

Contents

Introduction

xix

1. 1859 And in the beginning

1

The concept

1

The explanation

1

Impact: 10

3

References

3

2. 1894 Measuring selection in nature

5

The concept

5

The explanation

5

Impact: 5

6

Reference

6

3. 1920 A theory of density-dependent population growth is formulated

7

The concept

7

The explanation

7

Impact: 10

8

Reference

8

4. 1928 Selection in age-structured populations

9

The concept

9

The explanation

9

Impact: 8

10

References

10

5. 1930 The fundamental theorem of natural selection

11

The concept

11

The explanation

11

Impact: 10

13

References

13

6. 1930 Evolution of mimicry	15
The concept	15
The explanation	15
Impact: 8	16
References	16
7. 1930 Fluctuation in numbers and genotypes	17
The concept	17
The explanation	17
Impact: 6	18
References	18
8. 1934 Competitive exclusion	19
The concept	19
The explanation	19
Impact: 9	20
References	20
9. 1940 The common garden experiment	21
The concept	21
The explanation	21
Impact: 10	21
Reference	22
10. 1943 Seasonal changes of gene regions in natural populations	23
The concept	23
The explanation	23
Impact: 7	24
References	25
11. 1947 The role of phenotypic plasticity as an agent for adaptation to variable environments is proposed	27
The concept	27
The explanation	27
Impact: 6	28
References	28

12. 1947 Measuring selection and drift in a natural population	29
The concept	29
The explanation	29
Impact: 8	30
References	30
13. 1954 Cole's paradox	31
The concept	31
The explanation	31
Impact: 6	32
References	32
14. 1954 Lack's principle	33
The concept	33
The explanation	33
Impact: 7	34
References	34
15. 1956 Character displacement	35
The concept	35
The explanation	35
Impact: 7	35
Reference	35
16. 1958 Niche partitioning by warbler birds	37
The concept	37
The explanation	37
Impact: 9	38
Reference	38
17. 1961 Population regulation and genetic feedbacks	39
The concept	39
The explanation	39
Impact: 5	40
References	40

18. 1962 Ecological measures of fitness	41
The concept	41
The explanation	41
Impact: 10	42
References	42
19. 1962 Group selection	43
The concept	43
The explanation	43
Impact: 5	44
References	44
20. 1964 Community evolution	45
The concept	45
The explanation	45
Impact: 10	46
References	46
21. 1964 Kin selection and the evolution of social behavior	47
The concept	47
The explanation	47
Impact: 10	48
References	48
22. 1965 Evolution of phenotypic plasticity in plants	49
The concept	49
The explanation	49
Impact: 6	50
References	50
23. 1965 Fitness estimation	51
The concept	51
The explanation	51
Impact: 9	52
References	52

24. 1966 The concept of energetic trade-offs	53
The concept	53
The explanation	53
Impact: 9	54
References	54
25. 1966 Evolution of demographic parameters	55
The concept	55
The explanation	55
Impact: 10	56
References	56
26. 1966 Optimal foraging based on time and energy	57
The concept	57
The explanation	57
Impact: 9	59
References	59
27. 1966 Evolution of a plant animal mutualism	61
The concept	61
The explanation	61
Impact: 10	62
Reference	62
28. 1967 Evolution following colonization	63
The concept	63
The explanation	63
Impact: 10	64
References	64
29. 1968 Cole's paradox resolved by environmental variation	65
The concept	65
The explanation	65
Impact: 8	67
References	67

30. 1968 Evolution in changing environments	69
The concept	69
The explanation	69
Impact: 8	70
Reference	71
31. 1969 The polygyny threshold model	73
The concept	73
The explanation	73
Impact: 7	74
References	74
32. 1970 Reproductive effort and the life history schedule	75
The concept	75
The explanation	75
Impact: 7	76
Reference	76
33. 1970 The price equation	77
The concept	77
The explanation	77
Impact: 10	77
References	78
34. 1971 Population genetic theory of density-dependent natural selection	79
The concept	79
The explanation	79
Impact: 8	80
References	80
35. 1971 The evolution of heavy metal tolerance	81
The concept	81
The explanation	81
Impact: 8	82
References	82

36. 1973 The red queen hypothesis	85
The concept	85
The explanation	85
Impact: 5	86
References	86
37. 1973 The evolution of melanism	87
The concept	87
The explanation	87
Impact: 9	88
References	88
38. 1975 Sex and evolution	89
The concept	89
The explanation	89
Impact: 8	90
Reference	90
39. 1975 Genetics of mimicry	91
The concept	91
The explanation	91
Impact: 9	92
References	92
40. 1976 Evolution of resource partitioning	95
The concept	95
The explanation	95
Impact: 9	96
Reference	96
41. 1977 Life history theory challenged	97
The concept	97
The explanation	97
Impact: 5	98
References	98

42. 1977 Natural selection favors reduced variance in fitness	99
The concept	99
The explanation	99
Impact: 10	100
References	100
43. 1978 Maintenance of protein polymorphisms in a variable environment	101
The concept	101
The explanation	101
Impact: 10	103
References	103
44. 1979 A critique of the adaptationist program	105
The concept	105
The explanation	105
Impact: 8	106
References	106
45. 1980 Evolution of philopatry	107
The concept	107
The explanation	107
Impact: 6	108
References	108
46. 1981 Testing density-dependent natural selection	109
The concept	109
The explanation	109
Impact: 9	110
References	110
47. 1981 Evolution of population stability: theory	111
The concept	111
The explanation	111
Impact: 7	112
References	112

48. 1982 Life history evolution in nature	113
The concept	113
The explanation	113
Impact: 9	114
References	114
49. 1982 Evolution of virulence	115
The concept	115
The explanation	115
Impact: 7	116
References	116
50. 1984 Evolution of age-specific patterns of survival and fecundity	117
The concept	117
The explanation	117
Impact: 9	118
References	118
51. 1985 Evolution of phenotypic plasticity theory	121
The concept	121
The explanation	121
Impact: 7	122
References	122
52. 1985 Coevolution of bacteria and phage	123
The concept	123
The explanation	123
Impact: 9	124
Reference	124
53. 1986 Evolution of Darwin's finches	125
The concept	125
The explanation	125
Impact: 10	126
References	126

54. 1986 Evolution across three trophic levels	127
The concept	127
The explanation	127
Impact: 8	128
References	128
55. 1988 Evolution of competitive ability	129
The concept	129
The explanation	129
Impact: 8	130
References	130
56. 1990 A predator-prey arms race	131
The concept	131
The explanation	131
Impact: 7	132
References	132
57. 1990 Reproductive effort and the balance between egg number and egg size	133
The concept	133
The explanation	133
Impact: 8	134
References	135
58. 1991 Experimental evolution of cooperation	137
The concept	137
The explanation	137
Impact: 10	138
References	138
59. 1994 Experimental test of the role of natural selection in the process of character displacement	139
The concept	139
The explanation	139
Impact: 9	140
Reference	140

60. 1994 The geographic mosaic theory of coevolution	141
The concept	141
The explanation	141
Impact: 9	142
References	142
61. 1996 Community evolution due to indirect effects	143
The concept	143
The explanation	143
Impact: 6	144
References	144
62. 1996 Tests of adaptive phenotypic plasticity in plants	145
The concept	145
The explanation	145
Impact: 8	146
References	146
63. 1997 Evolution of species' range — theory	147
The concept	147
The explanation	147
Impact: 8	148
Reference	148
64. 2000 Evolution of population stability: experiments	149
The concept	149
The explanation	149
Impact: 8	151
References	151
65. 2004 Coevolution over space and time	153
The concept	153
The explanation	153
Impact: 7	154
References	154
<i>Epilogue</i>	155
<i>Appendix</i>	157
<i>Index</i>	179