

CONTENTS

Contributors

vii

1. Non-heme iron enzyme-catalyzed complex transformations: endoperoxidation, cyclopropanation, orthoester, oxidative C-C and C-S bond formation reactions in natural product biosynthesis 1

Heng Song, Nathchar Naowarajna, Ronghai Cheng, Juan Lopez, and Pinghua Liu

1. Introduction	2
2. Verruculogen biosynthetic pathway	3
3. Fumitremorgin B oxidase (EAW25734)	24
4. Novofumigatonin biosynthetic pathway	27
5. EasH: an oxidase involved in cycloclavine biosynthesis	33
6. Orthoester formation in hygromycin B biosynthesis	36
7. Nogalamycin biosynthesis	39
8. Ergothioneine and ovoidiol biosynthesis	42
9. Conclusion	49
Acknowledgments	49
References	49

2. Glutarate L-2-hydroxylase (CsiD/GlaH) is an archetype Fe(II)/2-oxoglutarate-dependent dioxygenase 63

Caitlyn Q Herr, Lee Macomber, Efthalia Kalliri, and Robert P. Hausinger

1. Introduction to CsiD	64
2. Functional assignment of CsiD	67
3. Characterization of glutarate L-2-hydroxylase	73
4. Distribution of glutarate L-2-hydroxylase	80
5. Cellular role of glutarate L-2-hydroxylase	81
6. Conclusions	84
7. Experimental section	84
Acknowledgments	86
References	86

3. Comparison of DNA and RNA substrate effects on TET2 structure 91

Emmett M. Leddin and G. Andrés Cisneros

1. Introduction	92
2. Methodology	94
3. Results and discussion	96
4. Conclusions	109
Acknowledgments	109
References	109

4. Structure-function relationships in KDM7 histone demethylases 113Shobhit S. Chaturvedi, Rajeev Ramanan, Sadiq O. Waheed,
Tatyana G. Karabencheva-Christova, and Christo Z. Christov

1. Introduction	114
2. Biological and pathological role	115
3. Structure and mechanism	115
4. Dynamics of KDM7 enzyme-substrate complex	117
5. Reactivity studies of model system	121
6. Inhibitors of KDM7	122
7. Conclusions	123
References	124