics of Living Organisms 12

Biology Matters: Science and the Citizen 13

1.3 The Biological Hierarchy 18

Researchers Wrangle over Bacteria 20

Biology in the News: Poisoned Debate Encircles a Microbe

Study's Result 21

2 Biological Diversity, Bacteria, and Archaea 24

A Hitchhiker's Guide to the Human Body 25

2.1 The Unity and Diversity of Life 26

Biology Matters: The Many Threats to Biodiversity 29

2.2 The Linnaean System of Biological Classification 30

2.3 Bacteria and Archaea: Tiny, Successful, and Abundant 32

2.4 Viruses: Nonliving Infectious Agents 42

All of Us Together 45

Biology in the News: Exploring the Bacterial Zoo 46

3 Protista, Plantae, and Fungi 50

Did Plants Teach Rivers to Wander? 51

3.1 The Dawn of Eukarya 52

3.2 Protista: The First Eukaryotes 55

3.3 Plantae: The Green Mantle of Our World 60

Biology Matters: The Importance of Biodiversity 65

3.4 Fungi: A World of Decomposers 68

3.5 Lichens and Mycorrhizae: Collaborations between Kingdoms 72

The Root of the Problem: Why Rivers Meander 74

Biology in the News: Plants That Earn Their Keep 75

4 Animalia 78

Who We Are 79

4.1 The Evolutionary Origins of Animalia 80

4.2 Characteristics of Animals 81

4.3 The First Invertebrates: Sponges, Jellyfish, and Relatives 87

4.4 The Protostomes 88

4.5 The Deuterostomes—I: Echinoderms, Chordates, and Relatives 95

4.6 The Deuterostomes—II: Vertebrates 97

Biology Matters: Goodbye, Catch of the Day? 100

Clues to the Evolution of Multicellularity 106

Biology in the News: Canadian Scientists Wipe Away Misconceptions about Sponges 107

UNIT 2 Cells: The Basic Units of Life

5 The Chemistry of Life 110

How the "Cookie Monster" Tackled Trans Fats 111

5.1 Matter, Elements, and Atomic Structure 112

5.2 Covalent and Ionic Bonds 115

5.3 The Special Properties of Water 118

5.4 Chemical Reactions 121

5.5 The pH Scale 122

5.6 The Chemical Building Blocks of Life 123

5.7 Carbohydrates 124

5.8 Proteins 126

5.9 Lipids 131

Biology Matters: Dietary Lipids: The Good, the Bad, and the Truly Ugly 132

5.10 Nucleotides and Nucleic Acids 135

How Bad Are Trans Fats? 137

Biology in the News: Do Trans Fats Cause Depression? 138

6 Cell Structure and Internal Compartments 142

Wanted: Long-Term Roommate; Must Help Keep House and Have Own DNA 143

6.1 Cells: The Smallest Units of Life 144

6.2 The Plasma Membrane 149

6.3 Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cells 150

6.4 Internal Compartments of Eukaryotic Cells 152

Biology Matters: Organelles and Human Disease 157

6.5 The Cytoskeleton 158

The Evolution of Eukaryotes 162

Biology in the News: New Mosquito Presents a New Challenge 163

7 Cell Membranes, Transport, and Communication 166

Mysterious Memory Loss 167

7.1 The Plasma Membrane as Gate and Gatekeeper 168

7.2 Osmosis 171

Biology Matters: Osmosis in the Kitchen and Garden 173

7.3 Facilitated Membrane Transport 174

7.4 Endocytosis and Exocytosis 177

7.5 Cellular Connections 179

7.6 Cell Signaling 180

Does Cholesterol Play a Role in the Cell Membranes of the Brain? 182

Biology in the News: "Good" Cholesterol May Lower Alzheimer's Risk 183

8 Energy, Metabolism, and Enzymes 186

Kick-Start Your Metabolic Engine! 187

8.1 The Role of Energy in Living Systems 188

8.2 Metabolism 192

8.3 Enzymes 195

Biology Matters: Enzymes in Action 197

8.4 Metabolic Pathways 198

Metabolic Rates, Health, and Longevity 200

Biology in the News: Phys Ed: A Workout for Your Bloodstream 201

9 Photosynthesis and Cellular Respiration 204

Every Breath You Take 205

9.1 Molecular Energy Carriers 207

9.2 An Overview of Photosynthesis and Cellular Respiration 208

9.3 Photosynthesis: Energy from Sunlight 210

Biology Matters: The Rainbow Colors of Plant Pigments 216

9.4 Cellular Respiration: Energy from Food 217

Waiting to Exhale 223

Biology in the News: Scientists Cite Fastest Case of Human Evolution 224

10 Cell Division 228

Olympic-Class Algal Bloom 229

10.1 Why Cells Divide 230

10.2 The Cell Cycle 233

Biology Matters: Programmed Cell Death: Going Out in Style 236

10.3 The Chromosomal Organization of Genetic Material 236

10.4 Mitosis and Cytokinesis: From One Cell to Two Identical Cells 238

10.5 Meiosis: Halving the Chromosome Set to Make Gametes 242

The Great Divide 248

Biology in the News: Puzzle Solved: How a Fatherless Lizard Species Maintains Its Genetic Diversity 249

11 Stem Cells, Cancer, and Human Health 252

Henrietta Lacks's Immortal Cells 253

11.1 Stem Cells: Dedicated to Division 254

11.2 Cancer Cells: Good Cells Gone Bad 260

Biology Matters: Avoiding Cancer by Avoiding Chemical Carcinogens 270

How HeLa Cells Changed Biomedicine 272

Biology in the News: Boys to Men: Unequal Treatment on HPV Vaccine 273

UNIT 3 Genetics

12 Patterns of Inheritance 276

The Lost Princess 277

12.1 Essential Terms in Genetics 278

12.2 Basic Patterns of Inheritance 283

12.3 Mendel's Laws of Inheritance 285

12.4 Extensions of Mendel's Laws 288

Biology Matters: Know Your Type 290

12.5 Complex Traits 295

Solving the Mystery of the Lost Princess 296

Biology in the News: A Family Feud over Mendel's Manuscript on the Laws of Heredity 297

13 Chromosomes and Human Genetics 300

Kith and Kin 301

13.1 The Role of Chromosomes in Inheritance 302

13.2 Origins of Genetic Differences between Individuals 304

13.3 Genetic Linkage and Crossing-Over 306

13.4 Human Genetic Disorders 308

13.5 Autosomal Inheritance of Single-Gene Mutations 309

Biology Matters: Most Chronic Diseases Are Complex Traits 312

13.6 Sex-Linked Inheritance of Single-Gene Mutations 313

- 13.7 Inherited Chromosomal Abnormalities 314
 Testing for Huntington's Disease 316
 Biology in the News: Stanford Students See What's in Their Genes 317

14 DNA and Genes 322

- Greek Myths and One-Eyed Sheep 323
 14.1 An Overview of DNA and Genes 324
 14.2 The Three-Dimensional Structure of DNA 326
 14.3 How DNA Is Replicated 329
 14.4 Repairing Replication Errors and Damaged DNA 329
 Biology Matters: Prenatal Genetic Screening 331
 14.5 Genome Organization 332
 14.6 DNA Packing in Eukaryotes 335
 14.7 Patterns of Gene Expression 336
 14.8 How Cells Control Gene Expression 337
 From Gene Expression to Cyclops 340
 Biology in the News: Sluggish Cell Division May Help Explain Genital Defects 341

15 From Gene to Protein 344

- The Man from the Copper Age 345
 15.1 How Genes Work 346
 15.2 How Genes Guide the Manufacture of Proteins 347
 15.3 Transcription: Information Flow from DNA to RNA 349
 15.4 The Genetic Code 351
 15.5 Translation: Information Flow from mRNA to Protein 352
 15.6 The Effect of Mutations on Protein Synthesis 354
 Biology Matters: One Allele Makes You Strong, Another Helps You Endure 356
 15.7 Putting It All Together: From Gene to Protein to Phenotype 357
 CSI: Copper Age 358
 Biology in the News: Atrazine Hurts Animals 359

16 DNA Technology 362

- Eduardo Kac's "Plantimal" 363
 16.1 The Brave New World of DNA Technology 364
 16.2 DNA Fingerprinting 367
 16.3 Reproductive Cloning of Animals 368
 16.4 Genetic Engineering 369
 16.5 Human Gene Therapy 371
 16.6 Ethical and Social Dimensions of DNA Technology 373
 Biology Matters: Have You Had Your GMO Today? 374
 16.7 A Closer Look at Some Tools of DNA Technology 375
 How to Make a Plantimal, How to Make a Little Girl Well 380
 Biology in the News: Drugmakers' Fever for the Power of RNA Interference Has Cooled 381

UNIT 4 Evolution

17 How Evolution Works 384

- Finches Feasting on Blood 385
 17.1 Descent with Modification 386
 17.2 Mechanisms of Evolution 389
 17.3 Evolution Can Explain the Unity and Diversity of Life 393
 17.4 The Evidence for Biological Evolution 395
 Biology Matters: Can't Live with 'Em, Can't Live without 'Em 396
 17.5 The Impact of Evolutionary Thought 402
 Darwin's Finches: Evolution in Action 403
 Biology in the News: As Mammals Supplanted Dinosaurs, Lice Kept Pace 405

18 Evolution of Populations 408

- Evolution of Resistance 409
 18.1 Alleles and Genotypes 410
 18.2 Four Mechanisms That Cause Populations to Evolve 411
 Biology Matters: Testing Whether Evolution Is Occurring in Natural Populations 412
 18.3 Mutation: The Source of Genetic Variation 413
 18.4 Gene Flow: Exchanging Alleles between Populations 413
 18.5 Genetic Drift: The Effects of Chance 414
 18.6 Natural Selection: The Effects of Advantageous Alleles 417
 18.7 Sexual Selection: Where Sex and Natural Selection Meet 420
 Flesh-Eating Bacteria and Antibiotic Resistance 421
 Biology in the News: U.S. Meat Farmers Brace for Limits on Antibiotics 423

19 Speciation and the Origins of Biological Diversity 426

- Cichlid Mysteries 427
 19.1 Adaptation: Adjusting to Environmental Challenges 428
 19.2 Adaptation Does Not Craft Perfect Organisms 430
 Biology Matters: How We Affect the Evolution of Others 431
 19.3 What Are Species? 433
 19.4 Speciation: Generating Biodiversity 435
 19.5 Rates of Speciation 439
 Lake Victoria: Center of Speciation 440
 Biology in the News: Did Neanderthals Mate with Humans? 441

20 The Evolutionary History of Life 444

- Puzzling Fossils in a Frozen Wasteland 445
 20.1 The Fossil Record: A Guide to the Past 446
 20.2 The History of Life on Earth 449
 20.3 The Effects of Plate Tectonics 452

- 20.4 Mass Extinctions: Worldwide Losses of Species 453
Biology Matters: Is a Mass Extinction Under Way? 455
- 20.5 Adaptive Radiations: Increases in the Diversity of Life 456
- 20.6 The Origin and Adaptive Radiation of Mammals 457
- 20.7 Human Evolution 459
When Antarctica Was Green 464
Biology in the News: Maybe Those Frog Teeth Weren't Useless After All 465

UNIT 5 Ecology

- 21 The Biosphere 468
Invasion of the Zebra Mussels 469
- 21.1 Ecology: Understanding the Interconnected Web 470
- 21.2 Climate's Large Effect on the Biosphere 471
Biology Matters: Wearing Thin: The Attack on Earth's Ozone Shield 472
- 21.3 Terrestrial Biomes 475
- 21.4 Aquatic Biomes 480
How Invasive Mussels Can Harm Whole Ecosystems 484
Biology in the News: Our Ocean Backyard: Lost Cargo Tracks Ocean Currents 485
- 22 Growth of Populations 488
The Tragedy of Easter Island 489
- 22.1 What Is a Population? 490
- 22.2 Changes in Population Size 491
- 22.3 Exponential Growth 492
- 22.4 Logistic Growth and the Limits on Population Size 493
Biology Matters: How Big Is Your Ecological Footprint? 496
- 22.5 Patterns of Population Growth 497
What Does the Future Hold? 499
Biology in the News: China Population: 1.3 Bn 501
- 23 Ecological Communities 504
Fatal Feline Attraction 505
- 23.1 Species Interactions 507
Biology Matters: Introduced Species: Taking Island Communities by Stealth 514
- 23.2 How Species Interactions Shape Communities 516
- 23.3 How Communities Change over Time 518
- 23.4 Human Impacts on Community Structure 520
How a Parasite Can Hijack Your Brain 522
Biology in the News: How California Almonds May Be Hurting Bees 523

- 24 Ecosystems 526
Deepwater Horizon: Death of an Ecosystem? 527
- 24.1 How Ecosystems Function: An Overview 528
- 24.2 Energy Capture in Ecosystems 530
- 24.3 Energy Flow through Ecosystems 532
- 24.4 Biogeochemical Cycles 533
- 24.5 Human Actions Can Alter Ecosystem Processes 538
Biology Matters: Is There a Free Lunch? Ecosystems at Your Service 541
What Happens When the Worst Happens? 542
Biology in the News: Lawrence Berkeley Lab Scientists Tinker with Microbes to Battle Climate Change 543
- 25 Global Change 546
Is the Cupboard Bare? 547
- 25.1 Land and Water Transformation 548
- 25.2 Changes in the Chemistry of Earth 550
- 25.3 Changes in Global Nutrient Cycles 552
- 25.4 Climate Change 554
Biology Matters: Toward a Sustainable Society 559
Bye-Bye, Food Chain? 560
Biology in the News: Goose Eggs Open Scientific Debate over Polar Bears' Future 561

UNIT 6 Animal Form and Function

- 26 Internal Organization and Homeostasis 564
Beating the Heat 565
- 26.1 Internal Organization: Cells and Tissues 566
- 26.2 Internal Organization: Organs and Organ Systems 569
- 26.3 Maintaining the Internal Environment: Homeostasis 571
- 26.4 Homeostasis in Action: Regulating Temperature 575
Biology Matters: Heatstroke: What Happens When Homeostasis Cannot Keep Up? 578
- 26.5 Homeostasis in Action: Regulating Water and Solute Levels 579
How Camels Beat the Desert Heat 584
Biology in the News: Relentless Heat Wave Roasts Russia 585
- 27 Nutrition and Digestion 588
The Cost of Eating in America 589
- 27.1 Nutrients That Animals Need 590
- 27.2 The Human Digestive System 599
- 27.3 Special Adaptations of Animal Digestive Systems 602
Biology Matters: Lactose Intolerance 604
How Can We Eat Better, Live Longer, and Save Money? 606
Biology in the News: Want a Long Life? No Worries 607

28 Circulation and Gas Exchange 610

Pumping It Up: High Blood Pressure on the African Savanna 611

28.1 The Human Cardiovascular System 613

28.2 Blood Vessels and Blood Flow 619

Biology Matters: Hypertension and Cardiovascular Disease 621

28.3 Breathing in Humans 622

28.4 Principles of Gas Exchange 625

28.5 How Animals Transport Gases to Respiring Cells 626

Why Giraffes Have Such High Blood Pressure 628

Biology in the News: WADA Reports Breakthrough in Gene Doping

Tests 629

29 Animal Hormones 632

Come to Pupa: Caterpillars Grow Up Fast 633

29.1 How Hormones Work 634

29.2 Regulating Short-Term Processes: Glucose and Calcium Homeostasis 637

29.3 Regulating Long-Term Processes: Growth 640

29.4 Regulating Long-Term Processes: Reproduction 642

Metamorphosis: A Hormonal Symphony 645

Biology in the News: Earlier Hormone Therapy Elevates Breast Cancer Risk, Study Says 647

30 Nervous and Sensory Systems 650

A Vision of the Future 651

30.1 An Overview of the Nervous System 652

30.2 Signal Transmission by Neurons 657

30.3 Organization of the Human Brain 661

Biology Matters: The Neurobiology of Addiction 663

30.4 Sensory Structures: Making Sense of the Environment 664

30.5 Photoreceptors: Vision 666

30.6 Mechanoreceptors: Hearing 668

Making Eyes, Evolving Eyes 672

Biology in the News: Crank That iPod: Hearing Loss Rates Lower Than Thought 673

31 Skeletons, Muscles, and Movement 676

Falling Cats 677

31.1 Basic Features of the Human Skeleton 678

31.2 How Joints Work 681

31.3 How Muscles Work 682

31.4 Converting Muscle Contraction into Motion 685

Biology Matters: A Winning Mix of Muscle Fibers 686

31.5 Comparing Skeletons 687

The Ninth Life of Cats 690

Biology in the News: How Olympics Loom, but Nobody Is Pushing Usain Bolt 691

32 Defenses against Disease 694

The Spread of HIV 695

32.1 Defense Systems: Distinguishing Self from Nonself 697

32.2 First Line of Defense: Physical and Chemical Barriers 698

32.3 Second Line of Defense: The Innate Immune System 699

Biology Matters: The Hypersensitive Immune System: Allergies and Autoimmunity 702

32.4 Third Line of Defense: The Adaptive Immune System 703

Why Is AIDS So Deadly, and How Can It Be Treated? 710

Biology in the News: Lack of Success Terminates Study in Africa of AIDS Prevention in Women 711

33 Reproduction and Development 714

Bad Genes or Bad Habits? 715

33.1 Sexual and Asexual Reproduction in Animals 716

33.2 Human Reproduction: Gamete Formation and Fertilization 718

33.3 Human Reproduction: From Fertilization to Birth 721

33.4 Fertility and Contraception 727

33.5 Development after Birth 728

Biology Matters: Sexually Transmitted Disease 729

33.6 How Development Is Controlled 731

How Much of a Threat Is Alcohol to Normal Development? 734

Biology in the News: CDC: One-Third of Sex Ed Omits Birth Control 735

34 Animal Behavior 738

The Evolution of Niceness 739

34.1 Sensing and Responding: Behavior in Humans and Other Animals 740

34.2 Fixed and Learned Behaviors in Animals 741

34.3 The Genetic Basis of Animal Behavior 743

34.4 Facilitating Behavioral Interactions through Communication 745

Biology Matters: Drinking and the Dark Sides of Human Behavior 747

34.5 Social Behavior in Animals 748

The Genetics of Domestication 750

Biology in the News: Take Play Seriously 751

UNIT 7 Plant Form and Function

35 Plant Structure, Nutrition, and Transport 754

On Being Green in a Frozen Landscape 755

35.1 An Overview of the Plant Body 757

35.2 Plant Organs 758

- 35.3 Plant Tissues 761
- 35.4 How Plants Obtain Nutrients 764
- 35.5 Plants That Digest Animals 768
 - Biology Matters: Maple Syrup and the Rites of Spring 769
- 35.6 How Plants Transport Food and Water 769
 - How Plants Survive Extreme Cold 772
 - Biology in the News: The Claim: Exposure to Plants and Parks Can Boost Immunity 773

36 Plant Growth and Reproduction 776

A Forest Walks 777

- 36.1 How Plants Grow: Indeterminate Growth 778
- 36.2 How Plants Grow: Primary and Secondary Growth 779
- 36.3 Producing the Next Generation: Flower Form and Function 782
- 36.4 Producing the Next Generation: From Zygote to Seedling 786
- 36.5 Plant Hormones 788
 - Biology Matters: Fall Colors Unmasked 789

- 36.6 How Flowering Is Regulated 790
- 36.7 How Plants Defend Themselves 791
 - Of Ancient Plants and Firmly Rooted Wanderings 792
 - Biology in the News: As Earth Warms, Move Species to Save Them? 793

Appendix: The Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium App1

Table of Metric-English Conversion T1

Periodic Table of Elements T2

Answers to Self-Quiz Questions AS1

Answers to Review Questions AR1

Glossary GL1

Credits CR1

Index I1

UNIT 7 Plant Form and Function

- 37 Plant Structure, Nutrition, and Transport 797
 - 37.1 An Overview of the Plant Body 797
 - 37.2 Plant Organs 798
 - 37.3 On Being Green in a Frozen Landscape 799

34 Skeletons, Muscles, and Movement 697

- 34.1 Basic Features of the Human Skeleton 697
- 34.2 How Joints Work 698
- 34.3 How Muscles Work 698
- 34.4 Converting Muscle Contraction into Motion 699
- 34.5 Biology Matters: A Winning Mix of Muscle Fibers 699
- 34.6 Comparing Skeletons 699
- 34.7 The Ninth Life of Cat 699
- 34.8 Biology in the News: How Olympic Rowing and Hockey Is Working Usin Bolt's Leg 699