

Contents

Contributors.....	ix
Preface.....	xv

SECTION I Tissue decellularization and characterization methods

CHAPTER 1 Decellularization of porcine heart tissue to obtain extracellular matrix based hydrogels.....	3
Rabeil Sakina, Aida Llucià-Valldeperas, Ana Henriques Lourenço, Abhishek Harichandan, Sandro Gelsomino, Paul Wieringa, Carlos Mota, Lorenzo Moroni	
1. Introduction.....	4
2. ECM decellularization and hydrogel preparation.....	6
3. ECM characterization.....	9
4. Discussion.....	14
5. Conclusion.....	18
References.....	18
CHAPTER 2 Method to decellularize the human chorion membrane.....	23
Laura P. Frazão, Joana Vieira-de-Castro, Cristina Nogueira-Silva, Nuno M. Neves	
1. Introduction.....	24
2. Methodology.....	25
3. Pitfalls and limitations.....	30
4. Discussion.....	30
5. Conclusion.....	32
Acknowledgments.....	32
References.....	32
CHAPTER 3 Protocols for decellularization of human amniotic membrane.....	37
Sadjad Khosravimelal, Maryam Momeni, Mahdiah Gholipur, Subhas C. Kundu, Mazaher Gholipourmalekabadi	
1. Rationale.....	38
2. Materials, equipment and reagents.....	40

3. Decellularization procedures	40
4. Discussion	44
5. Conclusion	45
Acknowledgment	45
References	45
CHAPTER 4 Use of supercritical CO₂ in soft tissue decellularization	49
Bengisu Topuz, Gülçin Günel, Selcan Guler, Halil Murat Aydin	
1. Introduction	50
2. Supercritical processes	54
3. Supercritical CO ₂ decellularization methodology: Examples	56
4. Conclusion	73
Acknowledgments	74
References	74
CHAPTER 5 Corneal extracellular matrix decellularization	81
Mark Ahearne	
1. Introduction	82
2. Decellularization process	83
3. Evaluation of corneal extracellular matrix scaffolds	85
4. Conclusions	91
Acknowledgment	91
References	91
SECTION II Decellularized tissues for tissue engineering and disease modelling	
CHAPTER 6 Implementation of a basement membrane invasion assay using mesenteric tissue	99
Ritobrata Ghose, Alistair J. Rice, Ernesto Cortes, Upamanyu Ghose, Dariusz Lachowski, Armando del Rio Hernandez	
1. Introduction	100
2. The mesenteric tissue	104
3. The invasion assay	109
4. Q-Pi: Quantification of invasion	112
5. Discussion and evaluation	116
Author contributions and acknowledgment	119
References	119

CHAPTER 7	Decellularized human bone as a 3D model to study skeletal progenitor cells in a natural environment.....	123
	Ana Rita Pereira, Maximilian Rudert, Marietta Herrmann	
1.	Definition.....	124
2.	Rational.....	125
3.	Bone decellularization protocols in literature.....	125
4.	Material and equipment.....	128
5.	Protocol.....	129
6.	Related techniques: Characterization of decellularized bone scaffolds.....	132
7.	Safety considerations.....	138
8.	Troubleshooting.....	139
9.	Conclusion.....	139
	References.....	140
CHAPTER 8	Cell sheet tissue engineering for scaffold-free three-dimensional (3D) tissue reconstruction.....	143
	Kyungsook Kim, Sophia Bou-Ghannam, Teruo Okano	
1.	Background.....	144
2.	Cell sheet tissue engineering.....	147
3.	3D tissue reconstruction.....	151
4.	Conclusion.....	160
	Acknowledgments.....	161
	Competing interests.....	161
	References.....	161
CHAPTER 9	Decellularized matrices for tumor cell modeling.....	169
	Virginia Brancato, Maurizio Ventre, Rui L. Reis, Paolo Antonio Netti	
1.	Introduction.....	171
2.	Current methods for extracellular matrix decellularization.....	172
3.	Decellularized matrices as support to cellular growth in in vitro cancer models.....	174
4.	Materials, equipment and reagents.....	175
5.	Conclusion.....	179
6.	Safety considerations and standards.....	179
7.	Pros and cons.....	180
8.	Troubleshooting and optimization.....	180

9. Summary.....	180
10. General recommendations.....	181
Acknowledgments.....	181
References.....	181

CHAPTER 10 Tissue-derived decellularized extracellular matrices toward cartilage repair and regeneration..... 185

Piyali Das, Yogendra Pratap Singh, Biman B. Mandal, Samit Kumar Nandi

1. Introduction.....	186
2. Decellularization of tissue-derived ECM matrices.....	189
3. Evaluation and characterization of decellularized cartilage biomatrix for cartilage regeneration.....	199
4. Sterilization of decellularized matrices.....	206
5. Applications of decellularized matrices.....	208
6. Conclusion.....	212
Acknowledgments.....	213
References.....	213

SECTION III Hybrid systems

CHAPTER 11 The effect of aligned electrospun fibers and macromolecular crowding in tenocyte culture..... 225

Dimitrios Tsiapalis, Shubhasmin Rana, Meletios Doulgkeroglou, Stephen Kearns, Jack Kelly, Yves Bayon, Dimitrios I. Zeugolis

1. Introduction.....	226
2. Materials and methods.....	228
3. Results and discussion.....	232
4. Troubleshooting.....	240
5. Conclusions.....	241
Acknowledgments.....	242
Conflict of interest.....	242
References.....	242