

Contents

1 Introduction	1
What is mimicry?	1
The scope of floral mimicry	2
The discovery of floral mimicry	3
Key concepts	5
Adaptive resemblance	5
Cognitive misclassification	5
Advergent evolution	6
Honest signals and reliable cues	7
Imperfect mimicry	7
Accurate mimicry	8
Frequency dependence	9
Predictions for mimicry systems	10
The semantics of floral mimicry	10
Exploitation of receiver bias	12
Mimicry versus deception	12
Modalities of signaling	13
Niches and ecological specialization	13
The structure of this book	14
2 The evolution and maintenance of floral rewardlessness	17
Introduction	17
Darwin's "gigantic imposture"	18
The prevalence of rewardlessness among plants	19
Phylogenetic evidence for transitions between reward and deception	19
The evolution of empty flowers: cost-based models	20
The costs of nectar	22
Can pollinators remotely detect empty flowers in a rewarding species?	22
Nectar-deployment models based on mating patterns	23
Supplementation of nectar in rewarding flowers	24
What can we learn from studies of nectar robbing?	24
The puzzle of floral deception in orchids	25
The pollen transport efficiency hypothesis	26
The cross-pollination hypothesis	27
The genetic load paradox	30
Deception and diversification	30
Overview and perspectives	31

3	Generalized food deception	33
	Introduction	33
	Generalized food deception and floral mimicry	34
	The role of learning	35
	Innate preferences	38
	Avoidance learning	40
	Deception of nectar- versus pollen-seeking animals	41
	Selection for showy floral displays	42
	Flower polymorphism and negative frequency-dependent selection	43
	The early flowering hypothesis	45
	Effects of population size and plant density	47
	Remote habitats versus the magnet species effect	48
	Pollination system generalization and hybridization	50
	Overview and perspectives	51
4	Batesian food-source mimicry	53
	Introduction	53
	Theoretical criteria and predictions	54
	Phenology and pollinator sharing	55
	Advergence and function of floral signals	56
	Flower color	56
	Complex color patterns	60
	Flower shape and inflorescence architecture	62
	Floral scent	63
	Pollinator discrimination between mimics and models	64
	Evidence that mimics benefit from the presence of models	66
	Frequency dependence	67
	The geography of Batesian food-source mimicry	68
	Nested distributions	68
	Trait tracking	69
	Geographic polymorphism	70
	Taxonomic bias in the pollinators of food-source mimics	71
	Guild mimicry	72
	Overview and perspectives	73
5	Sexual mimicry	75
	Introduction	75
	Phylogenetic distribution of sexual mimics and their pollinators	76
	Signal evolution	78
	The importance of olfactory signals	78
	Visual signals	80
	Tactile stimuli	82
	Receiver bias	84
	Pollinator shifts and speciation in sexual mimics	86
	The species problem	87
	Why are species of sexual mimics so similar genetically?	87

Speciation	89
Which traits mediate floral isolation?	92
The possibility of speciation with gene flow	93
The evolution of sexual mimicry	93
Future directions	94
6 Oviposition-site mimicry	97
Introduction	97
Key features of oviposition-site mimicry	98
Geoflory	99
Traps and chambers	99
Thermogenesis	101
Floral gigantism	102
Carion mimicry	104
The importance of oligosulfides	105
Visual and tactile imitation of carrion	106
Are there specialized niches for carrion mimicry?	109
Fecal mimicry	110
Fermenting fruit mimicry	111
Mushroom mimicry	114
Aphid mimicry	115
Oviposition-site mimicry in fungi and mosses	118
Oviposition-site mimicry and diversification of plant lineages	119
Overview and perspectives	119
7 Special cases	121
Introduction	121
Intersexual resemblance	122
Resemblance among rewarding flowers	124
Fungal pseudoflowers	127
Endophytic fungi, floral signals, and insects	127
Are pseudoflowers Müllerian mimics of real flowers?	128
Adaptive value of similarity	128
Fungal pollen mimicry	130
Mimicry of insect brood provisions	130
Male-biased pollinator assemblages	131
Overview and perspectives	132
8 Future directions in floral mimicry research	133
Introduction	133
Mimicry and speciation	133
Mimicry and phenotypic divergence	133
Improving our understanding of floral signals	134
Genetic bases of traits important for mimicry	135
Molecular genetics of floral mimicry	136
Genome sequencing	136
Special tools for functional molecular investigations	138

Mechanisms of evolution in mimicry	138
The genetic architecture of mimicry	139
What are the origins and evolutionary patterns of mimicry genes?	140
Convergent evolution at the molecular level	141
Developmental biology in floral mimicry	142
Overview and perspectives	143
Epilogue	145
References	147
Index	171