

# Brief Contents

- 1 Evolution, the Themes of Biology, and Scientific Inquiry 2

## UNIT 1 THE CHEMISTRY OF LIFE 27

- 2 The Chemical Context of Life 28
- 3 Water and Life 44
- 4 Carbon and the Molecular Diversity of Life 56
- 5 The Structure and Function of Large Biological Molecules 66

## UNIT 2 THE CELL 92

- 6 A Tour of the Cell 93
- 7 Membrane Structure and Function 126
- 8 An Introduction to Metabolism 143
- 9 Cellular Respiration and Fermentation 164
- 10 Photosynthesis 187
- 11 Cell Communication 212
- 12 The Cell Cycle 234

## UNIT 3 GENETICS 253

- 13 Meiosis and Sexual Life Cycles 254
- 14 Mendel and the Gene Idea 269
- 15 The Chromosomal Basis of Inheritance 294
- 16 The Molecular Basis of Inheritance 314
- 17 Gene Expression: From Gene to Protein 335
- 18 Regulation of Gene Expression 363
- 19 Viruses 396
- 20 DNA Tools and Biotechnology 413
- 21 Genomes and Their Evolution 440

## UNIT 4 MECHANISMS OF EVOLUTION 465

- 22 Descent with Modification: A Darwinian View of Life 466
- 23 The Evolution of Populations 484
- 24 The Origin of Species 504
- 25 The History of Life on Earth 523

## UNIT 5 THE EVOLUTIONARY HISTORY OF BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY 550

- 26 Phylogeny and the Tree of Life 551
- 27 Bacteria and Archaea 571

- 28 Protists 591
- 29 Plant Diversity I: How Plants Colonized Land 616
- 30 Plant Diversity II: The Evolution of Seed Plants 634
- 31 Fungi 652
- 32 An Overview of Animal Diversity 671
- 33 An Introduction to Invertebrates 684
- 34 The Origin and Evolution of Vertebrates 716

## UNIT 6 PLANT FORM AND FUNCTION 755

- 35 Vascular Plant Structure, Growth, and Development 756
- 36 Resource Acquisition and Transport in Vascular Plants 782
- 37 Soil and Plant Nutrition 803
- 38 Angiosperm Reproduction and Biotechnology 820
- 39 Plant Responses to Internal and External Signals 840

## UNIT 7 ANIMAL FORM AND FUNCTION 870

- 40 Basic Principles of Animal Form and Function 871
- 41 Animal Nutrition 896
- 42 Circulation and Gas Exchange 919
- 43 The Immune System 950
- 44 Osmoregulation and Excretion 975
- 45 Hormones and the Endocrine System 997
- 46 Animal Reproduction 1017
- 47 Animal Development 1041
- 48 Neurons, Synapses, and Signaling 1065
- 49 Nervous Systems 1083
- 50 Sensory and Motor Mechanisms 1105
- 51 Animal Behavior 1137

## UNIT 8 ECOLOGY 1161

- 52 An Introduction to Ecology and the Biosphere 1162
- 53 Population Ecology 1188
- 54 Community Ecology 1212
- 55 Ecosystems and Restoration Ecology 1236
- 56 Conservation Biology and Global Change 1258