

CONTENTS

Contributors

xi

Preface

xv

1. Companion Simulations and Modeling to NMR-Based Dynamical Studies of Proteins **1**

Kim A. Sharp

- | | |
|--|----|
| 1. Introduction | 2 |
| 2. The Generalized NMR Order Parameter | 4 |
| 3. Conformational Entropy and Protein Dynamics | 20 |
| 4. <i>J</i> -couplings | 28 |
| 5. Residual Dipolar Couplings | 30 |
| 6. Protein Compressibility | 31 |
| 7. Molecular Tumbling | 33 |
| 8. Water Dynamics | 36 |
| Acknowledgment | 39 |
| References | 39 |

2. Reverse Micelle Encapsulation of Proteins for NMR Spectroscopy **43**

Brian Fuglestad, Bryan S. Marques, Christine Jorge, Nicole E. Kerstetter,
Kathleen G. Valentine, and A. Joshua Wand

- | | |
|--|----|
| 1. Introduction | 44 |
| 2. Sample Composition Considerations | 50 |
| 3. Spectroscopic Considerations | 55 |
| 4. Method for Screening RM Conditions | 56 |
| 5. Method for Preparation of RM Solutions in Propane or Ethane | 64 |
| 6. Benchmarking Encapsulation | 70 |
| 7. Conclusions and Outlook | 71 |
| Acknowledgments | 72 |
| References | 72 |

3. Characterizing Protein Hydration Dynamics Using Solution NMR Spectroscopy **77**

Christine Jorge, Bryan S. Marques, Kathleen G. Valentine,
and A. Joshua Wand

- | | |
|---|----|
| 1. Introduction | 78 |
| 2. Theoretical and Practical Considerations | 79 |

v

3. Preparation of Protein Encapsulated RM Samples	85
4. NMR Spectroscopy and Experimental Setup	88
5. Data Collection and Analysis	94
6. Conclusions	98
Acknowledgments	98
References	99
 4. Understanding Protein Function Through an Ensemble Description: Characterization of Functional States by ^{19}F NMR	 103
Christopher Di Pietrantonio, Aditya Pandey, Jerome Gould, Advait Hasabnis, and Robert Scott Prosser	
1. ^{19}F -Reporters That Can Be Biosynthetically Incorporated Into Proteins	105
2. Approaches to Chemical Tagging of Proteins by ^{19}F Reporters	110
3. Improving Delineation of States by ^{19}F NMR	113
4. Distinguishing States by Topology Measurements That Focus on Solvent Exposure and Hydrophobicity	118
5. Relaxation Experiments and Simple Approaches to Delineating States in Fast and Slow Exchange	120
6. Extending Resolution of States by ^{19}F NMR	121
7. Validating ^{19}F NMR Spectroscopy by Computational Methods	123
8. Overview	124
Acknowledgments	124
References	125
 5. Overhauser Dynamic Nuclear Polarization for the Study of Hydration Dynamics, Explained	 131
John M. Franck and Songi Han	
1. Introduction	132
2. Motivation for Studying Hydration Water Dynamics	134
3. Experimental Techniques for Studying Hydration Water Dynamics	136
4. Translational Diffusion Dynamics of Hydration Water Informs on Correlated Properties	140
5. Principle and Benefits of ODNP Relaxometry	141
6. Mechanism of ODNP Relaxometry	147
7. Experimental Protocol for ODNP Measurements	156
8. Common Questions for ODNP Hydration Studies	162
9. Development of the ODNP Technique	164
10. Concluding Remarks	168
Acknowledgments	169
References	169

6. Chemical Exchange	177
Arthur G. Palmer III and Hans Koss	
1. Introduction	178
2. Theory	183
3. Experimental Techniques and Examples	199
4. Conclusion	220
Acknowledgments	221
Appendix A	221
References	227
7. Characterization of Internal Protein Dynamics and Conformational Entropy by NMR Relaxation	237
Matthew A. Stetz, José A. Caro, Sravya Kotaru, Xuejun Yao, Bryan S. Marques, Kathleen G. Valentine, and A. Joshua Wand	
1. Introduction	238
2. NMR Spin Relaxation Methods	239
3. Practical Aspects of Data Collection and Analysis	252
4. The Entropy Meter	271
5. Concluding Remarks	276
Acknowledgments	277
References	277
8. NMR Methods for Characterizing the Basic Side Chains of Proteins: Electrostatic Interactions, Hydrogen Bonds, and Conformational Dynamics	285
Dan Nguyen, Chuanying Chen, B. Montgomery Pettitt, and Junji Iwahara	
1. Introduction	286
2. NMR of Lys and Arg Side Chains	287
3. Conformational Dynamics of Lys/Arg Side Chains	300
4. Ion Pairs and Hydrogen Bonds Involving Lys/Arg Side Chains	312
5. Data Interpretation Facilitated by Molecular Dynamics Simulations	317
6. Concluding Remarks	325
Acknowledgments	325
References	325
9. Solid-State NMR Spectroscopy of RNA	333
Alexander Marchanka and Teresa Carlomagno	
1. Introduction	334
2. Sample Preparation	336

3. Resonance Assignment	339
4. Restraints and Structural Calculations	352
5. Characterization of Protein–RNA Interfaces	362
6. Outlook	365
References	366
10. DNP-Assisted NMR Investigation of Proteins at Endogenous Levels in Cellular Milieu	373
Whitney N. Costello, Yiling Xiao, and Kendra K. Frederick	
1. Introduction	374
2. DNP Samples of Proteins at Endogenous Levels in Native Environments	376
3. Purified Amyloid Samples	390
4. Summary and Conclusions	401
Acknowledgments	403
References	403
11. Identification of Unknown Metabolomics Mixture Compounds by Combining NMR, MS, and Cheminformatics	407
Abigail Leggett, Cheng Wang, Da-Wei Li, Arpad Somogyi, Lei Bruschweiler-Li, and Rafael Bruschweiler	
1. Introduction	408
2. Sample Preparation	410
3. NMR Experiments	411
4. Analysis of NMR Spectra	412
5. MS Experiments	414
6. Analysis of MS Spectra	416
7. NMR Chemical Shift Prediction of Library Compounds	416
8. Spin System Scoring and Molecular Structural Motif Identification of Chemical Compounds	417
9. Compound Verification: Spiking With Purchased or Synthesized Candidate Compounds	418
10. Conclusions and Outlook	420
Acknowledgments	420
References	421
12. STD NMR as a Technique for Ligand Screening and Structural Studies	423
Samuel Walpole, Serena Monaco, Ridvan Nepravishta, and Jesus Angulo	
1. Introduction	424
2. The STD NMR Experiment	426

3. Ligand Screening	436
4. Ligand Epitope Mapping	436
5. Determination of the Dissociation Constant (K_d)	440
6. DEEP-STD NMR	444
7. Summary and Conclusions	449
References	450
13. An ELISA-Based Screening Platform for Ligand-Receptor Discovery	453
Sinem Ozgul, Sventja von Daake, Sumie Kakehi, Davide Sereni, Natalia Denissova, Carlie Hanlon, Yuanpeng Janet Huang, John K. Everett, Cuifeng Yin, Gaetano T. Montelione, and Davide Comoletti	
1. Introduction	454
2. Overview of Workflow	456
3. The High-Throughput Screen	458
4. Data Analysis and Laboratory Information Management	466
5. Validation of PPIs and Biophysical Characterization	467
6. PPI ELISA Results	470
7. Comparison With Affinity Chromatography Methods	470
8. Future Prospects	471
Acknowledgments	472
References	472
14. Protein-Small Molecule Interactions by WaterLOGSY	477
Renjie Huang and Ivanhoe K.H. Leung	
1. Introduction	478
2. The Basis of WaterLOGSY	479
3. Pulse Sequence of WaterLOGSY	483
4. Basic Setup for Conventional WaterLOGSY Experiments	487
5. Screening by WaterLOGSY	490
6. Binding Constant (K_D) Determination by WaterLOGSY	492
7. The Use of WaterLOGSY to Measure Bound-Ligand Solvent Accessibility	494
8. Conclusion	496
Acknowledgments	496
References	496
15. Applications of Dissolution-DNP for NMR Screening	501
Yaewon Kim and Christian Hilty	
1. Introduction	502
2. Methods	504

3. Conclusions

Acknowledgment

References

523

523

523