
Contents

Chapter 1 • Introduction 1

Four Questions About Animal Behavior 1

Animal Behavior as an Interdisciplinary Study 2

Hypothesis Testing 4

Part 1 • Approaches to the Study of Animal Behavior 7

Chapter 2 • History of the Study of Animal Behavior 9

The Beginnings 9

Intellectual Continuity in the Animal World 9

Darwin's Evolutionary Framework 10

Classical Ethology 11

The Approach: Evolutionary, Comparative, Descriptive,
Field-Oriented 11

Classical Ethological Concepts 13

Comparative Psychology 21

The Approach: Physiological, Developmental,

Quantitative, Laboratory-Oriented 21

Early Concepts of Comparative Psychology 21

The Roots of Physiological Psychology 23

The Nature/Nurture Controversy and Current Views 24

The Nature/Nurture Controversy 24

Contemporary Views on Nature and Nurture 29

Sociobiology/Behavioral Ecology 30

Chapter 3 • Genetic Analysis of Behavior 35

The Relationship Between Genes and Behavior 35

Basics of Gene Action 36

Examples of Links between Genes and Behaviors 36

Goals of Behavior Genetics 39

Experimental Methods That Demonstrate the Influence of Genes on Behavior 40

Inbreeding 40

Artificial Selection 42

Hybridization 44

Locating the Effects of Genes That Influence Behavior 44

Single-Gene Mutations 45

Mutation and Mosaic Analysis 47

Genetic Engineering 52

Mechanisms of Control 57

Aplysia Egg Laying 57

Nurturing in Mice 58

Retrospective 59

Chapter 4 • Natural Selection and Ecological Analysis of Behavior 63

Natural Selection 64

Genetic Variation 66

Existence of Variation 66

Sources of Variation 66

Factors That Preserve Genetic Variation 66

Natural Selection and Adaptation 69

The Maintenance of Nonadaptive Traits 70

The Search for Adaptiveness 71

The Comparative Approach 71

The Experimental Approach 74

Optimality 75

Evolutionarily Stable Strategies 76

Examples of Mixed ESSs 77

Chapter 5 • Learning 81**Learning and Adaptation 81****Definition of Learning 86****Habituation 86**

The Adaptive Value of Habituation 87

Associative Learning 88

Classical Conditioning 88

Operant Conditioning 90

Animal Cognition and Learning Studies 92

Latent Learning 92

Insight Learning 92

Rule and Concept Learning 94

Social Learning 95

Memory of Past Experiences 98

**Chapter 6 • Physiological Analysis—
Nerve Cells and Behavior 101****Concepts from Cellular Neurobiology 102**

Types of Neurons and Their Jobs 102

The Message of a Neuron 103

Ions, Membrane Permeability, and Behavior 106

Behavioral Change and**Synaptic Transmission 106**

The Structure of the Synapse 106

Aplysia Learning and Synaptic Change 108

Neuromodulators and Leech Feeding Behavior 111

**Specializations for Perception of Biologically
Relevant Stimuli—Sensory Processing 113**

Stimulus Filtering in the Little Skate 114

Selective Processing of Visual Information in the
Common Toad 115**Processing of Sensory Information
for Sound Localization 118**Predators and Prey: The Neuroethology
of Life-and-Death Struggles 118**Responding—Motor Systems 123**

Neural Control in Motor Systems 123

Locust Flight 124

**Chapter 7 • Physiological Analysis
of Behavior—
The Endocrine System 131****The Endocrine System 132**

Definition of the Endocrine Gland and Hormone 132

Hormonal Versus Neural Communication 132

Types of Hormones and Their Modes of Action 133

How Hormones Influence Behavior 134

Effects on Sensation and Perception 134

Effects on Development and Activity of the Central
Nervous System 135

Effects on Effector Mechanisms 135

Pulling It All Together—Hormonal Control of
Metamorphosis and Ecdysis in Insects 137**Methods of Studying****Hormone-Behavior Relationships 141**

Interventional Studies 141

Correlational Studies 143

**Organizational and Activational Effects
of Hormones—Sexual Behavior:****A Case in Point 144**

Defining the Dichotomy 144

An Example—Sexual Behavior of the Norway Rat 144

Questioning the Dichotomy 146

The Dynamic Relationship**Between Behavior and Hormones 147****Hormones and Adaptive Behavior 148**

Environmental Interactions 148

Social Interactions 151

The Hormonal Basis**of Selected Adaptive Behaviors 151**

Mate Choice 151

Alternative Reproductive Strategies 152

Mating Systems 154

Helping in Florida Scrub Jays 155

**Chapter 8 • The Development
of Behavior 157****Causes of Behavioral Change****During Development 158**

Development of the Nervous System 158

Changes in Hormonal State 159

Changes in Non-Neural Morphology 160

Play Behavior 161

**The Role of Genes and Environment
in the Development of Bird Song 164**Genetic, Hormonal, and Neural Control of Song
in the Zebra Finch 164

Role of Learning in Song Development

in the White-Crowned Sparrow 165

Critical Periods in Song Learning 167

Own-species Bias in Song Learning 167

Choice of Tutor 167

Nonauditory Experience and Song Development
in the Cowbird 169

Functional Significance of Song Learning 171

The Concept of Critical Periods 171

How Critical Period Was Defined 171

Timing of Critical Periods 172

Importance of Critical Periods in Behavioral
Development and Some Examples 173**Developmental Homeostasis 183**

Social Development in Rhesus Monkeys 184

Neurobehavioral Development in Amphibians 185

**Part 2 • Behavior
of Individual Surviving
in Environment 189****Chapter 9 • Biological Clocks 191****Rhythmic Behavior 192**

Daily Rhythms 192

Lunar Day Rhythms 194

Semilunar Rhythms 194

Monthly Rhythms 197

Annual Rhythms 198

The Clock Versus the Hands of the Clock 200**Clock Properties 200**

- Persistence in Constant Conditions 201
- Stability of Period Length 201
- Entrainment by Environmental Cycles 202
- Temperature Compensation 203

Advantages of Biological Clocks 203

- Anticipation of Environmental Change 203
- Synchronization of a Behavior with an Event That Cannot Be Sensed Directly 204
- Continuous Measurement of Time 204

Adaptiveness of Biological Clocks 204**Organization of Circadian Clocks 205**

- Multiple Clocks 205
- A Hierarchy of Clocks 206

The Molecular Basis**of Selected Circadian Clocks 212**

- The Genetic Basis of the Clock Mechanism 212
- Entrainment 214

Chapter 10 • Mechanisms of Orientation 217**Types of Orientation 218****Simple Orientation Responses 218****Long-Distance Orientation 220****Multiplicity of Orientation Cues 222****Visual Cues 222**

- Landmarks 222
- The Sun 224
- Star Compass 229
- Polarized Light and Orientation 230

Magnetic Cues 232

- Cues from the Earth's Magnetic Field 232
- The Magnetic Compass 234
- Is There a Magnetic Map? 236

Chemical Cues 238

- Olfaction and Salmon Homing 238
- Olfaction and Pigeon Homing 240

Sound Cues and Echolocation 242

- Echolocation in Bats 243

Electrical Cues and Electrolocation 245**Chapter 11 • The Ecology and Evolution of Spatial Distribution 249****Natal Philopatry and Natal Dispersal 250**

- Costs and Benefits of Natal Philopatry Versus Natal Dispersal 250
- Natal Philopatry and Natal Dispersal in Birds and Mammals—Some Hypotheses 251

Territoriality 253

- The Ecology of Territoriality in Microtine Rodents 253

Migration 257

- Costs of Migration 257
- Benefits of Migration 259

Chapter 12 • Foraging 265**Obtaining Food 266**

- Filter Feeding 266

Plant Eating 266

Hunting 267

Optimal Foraging 277

- Food Selection 278
- Searching for Food 281
- Constraints on Optimal Foraging—Predation and Competition 285

Chapter 13 • Antipredator Behavior 289**Crypsis 290**

- Avoiding Detection Through Color and Marking 291
- Avoiding Detection Through Behavior 293
- Other Functions of Color 298

Polymorphism as Defense 299**Warning Coloration 302****Batesian Mimicry 303****Diverting Coloration, Structures, and Behavior 304**

- Eyespots 305
- False Heads 305
- Autotomy 305
- Feigning Injury or Death 307

Intimidation and Fighting Back 308

- Enhancement of Body Size and Display of Weaponry 308
- Chemical Repellents 309

Startle Mechanisms 309**Pronouncement of Vigilance 310****Group Defense 312**

- Alarm Signals 312
- Improved Detection 312
- Dilution Effect 313
- Selfish Herd 314
- Confusion Effect 314
- Mobbing 315

Chapter 14 • Sexual Selection 317**Male Mating Costs Revisited 318****Intrasexual Selection—****Competition for Mates 319**

- Adaptations That Help a Male Secure Copulations 319
- Adaptations That Favor the Use of a Male's Sperm 322
- Sexual Interference: Decreasing the Reproductive Success of Rival Males 326

Intersexual Competition—Mate Choice 328

- Criteria by Which Females Choose Males 328
- Origin and Maintenance of Mate Choice Preferences 332
- Cryptic Female Choice 337
- Consequences of Mate Choice for Female Fitness 337
- Strategies of Female Mate Choice 337
- Mate Choice by Males 338
- Methodological Problems in the Study of Mate Choice 338

Chapter 15 • Parental Care and Mating Systems 341**Parental Care 341**

- Allocation of Parental Reproductive Resources 341
- Providing the Care 343
- Mating Systems 349**
 - A Classification of Mating Systems 350
 - The Evolution of Mating Systems 351

Part 3 • Behavior of Groups— Social Behavior 363

Chapter 16 • Sociality, Conflict, and Resolution 365

- Living in Groups 365**
 - Costs of Sociality 366
 - Benefits of Sociality 367
- Dominance Hierarchies 368**
 - Determinants of Dominance 370
 - Benefits of Dominance 371
 - Why Be Subordinate? 372
- Territoriality 373**
 - Home Ranges, Core Areas, and Territories 373
 - Costs and Benefits of Territoriality 373
 - Economics and Territoriality 374
- Game Theory and
Single Conflict Encounters 375**
 - Hawks and Doves 376
 - Asymmetries and Conditional Strategies 379

Chapter 17 • Cooperation and Altruism 383

- What Is Altruism? 383**
- Hypotheses for the Evolution of Altruism 384**
 - Individual Selection 384
 - Kin Selection 384
 - Reciprocal Altruism 390
 - Parental Manipulation 393

Examples of Cooperation Among Animals 393

- Alarm Calling 393
- Cooperation in Acquiring a Mate 397
- Cooperative Breeding and Helping 399
- Eusociality 409

Conclusions 417

Chapter 18 • Maintaining Group Cohesion: Description and Functions of Communication and Contact 421

Defining Communication 421

Channels for Communication 423

- Vision 423
- Audition 424
- Chemical Senses 425
- Touch 427
- Substrate Vibrations 428
- Electrical Fields 428

Functions of Communication 430

- Recognition of Species 430
- Mate Attraction 431
- Courtship 431
- Alarm 432
- Agonistic Encounters 434
- Recruitment 435

Maintenance of Social Bonds by Physical Contact 442

Chapter 19 • Maintaining Group Cohesion: The Evolution of Communication 447

Reasons for Communication 447

- Sharing Information 447
- Manipulating Others 448

Signals and Honesty 449

- Factors Favoring Sender Honesty 450
- Receiver Costs and Honesty 452

Ritualization 453

- The Raw Material for Ritualization 453
- The Ritualization Process 457
- The Receiver's Precursors 458

Selective Forces Acting on the Form of the Signal 459

- Species Characteristics 459
- Environmental Characteristics 461

Language and Apes 465

Communication and Animal Cognition 469

Appendix • Magnetoreception 473

- Electroreceptors 473
- Magnetite Deposits 474
- Magnetoreception and Light 476
- Two Magnetoreceptor Systems 477

References 479

Photo Credits 529

Permissions 531

Index 535