

Contents

Contributors

vii

1. Influenza A virus uncoating

1

Yohei Yamauchi

1. Fundamentals of IAV entry 2
2. Multistep IAV uncoating in endosomes 5
3. IAV fusion and cytosolic uncoating 7
4. Histone deacetylases (HDACs) in IAV entry: What sets HDAC6 apart from other HDACs 9
5. HDAC6 regulates cellular stress granules, aggresomes and phase separation 10
6. HDAC6 uncoats IAV via ubiquitin chains and the aggresome pathway 13
7. Karyopherin- β 2 (transportin-1/TNPO1): A cellular condensate surveillance factor 16
8. The link between IAV uncoating and management of cellular condensates 18
9. vRNP nuclear import 23
10. How IAV prevents uncoating during assembly 24
11. Kap β 2 is a universal uncoating factor 25
12. Concluding remarks 28
- Acknowledgment 28
- References 29

2. Structural and cellular biology of adeno-associated virus attachment and entry

39

James Zengel and Jan E. Carette

1. Introduction 40
2. AAV attachment factors and receptors 43
3. Model for AAV cellular entry and trafficking 56
4. Outlook and translational impacts 66
5. Concluding remarks 71
- References 72

3. From foes to friends: Viral infections expand the limits of host phenotypic plasticity	85
Rubén González, Anamarija Butković, and Santiago F. Elena	
1. Introduction	86
2. Virus-induced tolerance to abiotic stresses	97
3. Mechanisms of virus-induced tolerance	105
4. Concluding remarks	113
Acknowledgments	115
References	115
Further reading	121
 4. Exploration of the interactions between mycoviruses and <i>Fusarium graminearum</i>	 123
Jisuk Yu and Kook-Hyung Kim	
1. Introduction	124
2. Omics approaches for understanding the <i>Fusarium graminearum</i> –mycovirus interactions	125
3. Identification of <i>Fusarium</i> host factors affecting accumulation and/or transmission of FgVs	132
4. RNAi defense responses of <i>Fusarium graminearum</i> against FgVs	134
5. Functional characterization of genes encoded by FgVs	138
6. Conclusions and perspectives	140
Acknowledgments	140
References	141
 5. Implications of mixed viral infections on plant disease ecology and evolution	 145
Cristina Alcaide, M. Pilar Rabadán, Manuel G. Moreno-Pérez, and Pedro Gómez	
1. Introduction	146
2. Within-host microbe interactions	149
3. Influence of mixed infections on the maintenance of viral genetic diversity	154
4. Mixed infections shaping the spatial distribution and temporal dynamics of plant virus populations	156
5. Concluding remarks	159
Acknowledgments	160
Conflict of interest	160
References	161