

Contents

Contributors	xi
Series Preface	xv
Preface	xvii

Part 1

General and introductory aspects

1. Glucose homeostasis and the gastrointestinal tract

Simon Veedfald, Nicolai J. Wewer Albrechtsen, and Jens J. Holst

Introduction	4
The phases of a meal	5
Dietary carbohydrate	7
Carbohydrate handling in the alimentary tract: A physiological walkthrough	8
Signals from the gut	13
The incretin effect and the incretin hormones	13
Harnessing the full potential of the gut	15
References	17

2. Glucose transporters and their cellular form, role and function

Archana Navale

Introduction	22
Structure of SGLTs	22
Functional aspects of SGLTs	22
GLUTs: Facilitated diffusion glucose transporters	26
SWEET family of glucose transporters	30
References	31
Further reading	34

3. Molecular aspects and biochemical regulation of diabetes mellitus

Daniel Gyamfi, Enoch Ofori Awuah, and Stephen Owusu

Introduction	36
Types of diabetes mellitus	37
The wonder molecule—Insulin	39
Biochemical regulation of diabetes mellitus	41
Diagnosis of diabetes mellitus	42
Type 1 diabetes mellitus	42
Type 2 diabetes mellitus	50
Conclusion	52
References	53

4. Glycoprotein folding

Paula Monserrat Couto and Julio Javier Caramelo

Introduction	60
The endoplasmic reticulum	60
N-glycan transfer	61
Glycoprotein folding quality control	62
The QC lectins	63
The glycoprotein folding sensor	65
Glycoprotein exit from the ER	66
Mannose trimming and degradation	67
References	68

5. Potential link between sugar consumption and ectopic fat

Danielle E. Haslam, Jiantao Ma, and Nicola M. McKeown

Introduction	74
Observational studies	75
Evidence from randomized controlled trials	77
Potential mechanisms	85
Future studies	86
Acknowledgment	86
References	86

6. Contribution to molecular nutrition: Carbohydrates

Carmine Finelli

- General features 92
- Structural arrangements and properties 97
- Classes of carbohydrates 100
- References 110

Part 2

Molecular biology of the cell

7. Peroxisome proliferator receptor gamma and the control of glucose metabolism: Insights from knockout mice

Marina O. Fernandez and Nicholas J.G. Webster

- PPAR γ 116
- Whole-body PPAR γ deletion 117
- PPAR γ deletion in adipose tissue 118
- PPAR γ deletion in pancreas 120
- PPAR γ deletion in liver 121
- PPAR γ deletion in macrophages 122
- PPAR γ deletion in skeletal muscle 123
- PPAR γ deletion in brain 124
- Final considerations 125
- References 125

8. Glucose metabolism in CD4 and CD8 T cells

Jesse James Ronald Masson and Clovis Steve Palmer

- Introduction 130
- The metabolic requirements for T cell activation
and effector function 132
- Fatty acid oxidation and oxidative phosphorylation
in memory and regulatory T cells 133
- Regulators of T cell metabolism 135
- T cell metabolism in diseases 136
- Immunotherapeutics 139
- Conclusion 142
- Acknowledgement 143
- References 143
- Further reading 147

9. Liquid fructose and liver insulin signaling: Molecular mechanisms controlling hepatic steatosis

Gemma Sangüesa, Núria Roglans, Juan Carlos Laguna,
and Marta Alegret

- Introduction 151
- Clinical studies on fructose consumption and hepatic
insulin resistance 152
- Clinical studies on fructose consumption and hepatic
fat content 157
- Molecular insight from experimental data 159
- Key molecular players relaying fructose-related
alterations in liver metabolism 159
- Experimental design considerations 161
- Concluding remarks 164
- References 168

10. Master role of glucose-6-phosphate in cell signaling and consequences of its deregulation in the liver and kidneys

Fabienne Rajas and Gilles Mithieux

- Maintenance of blood glucose 177
- Glucose phosphorylation and
dephosphorylation 179
- Deregulation of glucose homeostasis in diabetes
and glycogen storage disease type I 181
- Acknowledgments 186
- References 186

11. Glucose transporter 1 and prognosis in cancer

Hiroshi Sawayama and Hideo Baba

- Introduction 192
- GLUT1 193
- The association between GLUT1 expression and
prognosis in cancer 194
- Regulators of GLUT1 198
- GLUT1 expression and chemoradiation
therapy 199
- Inhibitors of GLUT1 201
- Conclusions and future perspectives 202
- References 203

12. ChREBP and cancer

Katsumi Iizuka

- Introduction 210
- ChREBP, a glucose-activated transcription factor 210
- Cancer and ChREBP 213
- Antidiabetes and antilipid drugs show ChREBP inhibitor activities 218
- Conclusion 220
- References 221

13. Metabolic syndrome:

Protective potentials of dietary phenolic acids

T.O. Ajiboye, R.A. Ajala-Lawal, and R. Abdullahi

- Introduction 226
- Influence of phenolic acids on the components of metabolic syndrome 227
- References 233

14. Ischemia-reperfusion injury and the roles of excess fructose: Effects on the heart and other organs

Gerald J. Maarman

- Introduction 238
- Roles of fructose in IRI 238
- Conclusions 242
- Acknowledgments 242
- References 242

15. Linking pathways and processes: Retinoic acid and glucose

Shinya Matsuoka, Jussiaa Valente Barriuan, Shohei Nakagiri, Mabeouk Attia Abd Eldaim, Yuko Okamatsu-Ogura, and Kazuhiro Kimura

- Introduction 248
- Outline of vitamin A metabolism 249
- TFs involved in carbohydrate metabolism 251
- Crosstalk between retinoid- and glucose-dependent pathways to regulate gene expressions 254
- References 261
- Further reading 264

16. Sugars, sweet taste receptors, and brain responses

Allen A. Lee and Chung Owyang

- Introduction 266
- Chemosensory cells in the tongue 266
- Taste receptors 266
- Sweet taste signaling 267
- Chemosensors in the gastrointestinal tract 267
- Central regulation of food intake and energy balance 270
- Brain regulation of glucose metabolism 272
- Hypothalamic descending pathways 275
- Central actions of gut hormones 276
- Conclusions 279
- Acknowledgments 279
- References 279

17. The role of D-galactose in the aging heart and brain

Cherry Bo-Htay, Thazin Shwe, Siriporn C. Chattipakorn, and Nipon Chattipakorn

- Introduction 286
- D-Galactose and the aging process 287
- Role of D-galactose in cardiac aging 290
- Role of D-galactose in brain aging 292
- Interventions to improve the detriment in cardiac and brain aging induced by D-galactose 295
- Conclusion 297
- Acknowledgements 298
- References 298

18. Effects of dietary Salba (*Salvia hispanica* L.) on glucose metabolism in an experimental model of dyslipidemia and insulin resistance

Yolanda B. Lombardo, Agustina Creus, María Eugenia Oliva, and Adriana Chicco

- Introduction 304
- Origin, composition, and usage of *Salvia hispanica* L. 304
- Application to health promotion and disease prevention or improvement 306
- Characterization of rats fed a long-term sucrose-rich diet 307

- Effects of dietary *Salvia hispanica* L. (Salba) seed on the altered glucose metabolism and insulin resistance in skeletal muscle 308
- Effect of dietary *Salvia hispanica* L. (Salba) seed on the metabolic fate of glucose and its interaction with lipid metabolism in the heart muscle of a dyslipemic-insulin resistant rat model 311
- Effect of dietary *Salvia hispanica* L. (Salba) seed on glucose homeostasis in rats offspring exposed to a sucrose-rich diet from utero to adulthood 313
- References 315

19. Beneficial applications of glucosamine

Khadijeh Jamialahmadi

- Introduction 320
- Antioxidant mechanisms of glucosamine 321
- Antiinflammatory and immunomodulatory activities of glucosamine 322
- Modulation of transcription factors by glucosamine 325
- Therapeutic uses of glucosamine 326
- Conclusion 331
- References 332
- Further reading 336

Part 3

Genetic machinery and its function

20. Nutrigenomics and personalized nutrition for the prevention of hyperglycemia and type 2 diabetes mellitus

Kumpei Tanisawa and Mitsuru Higuchi

- Background 341
- Genome-wide association studies identify multiple loci for type 2 diabetes 342
- Large-scale association analyses provide insights into the pathophysiology of T2DM 342
- Gene-macronutrient interactions in the development of T2DM and related phenotypes 343
- Gut microbiota composition and diversity are associated with T2DM and related phenotypes 346

- Prevotella* plays a role in dietary fiber-induced improvement of glucose metabolism 346
- Personal and gut microbiome feature accurately predict postprandial glycemic responses 347
- Summary and perspectives 348
- References 349

21. Epigenetics and fructose metabolism: A new mechanism of fructose effects

Eiji Munetsuna, Mirai Yamazaki, Koji Ohashi, and Hiroya Yamada

- Fructose consumption 354
- Fructose metabolism 355
- Adverse effects of fructose 357
- Epigenetics and fructose 360
- The Developmental Origins of Health and Disease (DOHaD) hypothesis 361
- DOHaD hypothesis from the perspective of maternal fructose consumption 362
- Transgenerational effect of fructose 363
- Concluding remarks 364
- References 365

22. Alterations of galactose metabolism caused by deficit of galactose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase activity: An overview of galactosemia type I

Marisel De Lucca, Liliana Casique, and Verónica Cornejo

- Galactosemia type I 370
- Metabolic pathway 371
- Pathogenesis of galactosemia 374
- GALT: Gene and protein 377
- Mutation spectrum in the GALT gene 379
- In vitro expression analysis 380
- Los Angeles (D1) and Duarte (D2) polymorphism variants 381
- Genotype-phenotype correlation 382
- Treatment in classic galactosemia 383
- Acknowledgment 388
- References 388
- Further reading 395

23. Glucose and connections with OLR1 and IL17A genes

Burcu Bayoglu

Introduction 398

Oxidized low-density lipoprotein receptor 1 (OLR1) 400

Interleukin 17A (IL17A) 402

Glucose and its association with OLR1 and IL17A 403

Concluding remarks 405

References 405

Further reading 409

Index 411