

CONTENTS

	Preface	xi
	Acknowledgments	xvii
1	Introduction	1
	Development of Human Understanding of Migration	2
	Origins of Migration	3
	Types of Migration	5
	Patterns of Migration Within Species	20
	Adaptations for Migration	21
2	Breeding Period	25
	Beginning the Cycle: Arrival at the Breeding Grounds	25
	Site Fidelity and Dispersal	30
	Habitat Selection	33
	Interval Between Arrival and Reproduction	37
	Reproduction	39
3	Postbreeding Period	54
	Purposes of the Postbreeding Period	55
	Movements and Habitat Use During the Postbreeding Period	63
	Duration of the Postbreeding Period	75

Timing and Siting of the Prebasic Molt in Relation to Other Major Life Cycle Events 82

4. Fall Transient Period 91

Preparation for Departure 91

Cues for Departure 95

Timing of Departure Within the Fall Transient Period 101

Timing of Departure Within the Circadian Period 106

Migratory Flight 107

Migration Route 113

Orientation and Navigation 124

Stopover 128

5. Wintering Period 130

Arrival 130

Social Structure During the Nonbreeding Period 137

Nonbreeding/Winter Distribution 152

6. Spring Transient Period 171

Preparation for Departure 171

Cues for Departure 172

Timing of Departure Within the Spring Transient Period 175

Timing of Departure Within the Circadian Period 179

Migratory Flight (*Zugstimmung*) 180

Migration Route 180

Orientation and Navigation 185

Stopover 186

Climate Change 194

7. Population Ecology 198

Theory 200

	Population Change	211
	Causes of Migrant Population Change	217
8.	Evolution and Biogeography	231
	The Theory	231
	Exaptations Versus Adaptations for Migration	232
	Genetics of Migration	233
	Rapid Development of Migration	236
	Reaction Norms	245
	Population Differentiation	246
	Ornithogeography and Migration Patterns	254
	The World's Principal Migration Systems	260
9.	Migratory Birds and Pathogen Movement	270
	West Nile Virus	271
	Avian Influenza	277
10.	Connectivity and Conservation	284
	Connectivity	284
	Conservation	294
11.	Conclusion	302
	Migration as a Life History Strategy	315
	Appendix A. Population Dynamics of Periodic Breeders	317
	Generalized Single-Habitat Logistic Models	318
	Multiple-Habitat Models	323
	Discrete Models	325
	Metamorphic and Spawning Species with Non-Overlapping Generations	327
	Threshold Effects	328
	Summary	329

Appendix B. Age-Structured Periodic Breeders 330

Age-Independent Periodic Breeders 332

Age-Structured Models 332

Summary 343

References 345

Taxonomic Index 415

Index 423